Tomorrow

Night must fall ... and what goes on when it does? Tomorrow, Modern Times talks, bleary-eyed, to the people who come alive as the rest of the nation goes to

On the books page: Bryan Appleyard reviews Buck-minster Fuller's recipe for world salvation, Richard Holmes finds a new conservative streak in Tom Wolfe and Mary Cosh reports on a "stunning" recreation of the last days of Oscar Wilde.

Strike ends as BSC retreat

Striking steel workers in South Yorkshire were told to go back to work by the Iron and Steel Trades Confederation after the British Steel Corporation backed down on the imposition of redundancies and new shift arrangements Page 2

US owns 50pc of Sotheby's

fine art auctioneers at the centre of a £60m takeover battle, is now believed to be more than 50 per cent owned by American

Reagan appeal

President Reagan asked Morocco to mediate between the PLO and Jordan after they failed to agree on a common approach to Middle East peace, senior Arab diplomats said in Rabat

Middle East news, page 6 Phone box loss

Nearly 17,000 of Britain's 77,000 public telephone boxes will disappear if British Telecom is sold to private investors. Mr Alan Tuffin, general sec-retary of the Union of Communication Workers, claimed

Back to Siberia

Six Pentecostalists left the American embassy in Moscow. where they have been for nearly five years, to return to Siberia in the hope that the Soviet authorities will let them emi-

Gold fraud trial

A key figure allegedly involved over the post to his cousin, Mr Timothy Aitken, from tomorin a £2m VAT gold fraud used a row. false name and "totally van-ished", a court was told Page 3 according to TV-am, for at least

Walesa meeting a year, as will the appointment of Mr Roger Frye to the new post of financial director. Both



neld a television ratings were with announced by the Broadcasters' eaders Audience Research Board on' of BARB). These showed no Mr Lech Walesa, who held conference underground Solidarity leaders the banned Polish free tradel union, according to a com-munique read by his wife Page 5

Banker's call

Agencies like the International Monetary Fund and World Bank should play a bigger role in channelling international capital flows. Sir Jeremy Morse, chairman of Lloyds Bank, said executive changes was given to k, said executive changes was given to Page 13 the station's staff yesterday

Flood alerts

Shipping on the Rhine and Mosel rivers was halted and disaster alerts were declared in grandson of Lord Beaverbrook, and Mr Frye join the TV-am Trier as flooding spread through board. South-western Germany Page 4 chairman as well as chief executive of TV-am, and is Rare Master

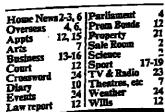
Severiano Ballesteros adopted

rare conservative approach in winning the Masters golf tour-nament for the second time at Augusta, Georgia Page 19

Leader page, 11 Letters: On post-contal pill, from Professor Glanville Williams, QC; Cambodian refugees, from Mr M Barber and others; Third World aid, from Mr H Murray Leading articles: Gibraltar;

Controller and Auditor General; European security policy Features, pages 8-10 Bernard Levin asks how many women should be in the mothe of parliaments; More blood on the black spots in South Africa;

What the Ghandi oscars mean to the British film industry. Spectrum: British arts bite the Big Apple. Wednesday Page: Depo-Provera-a drug on trial



Interest rate set to reach 10pc this week

early Conservative election victory and a Commerce

By Peter Wilson-Smith and Frances Williams

ready to endorse lower rates yet

but it was more generous than

in previous days in relieving

A cut in base rates would help to head off the danger of a rise

However, once base rates fall

thank base rates are virtually certain to fall this week from the highest closing level for policy could be thrown off 10½ to 10 per cent after nearly two months. The course if interest rates fall yesterday's performance in the markets. Share prices hit new records and sterling rose strongly against leading currencies.

The City is convinced that The City is convinced that The Bank of England has

the clearing banks will cut base rates by the end of the week, despite tough action taken by the Bank of England to prevent rates falling too far too

The Bank of England has been working hard to keep rates up and has been worried that a hasty cut in base rates could undermine sterling's new-found strength. But there were signs

fast.

The FT Index of 30 leading shares closed at a record 687.7 yesterday - up 3.8 points on the day. The market has been racing ahead because of the trend towards lower interest rates. At one stage it was up 6.6 points but a big f77.2m rates. At one stage it was up 6.6 points but a big £77.2m share issue from GKN, one of the country's leading assistance fall. the country's leading engineer-ing companies, took some of

the steam out of the rise.

The pound has staged a in the mortgage rate which dramatic recovery as fears of an some building societies believe oil price war have receded. It is necessary with bank rates at was in demand again yesterday, their present level.

adding to the big gains of the However, once by

previous day.

Hopes of an early election existing levels of 10½ per cent, leading to a Conservative the authorities are likely to be victory have also helped and the reluctant to see any further falls pound closed up 1.45 cents for a while.

Cousin of

Aitken is

ГV-am chief

By Kenneth Gosling

Mr Jonathan Aitken, MP,

who replaced Mr Peter Jay as chief executive of TV-am, the

breakfast television station, a

month ago this week, hands

Authority. During their tenure

of office with TV-am. Mr

Timothy Aitken and Mr Frye

will relinquish their positions

with Aitken Hume, the finan-

cial services company and the

major institutional shareholder

in TV-am. Mr Timothy Aitken

is that company's chief execu-

tive and his cousin Jonathan is

financial controller.

Sunday creeping 300,000 to 500,000.

chairman. Mr Frye is the

The announcement was made

on the day the latest breakfast

further drop in the TV-am

audience from 400,000. But the

Saturday figure is down from

afternoon. Mr Jonathan Aitken.

whose appointment, though

Mr Jay, who had been

now president had no com-

ment: but the man who took

over as chairman, Lord Marsh, said, "I am absolutely de-

lighted with these appoint-

ments and grateful to Timothy

Aitken for taking what was for

uр

Broadcasting

Independent

Expectations of lower interest rates, lower inflation are pushing rates down. higher company profits and confidence in an economic recovery pushed the FT 30 share increases, rather than a lower pound, are index up by 3.8 points to 687.7.

Sterling gained another 1.45 cents to Sterling gained another 1.45 cents to industrial problems, Sir Geoffrey Howe, the \$1.5415 on stable oil prices, hopes of an Chancellor, told Westminster Chamber of early Conservative election victors and a Commerce.

strengthening international economy.

United States money supply growth and Interest rates are likely to fall this week, inflation are likely to be less than expected with bank base rates being cut by a half over the next few months, according to point to 10 per cent. Firmer sterling and Volcker, US Federal Reserve chairman.

One factor which could upset sterling is rising American interest rates. Mr Paul Volcker, chairman of the US Federal Reserve, the country's central bank, warned Congress yesterstrength. But there were signs-yesterday that the Bank's line day that interest rates were too high to sustain a long-term may be softening.
It gave no sign that it was

In London, Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Chancellor, hammered home to a gathering of businessmen his message that the easy option of a depreciating currency was not the route to lasting improvements in industrial competitiveness.

He said faster economic growth and higher living standards depended on improving competitiveness through lower pay deals, productivity gains, or better product quality and performance, which did not raise the cost of imports or

NCB's £115m loss threatens pits

£115m last year and faces a Wales over the closure of Ty further substantial drop in UK Mawr-Lewis Merthyr colliery consumption that is likely to Consumption of coal by accelerate pit closures.

level consultative meeting at-recession points to a four tended by Mr Arthur Scargill, million tonne reduction in that left-wing president of the figure during 1983-84.
National Union of Minework- At the same time output from

statistics they confirm the view stream. that I have expressed and the

According to up-to-date fig- and two were merged.

ive overtime ban last autumn opencast sites.

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor The National Coal Board lost and the recent strike in South

industry, the electricity generat-Leaders of the three mining ing authorities and households unions were given that gloomy fell last year to 110 million forecast of the industry's fortonnes, the lowest level since tunes yesterday at the first top- 1967, and the continuing

ers, since he took office more new mines, including the Selby Mr Scargill said afterwards: to about three million tonnes, "Whenever the coal board and other new capacity at make a statement or present existing pits will come on

The inescapable conclusion union has expressed that the of these figures is that the coal NCB and the Government board will seek further pit intend to inflict savage pit closures at a more rapid rate closures on the mining indus- than hitherto. Only eight pits, closed in the last financial year,

According to up-to-date figures given to the mining unions
by Mr Norman Siddall, outgoing chairman of the coal board,
the state enterprise will record an overall deficit of £115m for the financial year productivity
1982-83 after interest charges was up by 4 to 5 per cent.
The management is scaling and agreed deficit grants.

Of that figure, £70m is being down its overall sales prospects attributed to disputes in the for 1983-84 to 116 million

industry, including sympathy tonnes, of which 104 million strikes in support of the health tonnes would come from deepworkers last summer, an abort- mined sources and the rest from

Pressure mounts in war widows campaign

By Michael Horsnell

bands gathered momentum support.
yesterday in the wake of the The Government stands by of-kin.

Associates, the organization

A campaign for Government chairman of British Airways, assistance to enable Second who arranged free flights to the World War widows to visit the south Atlantic for the Falkoverseas graves of their hus- land's bereaved, to give his

Falklands pilgrimage by next- the arrangements introduced in f-kin. 1967 which allow - though not Baroness Jeger tabled a retrospectively - next-of-kin question in the House of Lords and a companion to travel free asking the Government to to visit the grave of a service-reconsider its refusal to help man buried overseas within two widows who have never been years of the burial. It was under able to pay their last respects. this arrangement that the British War Widows and Falklands visit went ahead. After the Second World War which has been campaigning for some financial assistance was free travel for next-of-kin, is given to relatives to visit



Climax of a magnificent obsession

Success at last: Sir Richard Attenborough and Ben Kingsley with their awards last night.

Eight-Oscar 'Gandhi' triumphs in Hollywood

From Ivor Davis Hollywood

Sir Richard Attenborough's 20-year magnificent obsession, his film Gandhi, last night monopolized the 55th Academy Awards ceremony in Holly-wood by winning eight Oscars – more than any other British film in Academy history.

Gandhi won the plum awards

for best picture, best director and best actor (Ben Kingsley).

A jubilant Sir Richard, who had already pocketed most of the other main film awards in the last few months, said that Gandhi's victory was a triumph for the once-ailing British film industry "and will show the world that the success of Charlots of Fire last year was simply not another flash in the pan".

He added: "No British film in history has ever won this number of Oscars - not Lawrence of Arabia, not Bridge

on the River Krai not Oliver"!
Surrounded by a tableful of gold statuettes, Sir Richard said wryly: "Nobody believed in the story of a little brown man dressed in a sheet carrying

a bean pole."
Indeed, as has already been much chronicled, Sir Richard privilege of bringing the life story of Mahatma Gandhi to the screen, even though finan-cial doors were slammed in his face. He finally got his funds from British, Indian and

Candian sources. Not content "cream" awards, Gandhi also collected Oscars for costume. art direction, cinematography. editing and screenwriting.

It completely overran all opposition including the American box office sensation ET, which has so far taken \$350m at the box office. Steven Spielberg's fable about the endearing creature from outer space won four Oscars, all in the technical category.

As expected, Meryl Streep

won best actress award for her role as the beautiful concentration camp victim in the screen version of William Styren's best-selling novel It was a triumphant evening

Continued on back page, cel 3



Spain gets tougher on Rock visit From Richard Wigg, Madrid Señor Fernando Morán, the of Defence in London last night

Spanish Foreign Minister, yesterday told the British Ambassador of his "concern and tar visit which starts today, dismay" over today's scheduled Henry Stanhope writes.

The Invincible, the 10-yearto Gibraltar.

It was the second time Sir old cruiser Bristol and a number of other ships, will call dor, had heard the contents of allowing their sailors – includpublic on Monday night. He leave during the spring Train had already visited the Foreign exercise, which is a regular Ministry on Saturday, when it was read to him by a senior official. The Foreign Ministry's chief spokesman had made a mistake reporting on Spanish try said, while the Foreign television on Monday night that Office was emphasizing that the the envoy had been summoned

earlier in the day. Sir Richard was understood advance, A Foreign Office to have emphasized the routine spokesman added that the nature of the call by a fleet of 12 ships, headed by the aircraft considered, but refused to say carrier Invincible. Similar visits whether any alterations would had occurred in previous years when ships were returning from programme because of it. spring exercises in the eastern Atlantic

But a Spanish Foreign Minis-try official commented afterwards: "We are not accepting it as routine, in view of the size of the fleet and which fleet it is," Almost unanimously, the Spa-nish press yesterday referred to "the warships of the Falklands

The Ministry spokesman refused to spell out exactly what ministry had been in contact political measures" promised in the Note to protect Spanish national waters would be taken.

But it is understood that Señor Morán indicated that surveillance by Spanish naval year's display of Spanish vessels in the area of the Straits umbrage is that the Madrid could be stepped up although Government had been looking official sources said: "We are for a good excuse to delay not treating this as an exercise implementation of the Lisbon for the Spanish fleet, or going to bring it out or bombard frontier between Gibraltar and anyone."

● LONDON: The Ministry and normal relations restored.

Galtieri gets 60-day sentence for indiscipline

From Andrew Thompson

Buenos Aires General Leopoldo Galtieri, the former Argentine President, faces 60 days' detention in a military prison, and will stand trial before an Army court of honour which could bring further charges against him, military sources have disclosed.

The decision was taken late rendezvous in the Atlantic. on Monday night by General Cristino Nicolaides, the Army commander. Under Army regu-But this was very much an annual; routine visit, the minislations retired officers must seek the permission of the commander before making any Spanish authorities had been political statements. told of the British plans well in

Spanish statement was being

be made to the Royal Navy's

local operation had been designed to coincide with

One possible reason for this

for a good excuse to delay

Spain would be fully reopened

the case, he added.

Spring Train.

General' Galtieri had broken this rule in an interview published by the newspaper Clarin on April 2. General Nicolaides imposed the maximum sentence possible for this breach of discipline.

In the interview. General The Ministry of Defence Galtieri criticized General spoksman said that Spring Marion Menendez, the former Train was very much a deep military governor of the Falk-Galtieri criticized General military governor of the Falk-land Islands. He also attacked water naval exercise, not one land Islands. He also attacked designed to test Gibraltar three senior active service defences. This had always been generals who, he said led the coup against him in June last year. He claimed they acted in a dishonourable fashion No landings or exercises on

the Rock were taking place or had even been planned. The Reston (Interior Minister). The three are General Liamil General Edgardo Calvi (Chief of with troops stationed in Gibralthe Army General Staff) and tar to check that not even a General Horacio Varela Ortiz (Director of Fabricaciones Militares, the Army's military-industrial complex).

Statements made by the former President in the interview also offended other senior officers, the Catholic church and Señor Carlos Ortiz de Rosas, the former Argentine Ambassador to Britain.

At least four officers demanded a court of honour to question General Galtieri's Continued on back page, col 1

Tory MP fights to block rival

Political Editor

By Julian Haviland

Sir Anthony Meyer, Con-servative MP for Flint, West, servative MP for run,, who is in conflict with a member of the European Miss Beats Parliament, Miss Beata Brookes, for the new safe Westminster seat of Clwyd North-west, yesterday accused party officers of using procedural delays to protect his rival.

Sir Anthony, whose present seat will disappear under boundary changes; was beaten by Miss Brookes, MEP for North Wales, at the initial selection conference for the new seat. But Miss Brookes's selection is subject to endorsement by the full paid-up membership of the new constituency associ-ation, which is yet to hold its and that meeting Sir Anthony, who has complained of irregularities in Miss Brooker's

nomination, hopes to block her candidature and secure a fresh election. He has the support of Mr Geraint Morgan, MP for Denbigh, whose seat also disappears and who was also beaten initially by Miss Brookes. Sir Anthony, who with his

wife spent part of the Easter, recess campaigning in the new seat, said yesterday that out of 100 party workers he had met only eight who supported Miss Brookes, whom he described as "the only Conservative candidate who could lose the seat to I the Liberals."

He said the inaugural meet-

ing of the association was being held back because of the prospect of an election in June.
"My opponents hope the meeting will be in the middle of

JEREMY. SOME BOUNDER HASJUST NUKED Huntin Shootin and Bombin

also to ask Sir John King, cemeteries in Europe, Putting your feet up with fish and chips

By Frances Williams, Economics Correspondent If fish and chips, bread and on a three bedroomed council

butter and a cup of tea is your idea of a good meal, then you idea of a good meal, then you idea afford to put your feet up.

According to Treasury figures, the average working man now has to work fewer hours to earn fish and chips for his hour extra work a week to pay family than he did four years ago.

But the same family would then payments have come

day of the year to offset the rate has fallen.

carnings now has to work nearly of home ownership.

loaf costs 10½ minutes, the with two hours 31 minutes in to challenge Miss Brookes and 1978.

But the same family would then, payments have come have to eat fish and chips every down sharply as the mortgage

day of the year to offset the last same as manual extra hours needed to pay the But supporting a mortgage to pay for them than four years bottle of whisky would be 30 mortgage, and twice a day to still involves three times more ago, the Treasury estimates. Council house rent.

The Treasury calculations to put in nearly 18 hours a mortgage to pay for them than four years bottle of whisky would be 30 minutes cheaper.

Travelling is enough to drive minutes, 4 minutes less than in a man to overtime. He would be 30 minutes cheaper.

The Treasury calculations to put in nearly 18 hours a minutes and the process of the minutes of the minutes and the process of the minutes of the m show that a married man with week, nearly half his average minutes cheaper at 1 hour 5 minutes to pay for five gallons two children on average male working week, for the privilege minutes. A large white sliced of four-star petrol, compared

3ib beef sirtoin 2ib cod fillet 14ib potztoes large white load 5 gals 4-star petrol weekly season ticket (Surbiton/London) 20 cigarettes pint of bitter

well to cut down on chips last year. Potato prices soured because of the bad winter weather, with 14lb of spuds needing 41 minutes work, compared with 23 minutes in 1978. But prices have since subsided to more normal levels, making fish and chips the bargain meal.

earn the price of 3lb of steak. A.

The good life, however,

comes dear these days. Three

hours 40 minutes are needed to

New rules for Scots schools

The Government is going ahead in Scotland with a plan for school examinations and curricula which it appears to have rejected as impractical for

England and Wales. Scottish secondary school children from next year will have a "core curriculum" of English, mathematics and science, with a imited number of options. At the age 16 there will be a new common certificate showing that pupils have completed courses arranged on three levels of competence.

Yet in England and Wales the Department of Education and Science has deferred plans to introduce a common curricu-lum and is hesitating over a common certificate for 16-yearolds that would replace the "ordinary level" certificate.

The Government's plans call for about 250 additional teachers and a £3m-s-year sup-plement to the grant to councils.

Mills victory in TUC election

A left-wing move to prevent Mr Lief Mills, general secretary of the Banking, Insurance and Finance union, from becoming a member of the TUC General council was heavily defeated yesterday. (Barrie Clement

TUC, was not voted on "for life", as some right-wing elements had wanted Instead the union's annual delegate conference at Blackpool decided that he should retain the seat for a year and them stand for re-election.

Cowley strike sanction near

The Transport and General Workers' Union was on the brink yesterday of making the washing-up strike at the BL plant at Cowley official. The Midlands regional committee has recommended the national executive to do so and Mr Robert Fryer, the union's senior shop steward at the Oxford plant, said yesterday that such "recommendations are usually

The latest terms offered by Austin Rover to end the strike, now in its third week, will be put to the 5,000 strikers

Forged coins scare unfounded

Lloyds Bank said yesterday that a public scare that large numbers of forged 50p coins were in circulation was caused by unfounded rumours which apparently started with the dropping of the "New" from "New pence" on the coin last

The bank said it had been inundated with calls from shopkeepers and members of the public concerned about

Rector's service for dead boy

Prebendary Geoffrey Lester the Rector of Bath Abbey, said resterday that at the request of the mother of a boy who died after an accident involving his car, he had conducted the funeral service for her son.

Mr. Lester said he officiated at the service at the abbey for Lee Nazier, aged 12, after the boy's mother requested it when he visited her after the accident.

Soldier cleared of selling medal

The Army has cleared Private David Butier, who fought in the Falklands campaign at Goose Green beside Lieutenant-Colo-Green beside Lieutenand-Colonel H Jones, VC, of allegations had belonged to three of the "Dream of Aeneas", by Salvamost notable English artistor Rosa (estimate £7,000 to

It was accepted that the It was accepted that the son, his son-in-law, Thomas medal was lost before it turned Hudson, and the latter's pupil, Bournemouth, where up in Bournemouth, where Sir Joshua Reynolds. It was dealers offered it for sale for then bought by J. B. S. Morritt.

Jet death crash

The pilot of a single-seat Royal Netherlands Air Force Starfighter jet was killed when his aircraft crashed while flying over Northumberland, yester day. He was second Lieutenant M Sasbrink-Harkema, aged 26, from south Holland.

We are told the economy is picking up, yet unemployment continues to rise throughout the country. Can you be sure your job is secure?

IFYOUWANTTO SURVIVETHEDOWNWAVE TURN TO PAGE 8

Steel strikers return as **BSC** yields on redundancy

shire was ordered last night by poration backed down on the

new working arrangements.

About 8,000 steel men have been on strike in the Sheffield and Rotherham area for nine days over the corporation's attempt to make 85 workers compulsorily redundant. They are now being given the option to stay, but all except six have

chosen to accept voluntary redundancy pay offs.

The strike began when two of those due to be made redundant by the introduction of new shift structures at Aldwarke and Templeborough works refused to accept management instruc-tions. They sent home and Timex union

systemof representation on the most pleased about is that they redundancies and new working dent writes).

practices that our men felt most

Leaders of the 700 workers at

> "We welcome the decision to about a hundred of the work-return to work". But the force, corporation is understood to They are objecting to the have agreed in talks lasting 10 company's plans to make 197 hours in Sheffield on Monday workers compulsorily redun-that the management will not dant in addition to the 1,700

A return to work by striking dancies of the kind attempted in steel workers in South York-South Yorkshire. Instead the industry's normal leaders of the Iron and Steel negotiating procedures will be mation.

Trades Confederation after the used. In return the confederstate-owned British Steel Cor- ation has agreed to work the new shift patterns while they are imposition of redundancies and being renegotiated with local

> their attention to national pay bargaining in British Steel. Confederation leaders also decided yesterday to seek the support of manual unions in the corporation for a fresh attempt to win back national increases across the board through the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service.

Finance union, from becoming a member of the TUC General council was heavily defeated yesterday. (Barrie Clement writes).

But Mr Mills, the first union leader to be elected under a new system of representation on the system of representation on the company's pleased about is that they consisted leader for support.

Timex union plea to Foot

Timex workers who for five days have been staging an occupation of the company's factory in Dundee have appealed to Mr Michael Foot, the corporation. What we are pealed to Mr Michael Foot, the system of representation on the company's that they consisted leader for support. Opposition leader, for support have agreed on future that they in their campaign against will go through the procedure. threatened compulsory redunwill go through the procedure. threatened compulsory redun-it was the imposition of dancies (our Labour Correspon-

keenly about. They are human the Milton of Craigie complex beings, and need to be treated as have written to Mr Foot asking for a public declaration of British Steel declined to backing for their occupation, comment, other than to say: which is being carried out by

seek to impose changes in jobs which have disappeared

Sale room

Getty museum buys Old Masters

By Huon Malfalien

The other three Getty pur-

a chalk, ink and grey-brown wash, "Assumption" by

Rubens, which was carefully

drawn for the engraver (esti-mate £10,000 to £15,000); at

£38,880 a brown ink and wash

study of the submission of the

Emperor Frederick Barbarossa

to the Pope by Federico Zuccaro (estimate £6,000 to



John Hurt (left), who plays the lead in Champions, being advised yesterday during filming at Aintree racecourse, near Liverpool, by Bob Champion, the jockey who fought and beat cancer and returned to win the Grand National in 1981. The film tells Champion's life story.

Master drawings at Christie's chases were all well above yesterday, where it bought just estimates. At £51,840 there was

demonstrated in a sale of Old

Master drawings at Christie's

four lots but produce almost half of the sale total of

£108,000, was a lovely brown ink study by Rembrandt of Christ and the Canadite

Woman (estimate £80,000 to

£100,000). It had a particularly

strong provenance. In the eighteenth century it

collectors, Jonathan Richard-

Union picks

man for

safe set

Mr George Galloway, a leading Scottish left-winger and

organizer for the Labour Party

in Dundee, has been sponsored

by the Transport and General Workers Union for the Labour candidature of the Rhondda

parliamentary seat in South
Wales, which fell vacant last
month after the death of Mr
Alec Jones, Labours' shadow
Secretary for Wales.

Mr Galloway, aged 28, said yesterday: "I am greatly honoured to be chosen by my

union as their candidate for

The seat is regarded as

Labour's safest, with a majority

at the last election of 31,481, the

biggest Labour majority in

The final selection will take

place on May 26. Mr Galloway

is also a candidate for the post

of the Labour Party's deputy

mentary boundary changes.

general secretary.

Its most notable purchase, at

Journalists to defy police Bill clause

From David Felton

Journalist are being urged to defy provisions of the Police and Criminal Evidence Bill, now soing through the House of Commons, if it means that they would be forced to disclose sources of confidential infor-

The annual conference of the National Union of Journalists in Dundee yesterday unaut-mously backed a proposal by the executive that its members The outcome of the dispute ure orders made under use may mark a turn in the legislation to provide police with confidential documents

signed by a magistrate, would enable the police investigating a 'serious arrestable offence" enter journalists' homes and offices and search for documents which might be involved Mr Vincent Hanna a mem-

ber of the NUJ executive, said the proposed legislation would lead the police into "fishing expeditions through confiden-tial documents". It would be difficult for journalists to guarantee anonymity to their sources if they knew police would have access to their records.

The proposals would be "a massive, unprecedented and unacceptable change in the law of this country". Mr Hanna said. The proviso that search warrants would have to be authorized by a magistrate was no real safeguard and would make such warrants "easier to get than driving lessons."

The union ought to be concerned at such an infringement of journalists' liberty, and should oppose the legislation, including defying the disclosure the new laws would be defended by the union. The executive is to prepare guidelines for

Lawyers' pressure

The Law Society is urging its England and Wales to lobby MPs in a last effort to change the Bill (Our Legal Affairs Correspondent writes).

The society, one of the Bill's fiercest critics, says the nub of its representations on it is that it increases the powers of the police without providing adequate safeguards against abuse of those powers".

In particular, it says in an article in today's Law Society's

Gazene, the Bill fails to provide for compulsory tape recording of police interviews with suspects, or a system of independent prosecutors, both of which would balance the new police

On the controversial search powers, which apply to confidential, non-privileged com-munications in solicitors' hands, the society says all police applications should be to a High. Court judge.

went to a private collector from

New York, Ian Woodner, at

£60,480 (estimate £20,000 to

Some 15.5 per cent of the sale

total was bought in, but that was largely accounted for by the

failure, at £45,000, of a charm-

ing but perhaps too simple ink drawing of a Tuscan hill town by Fra Bartolommeo.

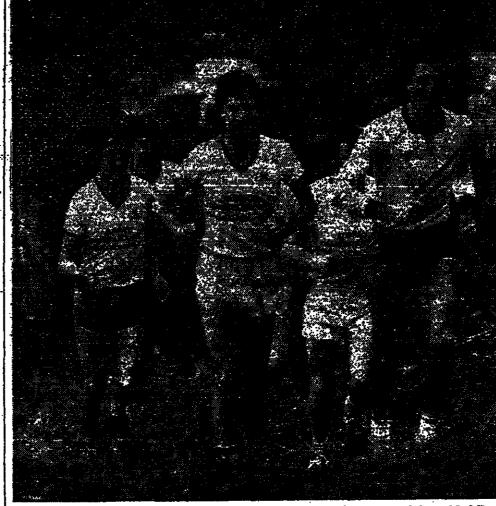
At Sotheby's the main sale of the day was aimed at a very

different clientele. They were

£30,000).

Another of the more expensive lots also doubled its upper estimate. It was one of the best cent bought in.

The North-west, however,



On the run: Mr Brian Hayes (right), the Chief Canstable of Surrey, training with fellow

two of Liverpool's selecte

Mulherne the candidate for

Labour reallocates seats with speed

include:

More than fourty Labour MPs remarkable politica sacrifice by have been reallocated new constituences without challenge or contest under the party's new procedure for dealing with parliamentary boundary revision. As the Conservative selection of candidates for the new constituences reaches its orders. He promised that any new constituences reaches its NUJ member threatened under final stages, Labour's round of national selections has been launched with a speed and efficiency that has surprised many MPs.

However, the rules appear to be working in favour of behindthe scenes deals under which many MPs and candidates are renouncing claims on portions of their old, redistributed constituencies in exchange for a clear run in new constituencies.

Those contests which have been held so far have been staged between MPs and, or, candidates with territorial claims on a new constituency and with no politically viable alternative. In Manchester, for example,

three sitting Labour MFs will next week compete for selection for the new seat of Manchester, Central. Mr Charles Morris, MP for Manchester, Openshaw, and former Minister of State for the Civil Service, and another rightwinger, Mr George Morton, Manchester, Moss Side, will oppose the left-winger who sits at present for Manchester, Central, Mr Robert Litherland.

Poll boost for Irish

From Richard Ford

candidates who support the Militant Tendency. Mr Anthony Toxteth, has not challenged Mr Robert Parry, the MP for Scotland, Exchange, for the new seat of Liverpool, Riverside. Mr Terence Fields, the candi-

date for Kirkdale, also has not challened Mr Eric Heffer, MP Thousands of trade unionists for Walton, for the new, enlarged Walton. Instead Mr Fields has been selected for the new constituency of Broadgreen The MPs who have been selected, and endorsed, so far,

factories will close for the afternoon as workers march to protest at the measures intro-duced by Dr Garret Fitz-Gerald's Government, aimed at reducing the budget deficit and beginning to solve the main economic problems.

 The young wife and son aged 18 months of a Northern Ireland bank official were freed unharmed yesterday after being kidnapped for £100,000 ransom and held for more than five hours '''

broke into their home at Quigley's Point, in co Donegal, The raiders snatched Mrs Fingleton and their son Kevin, demanded a ransom and fled to the village of Carndonagh, where they were holding another person hostage at a house. The police said no ransom

rain, produced by sulphar rain, produced by sulphar dioxide from coal-fired power stations and airrous oxides from other industrial sources. Government

The Irish Republic's coalition Government received a con-siderable boost yesterday with an opinion poll showing that they have a nine-point lead over the Opposition, after a savage budget and at a time when they face a growing tax revolt from the trade unions.

will take part today in a half-day stoppage, with demonstrations in Dublin and 15 other centres against the country's tax system and the coalition's February budget. School's, shops offices and

Four armed and masked men

Beaten Tory MP accuses party

Continued from page 1 that everyone would then raily colleagues at Strasbourg as on Street round her for the sake of the the right of the party and Mr.

The financial power, and also who owned the Rokeby Venus, ink and wash drawings by the selectivity, of the Getty and in 1969 it was sold by one Giovanni Battista Tiepolo to Museum, in Malibu, was amply of his descendants for £30,000. He said that if necessary he would seek legal advice about getting the meeting held before time. It showed Antony kissing the hand of Cleopatra, and it

the two MPs are believed by other Conservative MEPs to finding Westminster seats. But attribute this to the Conserva-one, Mr Eric Forth (Birming-ham, North), was last night towards the Community.

Two enthusiasts for approval, in spite of many attempts, and their friends

John Taylor, he is regarded by political adviser at 10 Downing

Mr Dover is sure of selection sceptical about many aspects of for the new marginal Chorley the European Community. the displaced member, Sir Nicholas Community among the MEPs, Bonsor (Nantwich), are on the Mr Stanley Johnson (Wight and shortlist for Havering Unthe end of April.

The repercussions of Miss Hampshire, East) and Mr minister, for which Mr John Brookes's successful casting of Robert Jackson (Upper Loveridge, the present MP, is the two MPs are believed by Thames), have failed to win not seeking re-election.

Yesterday Mr Ray Mawby, MP for Totnes, spoke of his disappointment at being retive Party's present coolness jected for each of the two new seats into which his present endorsed as prospective candidate for the new safe Western Robert Atkins, has found a Monday he was passed over for timinster seat of Mid Worcester-comfortable berth, after long the South Hams seat in favour shire.

The most committed "Europeans" among Conservatives present highly marginal seat of Mawby, who is 61 and was claimed yesterday that Mr Preston, North, which is to elected in 1955, said he had

Forth's success was part of a disappear.

Considered forcing a by-electron. Like the other two Denshore Dover (Chorley) and, tion, but added: "It would have seats Mr David Narris and Mr ballot, Mr Derek Howe, a basic sense of loyalty

A neutral view was offered by Dr Eggleton, a member of the United Nations scientific group known as the Coordinaling Committee of the Ozone Layer,

combined with the ash.

Science report

Mysterious

return of

prehistoric

marsh gas

From Pearce Wright Science Editor

The atmosphere of the

Earth is reverting gradually to

its prehistoric state, when it was rich in the marsh 225,

methane. The reasons for its

steady rise over the past 10 to

one of the so-called green-

house-effect gases such as cardon dioxide, which could

cause a warming of the Earth

as they increase in the

stmosphere.
Smilight is transmitted

through them, but conversely

the best energy that is emitted

constantly from the ground as infra-red radiation no longer

escapes. It is trapped by the greenhouse gases, and a rise in their concentration would lead to a warming of the atmo-

The evidence of the change

in the level of methane was discussed yesterday by Dr Alan Eggleton, of the Environ-mental Science Divison of Atomic Energy Research

symposium on acid rain held by the Royal Society of Chemistry meeting at Lancas-

ter University.
The connexion between acid

and the discovery of a rise in

methane levels could be

fundamentally important in a controversy between Britain and its northern European

They accuse the Unite

Kingdom of exporting pol-lution, which falls as contami-

nated rain to kili lakes, forests

Experts of the Royal Society of Chemistry were divided sharply on what might be done

about acid rain because of the complexity of the chemical reaction in the atmosphere

For instance, Professor Norman Davies, director of the

aerosol research laboratory at

Essex University, suggested that acid rain might best be

combated not by shutting coal-fired power stations but by

introducing tight controls on

another source of pollution, the emission of hydrocarbons

from cars, and petrochemical and oil-burning processes. He argued that the dicharged bydrocarbons pro-vided the agents for photoche-mical reactions with supplur

materials in fact with sulphur

and nitrous 'materials to produce acid rain. Over the

long term, however, Professor Davies esponsed the need for

nuclear power to replace coal

burning as an essential way of

An opposing argument was put by Mr Brian Price of Earth Resources Research, an

environmental group, for the aboption of new types of combustion methods and parti-

culary fluidized bed furnaces in which the sulphur is

cutting aci rain.

which led to its formation.

and fertile land.

20 years are a mystery. Yet methane is class

In studying atmospheric chemistry, research groups in a number of countries had revealed different catalysts and reactions that influenced

acid rain formation. One of those substances they had found in recent monitoring was the alteration important, Dr Eggleton said, to discover where the increase was coming from and what effect it was having in the reactions in the troposphere.

'New blood' jobs for universities

The Government announced yesterday that 312 new jobs are to be created in universities for scientists and researchers, predominantly in engineering, information technology and the natural sciences.

The jobs will be reserved for academics aged under 35, in the hope of introducing "new blood", as the average age of university staff is rising.

But the distribution of the posts by the University Grants Committee has been criticized London and the established universities and against the newer, more "technological", universities.

Professor John Ashworth, Vice-chancellor of Salford University, a former coilege of advanced technology, said that the UGC had failed to grasp the need of universities in close contact with industry.

Overseas selling prices Overseas selling prices
Austrie Sch 28t Bahrain BD 0.660; Belginn
B fra 60; Canada 82.00; Canaries Per 1.60;
Cavers 850 entits Dermark Dily 7.60; Dubal
Dil 7.60; Frahand Mik 7.60; France Fra
7.60; Caverseay DM 3.60; Ovece Dr 100;
Holland G 3.25; Fran IR 130; Fran J.D
0.500; Irish Republic 40p; Fran J. 2200;
Jortian ID 0.452; Rowalt KD 0.600;
Lebason LJ 4.00; Lummbegry IJ 33;
Material Ext. 220; Main 30; Mortoco Dir
P. Nerway Kr 7.60; Other, OR 0.700;
P. Nerway Kr 7.60; Other, OR 0.700;
P. Nerway Kr 7.60; Other, OR 0.700;
P. Spellin Fell 150; Swellan Sir 1.00;

How parties choose their candidates: 3

Labour rewrites rules to head off challenges

candido with the Labour Party.

Labour leaders, having al-the open warfare so ready suffered the trauma of the party leadership. selection, reselection and dese-lection of candidates and MPs, have no intention of allowing the boundary changes to force yet another round of blood-letting on the party.

It was with that in mind that the party's national executive recently rewrote the rule book to ensure that there would be as few challenges to sitting MPs as possible, to increase pressure on local party activists to behave elves on the eve of an election

At the party's 1981 confer-

the statement that: "In those cases where a reorganized constituency has wholly or partly more than one endorsed prospective candidate, con-sideration shall be given to the Mr James White, the Labour MP for Glasgow, Pollock is to fight moves by his outgoing left-wing constituency party to block his nomination to the new Pollock seat, created by partia-been done, the constituency Labour Party desires to invite

te selection procedures interpreted, with some panic, as an invitation for the activists to go for open selection procedures the open warfare so feared by

It was therefore decided to overrule the rules; and while few seasoned party members believe that Labour will survive the new selection process entirely unscathed, most accept that the executive has done all in its power to limit the damage.

For that purpose, the execu-Constituencies which have been left unchanged by the cies

national executive. In constituencies where the

Anthony Berias, Political Correspondent, concludes his examination of the parliamentary

Anthony Berias, Political Correand those candidates represent had, indeed got its rules in a Those same organizations an individual antion of the parliamentary

That statement was later ency electorate, the new conIt was ruled that: "Where the member of the Labour Party stituency party must select one of those candidates, who will be endorsed. In each of those three permutations, the selection process is completely closed. Full selection procedure was

allowed, however, if the candidate or candidates represented only a minority of the electorate of the new constituency, giving two permutations for the possibility of open selection. The three remaining open-

ings for full selection procedures were: in completely new contive initially listed eight possible stituencies; in constituencies permutations. date; and in those constitutionwhere the preliminary boundary commissions will reseletion conference had not have their sitting candidates previously been held. Those ence the executive had agreed automatically endorsed by the MPs elected at by-elections were "deemed reselected".

But even those revisions did majority of the electorate in the not go far enough for some so old constituency remains intact the executive was asked to pass and becomes the majority in the a further amendment to cover new constituency, the candidate groups of constituencies in local representing that majority, if government areas which had the only candidate with a claim been religged but still had

boundaries of two or more constituencies adjacent to each the constitution of the Labour other with endorsed candidates. Party or under the decisions of number of seats remains the mentary candidate".
same and no other constituency Shortlists are drawn up by endorsed candidates snau or treated as having a majority valid nominations, to the claim in any of the new general committee of the party constituencies which includes a at an ordinary meeting.

The general committee has

dates with minority claims even to the point of calling could be automatically en-nominees in for interview, dorsed, provided there were no other selected claimants, and provided the same number of constituencies remainded in the same local government area.

the country;

Closed selection meetings are now being organized by regional eliminating ballot. agents of the party up and down The Labour Party "A" rule parliamentary candidate shall book lays down the process of

parliamentary candidate sclec-tion, starting with the appoint-ment of delegates, by affiliated from affiliated and party organiwho wishes to stand, shall be sufficient selected candidates and party organizations, to a executive committee, and his or been done, the constituency
Labour Party desires to invite than one candidate has a claim, selection process. The party committee.

Concluded

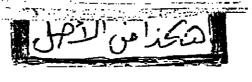
party conference, as a parliaexecutive committees, who then

report, along with a list of all valid nominations, to the the power to add, extend or That meant that even candi- delete to or from that short list,

before fixing a date for a special

The special meeting of a general committee then picks the candidate on the basis of one delegate, one vote, by

The rules then state:"The until the name of the member selected has been placed before a meeting of the national



مكذا من رلامل

Automatic

dialling

car phone

A car radiophone service which will alllow drivers to dial automatically a telephone number without waiting for an

operator is to be launched tomorrow, initially in the southeast, by British Telecom.

The rest of Britain will be

offered the service by the end of

the year. Drivers will be routed

directly to any of Britain's homes which have a telephone or connected to the international direct dialling services

The telephone will cost about

£2,000, and more than £100 a

THE TIMES WEDNESDAY APRIL 13-1983

'Invisible mastermind' behind £2m gold fraud plot, QC says

conspiracy, Southwark Crown pass a down the line pretending fraud was Charles Wilson, aged Court, in London, was told VAT has been paid on it, while 51, of Craneford Way. Twicken esterday. The plot relied on a in fact the 15 per cent has gone front man trading under a false into the pockets of the people name who "totally vanished", who are perpetrating the fraud", Mr Paul Purnell, QC, for the Mr Purnell said.

The man took considerable millions by not paying value-finishing and customs men Redman who took advantage added tax on gold it had sold on looked for them to claim the of a massive part of the the London gold market, Mr. VAT one was not there.

Purnell said. Eight men have. The customs when the denied conspiracy to defixed carried out surveillance on the the Customs and Excise of VAT between November, 1981, and

"The scale of the operation was immense. The defendants manipulated the particular VAT exemptions on some gold

not charged. The coins were melted and sold as pure gold, onwhich 15 per cent VAT was charged, but never paid.

"It must have been painful or anyone in the jewelry trade to reduce works of some skill to lumps of metal. It does not

on behalf of the Roman

The Vatican has more than

once refused such permission,

although the bishops of England and Wales have been convinced

for some time that group

but they have dwindled to

The Roman Catholic Episco-

Britain will lose nearly 17,000

of its 77,000 public telephone poxes if British Telecom is sold

off to private investors, a union

They would never be re-placed, Mr Alan Tuffin, general secretary of the Union of

Communication Workers, one

of the biggest of British Telecom's six unions, said after

a survey carried out in all the

agreed on the figure given by the union of financial losses

sustained by the service, nearly £77m last year, it queried specific figures of the disappear-

It pointed out that after

privatization British Telecom

stations, airports and other

But while British Telecom

torecast yesterday.

union's areas.

ance of kiosks.

which has alarmed them.

An invisible man was a key "But the root of this fraud is Counsel alleged that one of figure in a £2m gold fraud to melt the com into scrap and the masterminds behind the

risks for a group set to make line. But as the operation was

The customs men who had group, found his bank accounts had been terminated had been terminated and his premises vacated. He had even changed his appearance radchanged his appearance radically and, in a real sense, he had disappeared."

and defraud the customs of more than £2m in tax money", first man had vanished. So his process of disappearing was not process

The two front men were named by Mr Purnell as Ronald. Evans, aged 42, of Myddleton Square, London, and Peter Barguis, aged 44, of Petersham Road, Richmond. Mr Evans, he said, traded under the name of Roberts and Mr Barguss under

for group confession

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

s likely to hear an urgent appeal circumstances.

51, of Craneford Way, Twickenham, south-west London.

who are perpetrating the fixed",
Mr Purnell said.
The group set up two from league of the fraud", Mr Purnell men as traders at the end of the league of the fraud", Mr Purnell said. They had disappeared. He named them as Daniel financier who gained a considerable amount of the dishonest proceeds". Then, Mr

> There were four other men Mr Purnell said: Gavin Dias, aged 26, of Newbury Park, Ilford; Ronald Lampart, aged 46; of Canterbury Avenue, Hord: Andrew Daniels, aged 28, of Harris Close, Holtwhites Hill, Enfield, and Wayne Myers, aged 28, of Woodcock Hill, Kenton, Harrow, all trading under Illuminate Limited, with premises in Hatton Garden.

manufacture and sale of gold jewelry. Together with Mi James they used their skills and company as a means by which the fraud could be carried out for 1 per cent of the turnover.

The hearing continues today.

to riot, court told

An international meeting of rized, but the conditions at hishops in Rome in the annumn tached restrict it to certain Those taking part in such a Catholic Church in England and service are deemed to have Wales for permission to admin-received sacramental absolister the sacrament of penance, ution, just as in the more commonly called confession, to traditional private confession,

The three shouted and urged on youngsters in a courtyard in large groups of people without and it is an implied condition the private recital of sins to a that they should call to mind priest. Sir Thomas White Gardens Everton, as the police were pelted with missiles, it was stated at Liverpool Crown

first started using general absolution and ruled that it had to be reserved for exceptional confession holds an answer to circumstances. The example the decline in this sacrament, usually cited is for a unit of soldiers about to to into battle. Saturday morning queues of In some parts of England people waiting their turn in the bishops have made known that confession box were once a priests can still use their private

routine feature of church life, judgment and could regard certain occasions, such as a large congregation or a special service in Lent, as constituting exceptional pastoral need."
Priests often report remarkpal Conference of England and "exceptional pastoral need".
Wales is meeting to prepare its Priests often report remarkcontribution to the Synod of able results from such occasions Bishops, whose theme is rec- and claim that many people return to the traditional practice

the sacrament is sometimes a result known It offers the bishops an Opin Opinions vary as to why the opportunity to put their case to use of private confession has the church at large, in the hope fallen away and why general that if church leaders from absolution seems to be so other countries support them, successful when it has been the Pope might authorize a change in policy.

The form of sacrament which contraception, which is said to can be administered en masse is have persuaded many married

The Vatican stepped in when English Roman Catholic priests

called "general absolution". A Roman Catholics to avoid the

boxes predicted

would still be required in badly affected.
continue the kiosk service. Industrial action by the

which was first introduced in Post Office Engineering Union Britain in the form of wooden in opposition to the Govern-

exclude 300,000 boxes not employed on the maintenance

located outdoors or in railway of the Whitehall telephone

Mr Tuffin said that areas which serves all the principal

such as Devon, Cornwall and Whitehall buildings.

Mr Cowan said trouble began Chariots of Fire and the and £125,000 to the British that we now have a healthy and shortly before 11pm on August television successes, Brideshead Film Institute, with the balance fully fledged industry. "Broadly speaking, police officers who were on duty Disc jockey area came under attack from a number of youths throwing stones and various objects at tells court them. The officers had to withdraw from Sir Thomas White Gardens until more officers came to assist them. of threats

The time came when number of officers tried to get in because a barricade had been Loss of 17,000 phone laid to prevent police and people trying to assist them from getting into that area."

Mr Cowan said that while some people threw objects at the officers, others were encouraging them and shouting abuse from balconies around the

he added. During a full in the disturbance police withdrew without attempting to arrest the flared again.

Mr Cowan said: "The police officers again came under attack from a number of youths within Sir Thomas White Gardens, this time assisted by these three defendants, throwing objects at police officers father as others

The three were encouraging the mob to form a cohesive group to lead a full attack

Police eventually managed to get to the third floor flat, where they found the door closed and blocked in such a way that greenhouses" at the beginning meat's plan to privatize British f the century.

Telecom was stepped up yester-day when it withthe members to use a sledgehammer

Mr Cowan said that "appalling violence" took place, but within a very short time of system. The 35 members mob" being arrested the area quietened down.

> But it rejected Mr Reynolds's claim that the decision had been biased. He had argued that there had been a breach of natural justice because, first, both the magistrate and his clerk were solicitors; second, the cierk stayed in the room when the istrate made his decision:

Afterwards Mr Reynolds, a



Return of a Falklands veteran

disembarked at Felixstowe yesterday (Rupert Morris writes). As he embraced his wife he was able not only to pride himself on having served on

industry, raised through a tax

on cinema admission and

video, television and cable film

sales, was urged on the Govern-

ment yesterday, by the newly Directors Guild of Great

While the celebrations con-

tinued in Hollywood after the

triumph of the British film

Ghandi, winnerf eight Oscars, representatives of the guild, led

borough, director of Ghandhi,

Antony Roche, aged 43, a motorman in the Townsend Thoresen ship Baltic Ferry has been in action there the Townsend Thoresen ship Baltic Ferry has been in action there annual leave entitlement of 82 days. Ferry, was entitled to smile when he disembarked at Felixstowe yesterday

Baltic Ferry has been in action there annual leave entitlement of 82 days. He said that he and his wife, who live in Keyham, Plymouth, would have a September, 1984.

board Britain's longest continuously of Seamen and the Ministry of Water, and was buffeted by storms on serving ship in the Falklands, the Defence, he is entitled to a day off for the way home.

In its submission to the

Government, which is review-

ing the future of the levy, the Guild argues that none of the money raised should be allo-

cated on an automatic basis to

producers "as a reward for the

theatrical success of their

It wants the money, coming

from cinema admissions, video-cassettes and video-recorder

manufacture and import, and television networks, cable or

satellite systems showing feature films to be used

principally to finance an ex-

Part of the money should be

used for the refurbishment and

improvement of old cinemas

Acknowledging recent successes, the guild concluded: "Indigenous Bitish film pro-

consider this as an indication

TRS-80™ MODE

2-DISK DESKTOP

inance Corporation.

'Gandhi' triumph cited

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

A £30m aid fund to secure Revisited and Voyage Round going to film makers in the future of the British film My Father. proportion to their success.

Sproat that while British theatre

and television were relatively

healthy, it was only American companies that had fully recog-

nized and used the talents of

had also managed to maintain a

technical infrastructure able to

support much higher pro-

duction levels through Ameri-

can help.
"It is clear that if the finance

were more readily available

Britain could become a major

provider of films for inter-

national markets. It is absurd

that we are not exploiting the

on cinema admissions, to be

appeal by illustrating the talent Last year the levy brought in "Indigenous Bitish film pro-in Britain that had recently £4m of which £1.5m went to the duction has undergone a mod-

produced not only Ghandhi, but National Film Finance Corporest revival in recent months, also Nicholas Nicholas

opportunities open to us."

British film directors. Britain

The deputation told Mr

holiday in America.

Under the terms of the agreement The Baltic Ferry saw action when reached between the National Union unloading supplies in San Carlos

Police work 'thwarted £30m fund sought to boost films by teachers'

Small groups of teachers ill disposed towards the police have on occasion manipulated their colleagues to produce a breakdown in police liaison to appeal with schools, a report by the Inspectors of Schools said

yesterday.
The inspectors reported incidents where a police operation involving young people "enabled a small group of teachers to capitalize upon the general unease among teachers that the particular incident has gener-

The inspectors' code of practice forbids them from panded, and considerably re-National Film naming particular schools or local authority areas, but they certainly have in mind incidents in racially mixed Hackney, east London. Militant teachers there have on several occasions "blacked" all contact with the Metropolitan Police. The inspectors' report implies that such incidents are

> Police Liaison with the Edu Service (Department of Education Centre, Honeypot Lane, Stanmore, Middlesex, HA7 1AZ, free).

New rail union elects leader Mr Colin Coley, aged 43, a

of more than 125 countries.

quard at New Street station, Birmingham, was elected chairman of the newly formed Federation of Professional Railway Staff at Derby yesterday.
The federation was formed by
disaffected members of the
National Union of Railwaymen and the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (Aslef), after last year's

The federation becomes an unlisted union today. Although it is still seeking certification it will start paying benefits on May 1. The federation has 750

Festival tower plan dropped

A plan to build a futuristic £400,000 observation tower at the Liverpool International Garden Festival is to be abandoned.

Construction difficulties and a tight schedule mean that it will not feature in a £13.8m conversion of derelict dockland into parkland and gardens for the 1984 festival.

Surgeon seeks

Paul Vickers, aged 48, the surgeon jailed for life for murdering his wife with a course of anti-cancer drug tablets, is seeking leave to apppeal against his conviction in the Court of Appeal in

London next Monday.

It was recommended that Vickers, of Moor Crescent.
Gosforth. Tyne and Wear. should serve at least 17 years after his conviction at Teesside Crown Court in November. 1981.

Corbett ill

Ronnie Corbett, the comedian, has a virus infection. causing the cancellation of The Two Ronnies show at the London Palladium last night and tonight. But the presenters said yesterday they hoped Mr Corbett would be fit enough to resume with his partner, Ronnic Barker, tomorrow.

Bishops to hear plea | Mob incited

A man and two youths tried to organize a rioting mob to stage a concerted attack on the police during a night
"appalling violence" on
Liverpool housing estate,
court was told yesterday.

When the police finally representatives of the guild, led arrested the three by using a by Mr Piers Haggard, its sledgehammer to smash into chairman, met Mr Ian Sproat, their barricaded third-floor flat Under-Secretary for Trade to and vantage point, the night's emphasize the need for more troubles soon ended, Mr Jack finance to help British film-cowan, for the prosecution, makers.

Patrick Chiocchi, aged 45, and Patrick Chiocchi Jnr., aged 17, both of Sir Thomas White Gardens, and a youth aged 16, have all pleaded not guilty to inciting residents to assemble riotously to assemble Merseyside police officers on August 4 last: They also deny two charges of fighting and making an affray.

courtyards of the flats.

The people on the balcomies included the three defendants, three, but about 2am trouble

bent on violence were doing, but additionally actually incit-ing these persons to riot."

against the police.

these three incitors of the Mr Wainwright's former secguilty to 10 charges, The trial continues today.

The guild, whose members The guild wants the system include Sir Richard Atten-known as the Eady levy, a tax

leading directors in films, the brought up to date and used to theatre and radio and tele-raise £30m to £50m a year to vision, was able to back it help the industry.

Mr Noel Edmonds, the disc jockey, told a court yesterday that he had received a telephone call in which a man threatened to break him, wreck his home and destroy him professionally. He said he believed that the man was Basil Wainwright, who is accused at Worcester Crown Court of dishonestly obtaining more than £40,000 from him. Mr Edmonds described the threats on the second day of the trial in which Mr Wainwright

aged 48, of Yardley Wood, Birmingham, denies a total of 22 charges, including nine of The court was told

Monday that Mr Edmonds had paid £70,000 into a firm called Creasegien Ltd, of Redditch Hereford and Worcester. It was set up by Mr Wainwright and Mr Edmonds to develop a hydro-wing power-boat called Excalibur, in which Mr Edmonds hoped to beat the world water speed record. The court was told that all Mr Edmonds got for his money was a miniature model of the boat. Mr Edmonds said yesterday how his money was being used in July, 1981. He then con fronted Mr Wainwright in front ordinary physical force would of television cameras at the not move it and an officer had Redditch factory. A few days later he received the threatening

> Sheril Cuffe, aged 29, of Castle Bromwich, Birmingham, retary, has also pleaded not

telephone call.

16K Model III BASIC, 26-1062 Normal Price £699 Save £100

SINESS COMPU Send For Your FREE!

Lecturer's win against Law Society

By Our Legal Affairs Correspondent

Mr Francis Reynolds, the law lecturer who changed his name to Mr Whatsisname in his fight to break the solicitors' conveyancing monopoly. in his continuing fight against

the Law Society.
Mr Reynolds, aged 49, is contesting the Bill of Costs for nearly £2,000 he incurred after losing his appeal in 1980 against conviction on charges of preparing conveyancing documents as an angualified person under the Solicitors

Act, 1974.

solicitors, and not a qu solicitor, and that thereby the Law Society had indirectly breached the same Act under which he himself was con-

Mr Alen Tuffin

the Lake District would be

involved maintain the Government's won telephone exchange

Yesterday Lord Justice Geff. and Mr Justice Mann in the High Court held that a City of m magistrate, Mr D B Harrison, was wrong to refuse Mr. Reynolds leave to issue a Summons against the clerk, Mr John Searle, of Hichards,

He claimed that his bills. Giving judgment after the were drawn up by a clerk in one-hour learning in which Mr. the Law Society's firm of Royands, representing him-

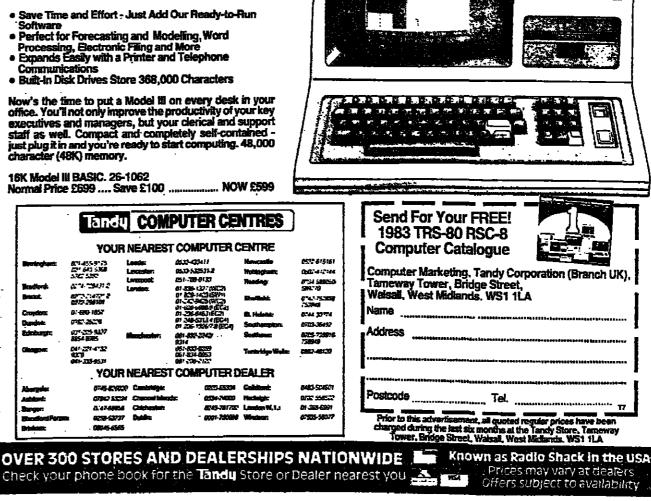
self, sought judicial review of the magistrates' decision, Lord Justice Goff said it seemed that the magistrate reached his decision on the basis that there was no substance in the mons, "in other words, it

"I am not holding out any hope that in the outcome Mr Reynolds will prove to be right, but in my indement Mr Harrison erred in law in saying there was absolutely no bstance to this point"

The court therefore quashed the magistrate's refusal and

and third, there were two other magistrates in the room.

Birmingham Polytechnic lecturer who first took on the Law Society nearly ten years ago, said he would be bringing the wrotecution himself. "I am rather pleased. This is the



PARLIAMENT April 12 1983

Minister attacked from both sides over CABs

COMMONS

The Government is to hold an early and independent review of its staffing and independent review of the staff and efficiency of the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux by management consultants or by Department of Trade inspection services, Dr Gerard Vaughan, Minister for Consumer Affairs amnounced in a statement in the Commons. He was freemently he Commons. He was frequently the steps he was taking in connexion of public money are put to the best with the citizens advice bureaux had use.

place, will not be counten-nd will not take place. s statement on the action he

had taken on the grant-in-aid to the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux, Dr Vanghan said the organization fulfilled an important national and local role which the

I feel I must make that absolutly clear (he said). We have the fullest confidence in the citizens advice bureaux movement as a whole. It is professionals working together for

This money does not go directly to the local bureaux which receive

But increases of this order can have disadvantages and I felt it proper to inquire if the money was may say one of the difficulties which they have freely admitted to me is not think it is for me to go into the that they have been without a detail of statements. The proper permanent director from April 1982 function of the organization is to to February 1983.

That is one aspect that has concerned me. The other has been allegations of changing attitudes within some citizens advice bareanx and the taking of campaigus which some people have seen as going

resumple a local enarman of the Cos as almost an insimulation service out of disgust at what was job. In my view they do an happening in his area and of course invaluable job in explaining I asked the National Association of Covernment policy at all levels and Covernment policy at all levels and

have a permanent director and I of Government help that are welcome this. In my letter to the available to them which they may chairman on March 21 I said I was not otherwise discover. chairman on March 21 I said I was not otherwise discover.

They are an enormous help in the grant was correct and that I process and progress of democracy. Intended to anthorize a six month I hope he will do nothing to grant with a review thereafter. In this context I said would progress.

Bill likely

on union

democracy

would be published as a

White Paper or in some other

Sir Willaim van Stranbenze

(Wokingham, C): Will he give due

flexibility would be more desirable.

Mr Tebbit: I understand the point

only be effective, they will be highly

Mr William Walker (Perth and East Perthshire. C): Will further legis-lation be considered?

Mr Tebbit: The overwhelming thrust of the responses we have

House prices

could fall by as

and this has been made by a nur

flexible too.

EMPLOYMENT

money is being effectively used I have proposed, with the full support of the association itself, an early and independent review of its staffing

Offing to do with the current. These steps have absolutely nothing to do with the current of the current campaign. The steps had first nothing to do with the current CND campaign and were first mosted some months ago. I hope the House will accept that these steps are simply a prudent exercise of hat improper activities are not responsibility.

Mr Peter Archer, chief Opposition spokesman on consumer affairs, (Warley, West, Lab): The House will welcome what he said about his confidence in the CAB. Does be not over the weekend are grossly unfair and very democracy

If he was withholding and me consequence of complaints about the conduct of the national association or any specific detail should not they have first been made specifically and in detailto give the association the opportunity

the good of the community.

Cur support has been shown by the rapid increase in this Government's funding. In 1970-80, it was £1.85m; in 1980-81, £4.02m; in 1981-82, £4.91m; £5.75m in 1982-92; and now £6.04m in 1983-84.

some £10m from local animation the Government grant goes to take Government grant goes to NACAB, the central body, and is rate. All I have suggested is that it would be sensible to review the allocation of money and the central system. Dr Vanglean: There has been no cut. mangement of the central system over six months. I have linked this to inquire if the money was closely with the appointment of the used effectively. I started new director and the review.

> run its own affairs - (Labour shouts of "Without money") - and to assure him and the House and the public that these affairs are properly conducted and that there is no that have been made.

outside the generally accepted scope
of the service.

For example a local chairman
of the CBS as almost an insignation Bs to look into this.

Government activity and also making people aware of the benefits

expect the association to tell me in Dr Vaughan: I am glad to endorse good tirae before the middle of the the importance of the service which year how it is dealing with the he has just drawn attention to. I various matters I have raised with think that is shown by the steady



Crouch: Invaluable job

increase in Government funding in

Mir Richard Wainwright (Coinc Valley, L): This is mean-minded Valley, Lk: This is mean-minded and Ongar, C). Many of its are storm high ratio of public good to public supporters of the CAB because of cost, undreamt of in the Department of the less well-off people of this country.

"What's the fee?) or by our own staff Dr Vanghau: I have never implied inspection services. I shall be there was any misuse of funds. An consulting NACAB on that before I inquiry was put to me as to how

another smear on the CND and Mrs the CAB and the CND movement.

I understand that today legal opinion is being sought on what appears to be a serious libel both by

naccurate in that it states that a cut occasions since this action was he represents.

taken that it has nothing to do with The only way he can convince Mrs Ruddock and the CND this House he has not embarked on

was put to me and I passed to the Dr Vangham He is shill persually me chairman of NACAB, who gave an this allegation when I have said it is assurance that there was no wholly unfounded. Mr Mark Carlisle (Runcorn, C): In Mr Mark Caribile (Runcorn, C): In Runcorn the CAB does an enormous amount of good and valuable work and I have never heard any suggestion of political bias during the years I have represented the constituency.

What, if any, specific details of complaints he has received, and what if any specific proposals for

what, if any, specific proposals for change, did he put to the CAB before making public that he was withholding half the grant.

complaints of various kinds. The majority have been put to me as information it was thought proper to put to me and I have been asked not to involve local people with not to involve local people with The There is comething I respect.

There is comething I respect.

There is comething I respect.



Archer: Vague insimutions

improper activities are not taking place, will not be countenanced and

he not make statements about

finally decide.

The investigation will have to be completed quickly and thoroughly. I organization was able to devote so am confident that it will be of value to the service as a whole. I do not accept the other rmarks Mr inquiry, not a complaint and I was an accept the other rmarks Mr inquiry, not a complaint and I was many marked.

Mr Frank Allam (Salford, East, Lab): Has the minister read The Sunday Times which this week says that the minister said that there was anxiety in his constituency that anxiety in his constituency that Joan Ruddock was using public affect her work.

CND activity? Is that not yet another smear on the CND and Mrs

He will have to do very much better than he has done today if he is to has been made. No cut has been Mrs Ruddock, who just happens to made. I have said on a number of work in the CAB in Reading, which

(Lambeth, Norwood): This unhappy episode has the lingerprims of the Prime Minister all over it. Does he

Nobody in the Commons would

to withdraw these allegations and give an annurance that the grant will

change, Lab) who said that in some

inner city areas male unemploy ment was as high as 50 per cent, a

horrendous figure. He wanted to know what plans the Government

had to reduce it and called for

urgent talks with the chairman of Kraft Foods Ltd who had an-nounced job cuts in Kirkby.

Mr Eric Varley, chief Opposition

spokesman on employment (Ches-terfield, Lab): When will unemploy-ment return to the level inherited by

this Government on May 4, 1979?

Mr Tebbit: I hope during one of our

future many terms of office as a Conservative Government, but above all when industry becomes

more competitive and satisfies the needs of its customers and can take

better advantage of, for example, the record retail sales which are now going on, the fact that in the first

three months of this year for the first time ever we sold over 500,000

cars in this country an in which, right across the economy, there is a

boom in consumption and it is up to

that the campaign the Conservative
Party conducted prior to the last
election, a campaign which said
unemployment would go down
from that unacceptable level, was a

Mr Tebbit: No. If we wanted

campaign of hypocrisy we would have used his election address. He

British industry to satisfy it. Mr Varley: Why does he not say he does not know? Is it not now a fact

campaign of sheer hypocrisy?

Little future in protecting yesterday's iobs

THE ECONOMY

Commons about the possible superession of a report to the meeting of the National Economic Development Council on Monday stating that there would be

in the Nede report discussed yesterday when some Government ministers were proposing that the report should be suppressed?

Can she tell us whether the report

suggesting that there will be no rease in jobs this decade? Does Mrs Thatcher: I understand that

some improvement in the prospects for the future. They kow that then are new jobs coming from the new industries and that there is little fitting for anyone if money is poured into protecting yesterday's

(Glasgow, Hillhead, SDP): Will the Prime Minister tell us why Mr Geoffrey Chandler, Director Gen-eral of the National Economic Development Office, was given such a rough time at Nede? Is he to be ade the Campbell Adamson of the

Mrs Thatcher: I think he forgets that Campbell Adamson was director of the CBL. On this occasion the CBI were supporting so there is obviously no similarity between the two at all

Mr John Dormand (Easington Lab): What is the essential difference between the unturn on the economy that is being forecast by the Government and the three not materialize? Mrs Thatcher: One of the differ-

ences is that we appear to be getting an upturn in several countries simultaneously, which was not the

through the worst of the reces Germany. There are signs of a similar upturn in the United States, here and in Germany. We believe they are not merely recovering from

Thatcher backs

during a question on the police

Local parties

do choosing

said she could not answer for the

said she could not answer for the selection of Conservative parlia-mentary candidates, when reference was made to prospective Tory candidate who was not approved

Mr Thomas Cen (Wandsworth, Tooting Lab) asked: Is Mrs Thatcher aware that a prospective

partiamentary Conservative candi

date has not been approved apparently becuase his wife has expressed opposition to fur-hunt

approves of that decision and if so, why? If she does not, will she condemn this deployable action

from a party that is always talking about the personal frections of the

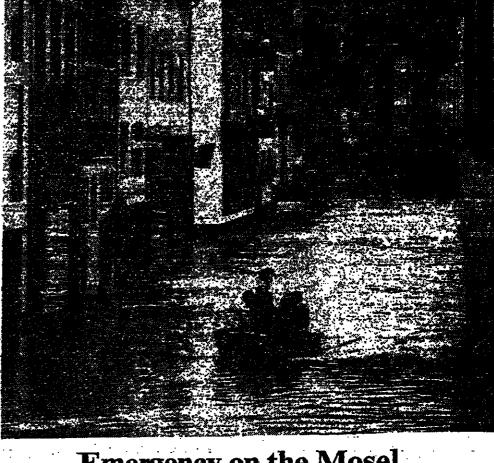
Mes Thatcher I asswer for ame things from this bux, but not for th

because his wife was oppos

Sir Anthony Grant (Harrow Central, C) said: The police are held in much higher esteem than some left-wing cranks would have us believe. If in certain circumstance they should consider it necessary to weapons to combat arms crime, they will have the whole-hearted backing of the Government They told him that hundreds Mrs Thatcher: We rely on the police as the first arm of the law to enforce

and children, had died when as the first arm of the law to enforce order and bring people before the courts. Sometimes they have an extremely dangerous job to do and when they are likely to have to deal with people who are armed in these circumstances and in accordance with the guidelines of the Home Office they can be cut made. attacked them

Sann admitted that there was much conflicting testimony



Emergency on the Mosel

Firemen take supplies by boat to people marooned by floods in the West German city of Zell. The floods, after several days of Mosel and several smaller rivers in the heavy rain, came as the Mosel overflowed south-west. The Rhine was almost 19ft its banks.

Yesterday, shipping on the Rhine and Mosel was halfed and disaster alerts declared in the cities of Bonn, Cologne and Trier as flooding spread through southvestern Germany.

Firemen and volunteers worked all night in Trier laying sandbags and pumping water flooding from the Mosel, swollen by rain in rance and West Germany. Some residents had to be evacuated by boat.

River police said shipping on the Rhine had been suspended until at least next week flooding.

as the river rose to its highest level since 1970. Shipping was also haited on the above its normal level in Bonn and officials said the water was still rising as torrential rain continued to fall. Flood waters spread to within 100 yards of Parliament.

Riverside residential areas in Cologne, Bonn and Koblenz were flooded, causing damage worth millions of marks. All roads from West Germany to Luxembourg were closed by the floods.

In neighbouring north-eastern France. three people were reported drowned and two motorists were missing after three days of

Cambodia 'massacre' inquiry call

From Neil Kelly

The anti-Vietnamese co atition Government of Cambodia has called on the United Nations Secretary-General to send a commission of inquiry to investigate allegations that Vietnamese troops massacred hundreds of civilians in western Cambodia on April 4. Mr Son Sann, the Prime

Minister in the coalition, said yesterday before feaving Bangkok for Paris that United Nations experts should also inquire into the disappearance the area where the alleged

assacre took place. The accusations, he said were based on accounts given to him by wounded Cambodians in an International Red Cross hospital in the Thai province of Surin, just across the border from the resistancce base at Sihanoukville where the mass acre is said to have occurred

of civilians, including women Vietnamese soldiers herded large groups of them into bunkers and ditches and

A spokesman for Mr Son

European cities seek nuclear-free zones

yesterday to work together to Belgium. The Netherlands, turn Europe into a nuclear free West Germany and Italy. zone. The five countries are ... Mr Risby and Mr Michael those in which Nato intends to Burns, chairman of the South deploy medium-range missiles Yorkshire County Council, both from the end of this year if there attended the Brussels meeting. is no breakthrough in the Geneva arms talks.

The Brussels two-day meet. Mr Burns said. over the Continent. That idea oppose the nuclear arms race was successfully put forward by and this point was firmly taken Mr William Risby in 1981 to up in the final appeal of the declare the city a nuclear-free meeting. It encourages edu-

Since then, at least 140 other lated peace studies in their local authorities in Britain, all schools and colleges for the Labour held, have followed this general public".

Local authority leaders from example, as have a growing five countries agreed in Brussels number of local authorities in

ing essentially agreed to spread. He emphasized the need to an idea, born in Manchester, all start a campaign in schools to He emphasized the need to 'cational authorities "to stimu-

Hongkong police fears

due to revert to China, are residents on the basis of their seeking British citizenship and, service to the Crown. the right to live in the United Hongkons citizens the right to live in the United Hongkong citizens born in Kingdom, a spokesman for the the Colony are entitled to a Police Inspectors' Association Hongkong British passport.

said yesterday. A petition will be sent to the to live in Britain. Home Secretary in London asking him to grant them tiating over Hongkong's future citizenship on the basis of their after 1997, when the British service in the British Colony.

Hongkong (Reuter) - One The British Nationality Act thousand: Chinese policement, gives the British Government worried about their future after power to grant citizenship to 1997 when most of Hongkong is aliens and Commonwealth

which does not include the right

Britain and China are negolease on most of it expires.

DAN-AIR ANNOUNCES THE ONLY DAILY SERVICE FROM **GATWICK TO ZURICH**



LONDON (Gatwick) DA 863 13.10

Now there's a better way to get to complimentary bar. In-flight duty-free

Zurich. Fly direct on Dan-Air's new morning service from Gatwick, and you'll find out just how convenient Gatwick is.

Fly any day you want

You may not fly to Zurich every day of the week, but it's nice to know that from May, Dan-Air will be flying the Dan-Air does, with its daily service from Gatwick. And you fly on comfortable BAC 1-11 jets at times designed to help you reach your final

destination in Switzerland with ease, Enjoy a good meal on the way On our new Zurich route you can

expect nothing less than excellent in-flight catering, with

service, available from our friendly, efficient and courteous staff. We also fly to Berne -

Switzerland's capital

Dan-Airalso gives you a convenient year-round service to Berne. And new technology BAe 146 Jetliner on

Together with Zurich, you now have up to 15 flights a week to Switzerland from which to choose.

So next time you fly to Switzerland, remember to go Dan-Air from Gatwick, and see what a difference n makes.

Contact your travel agent or phone Dan-Air on 01-680 1011.

much as 80% over the next ten to fifteen years. What appears to be a sound investment now might well become a millstone in the future.

IF YOU WANT TO SURVIVE THE DOWNWAVE TURN TO PAGE 8

Mrs Shirley Williams (Crosby, SDP): In the light of the disturbing

indicators about employment pros-pects in the next decade from Neddy, would be look again at the green paper to embrace proposals on industrial democracy and bine with the proposals for which he took from my party a proposal for a vote by shareholders

Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of Mr Tebbit: I am not sure to which of her parties she refers - (laughter) State for Employment, said he intended to publish as soon as possible the Government's con-- the old one of the new one. (Interruption). The new one she tells clusions on what legislative steps me. I can assure her I came to the conclusion these proposals were eeded before she swopped parties He explained that the period for consultations on the Green Paper Democracy and Trade Unions had

She is confusing democracy in the trade unions the subject of the green paper, which is about returning the ended and he was considering the 147 responses which had been received. The Government's conproperty of the unions to those who



weight to representations from industrialists in relation to the possibility of compulsory ballots before strikes that this might actually introduce rigidity into the situation at the point where of people who have responded to the consultations. The measures which are brought forward will not

Tebbit: Effective and

EDUCATION

Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, outlined in a statement in the Commons pro-

for the curriculum and assessment

of 14 to 16 year olds in school in Scotland.

concerns since coming into office has been to advance a development

programme designed to introduce radical new arrangements for the curriculum and assessment of all 14 to 16 year olds at school in Scotland,

opportunity to pay tribute to the sterling efforts of all those who have

taken on the burden of the development work since then and

who have ensured the success of the programme, the results of their work were fully reported in the consultative paper The Munn and Dunning Reports: Framework for Decision,

building on the recommendations of the Munn and Dunning reports published in 1977.

received has been to suggest that people who do not own that legislation is needed to improve practice in the trade unious and Mr Eric Varley, Chief Opposition

terfield, Lab): When is be going to produce a Green Paper in democ-racy in employers associations, particularly on the undemocratic and unauthorized business and company contributions to the Conservative Party which neither have the consent nor approval of ordinary shareholders?

Mr Tebbit: These matters are governed by the Companies Act. Such contributions have to be reported to the shareholders who have absolute power over them.

Mr Robert Atkins: (Preston North C): Has he received representations organizations which represent more moderate people in industry than almost anything else, for proposals to opt into the political levy rather than opt out?

Mr Tebbit: I have received comments on the proposals from Conservative trade unionists and from trade unionists in any party and no party. All point in the same direction - that indicated by the Green Paper.

Critic told to talk to Ford strikers

When a Labour backbencher when a Radour backbearner complained in the Commons about the high level of memployment on Merseyside. Mr Narman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, advised him to talk to the Ford strikers at Halew

strikers at Halewood.

Tell them bluntly (be continued) that until they match the production standards of workers in Germany on exactly the same equipment, there is singularly little prospect for increased employment in the British motor industry.

He was answering Mr. Belevet. He was answering Mr Robert Parry (Liverpool, Scotland Ex-

I received several hundred

comments upon that paper and I am very grateful for the time and thought which was put into them.

The respondents overwhelmingly

supported the principle of the introduction of the arrangements

proposed in the paper. I have considered their comments and I

I accept the Dunning Com-

choice of other subjects.

have used his election address. He knows perfectly well that unemployment has increased by a larger amount in Germany and Norway and in other countries since May, 1979. (Interruptions) It is no good anyone shouting "It is a lie". I am perfectly willing to publish the figures that show it is true.

Mr Anthony Marlow (Northampton, North, C) said it would help to

selection of Conservative candi-dates (Labour cries of "Oh".) Local New assessment system for Scottish children

assessed internally at all levels where appropriate and internal assessment will also be used for other aspects of the syllabus of the new foundation level courses.

such review will be to maintain and indeed raise standards at all levels.

I believe that the eight modes of study proposed by the Mum autumn set out a four-year framework which all schools should adopt, taking account of the particular neeries. school corriculum. Several respondents commented that this was too Nevertheless I recognise that there will be an extra bureden upon the transitional its pupils. Within this framework all slow. In view of this evident pupils should study English, enthusiasm to proceed more quickly mathematics and science, and there will be considerable scope for pupil transitional period I have therefore choice of other publishers. decided to implement the new system in three years rather than

One important aspect of im In the light of further experience of the use of internal assessment for certifiction purposes, I shall at a that the implementation proposed internal assessment in relation to all three syllabus levels. My aim in any cuch express will be to maintain and other priority call overall national staffing about 4 per coverall national staffing about 5 per coverall national cent to 5 per cent over the basic levels set out in what is familiarly known as the Red Book. I centain of the view that staffin

> at about this level will be sufficient period, particularly now that we have speeded up the programme.

mittee's proposal for one certificate four. This will be done by bringing for all pupils based on the three into the third year of the levels of syllabus of foundation, general and credit. Pupils will be assessed against performance standards related to the syllabuses they are studying, practical skills will be at all three syllabus levels and to prisoners held in police custody.

مِكَدُا مِن رِلامِيل

Secret three-day conference

Walesa meets underground

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw

Mr Lech Walesa, the chairman of the banned Solidarity advisers: the expected tent that prompted the annext representatives of an protests on May Day and May nouncement of the meeting illegal organization. However, if have come in recent days. One they discussed illegal acts, then with fugitive the annext of the meeting illegal organization. However, if have come in recent days. One they discussed illegal acts, then nate their strategies. The move,

According to the brief common ground on other issues and how to exploit the papal communiqué read out by his as well. wife an the telephone from Gdansk, Mr Walesa met the nounced meeting between what underground "provisional coormight be termed the Solidarity dinating commission" on Satur"overground" leadership and dinating commission" on Saturday. Sunday and Monday, and the underground. The idea of discussed in detail the coun-

Although that does not reveal Although that does not reveal vacuum, and at the same time Mr Jerzy Urabn, the government is clear that the make it clear to Poles at large ment spokesman, seemed to escape from a jail in the eastern ing three important events in still with the banned trade the coming months: the trial of anion.

announced in a communique yesterday, has considerable symbolic value and shows that demonstrations during the more risks in expressing his criticism of government policies.

Both Mr Walesa and the document entitled: "Prounderground leaders are agreed gramme and Orginization" by a Solidarity radical who writes under the pseudonym of Maciej Poleski.

This raises previously taboo subjects such as the use of force, and there is considerable to the need for revolutionary cells.

But this is the first antry's present situation and underground leadership more coordinated their positions." increasingly that it is acting in a

and the visit to Poland of the have come in recent days. One they discussed illegal acts, then ope in June.

Both Mr Walesa and the document entitled: "Proted an offence,

of emergency and not start to think of ways of defending itself at the moment of crisis", Mr Poleski writes in what is a clear flag. He is now free, awaiting a Poleski writes in what is a clear challenge to the established underground leaders.

It is not very likely that Mr Walesa will be arrested and he himself is choosing to move step by step along his radical path. Asked whether Mr Walesa had any further plans, his wife said: "Let us wait for further developments." Mr Urban also confirmed that the son of Miss "Democracy should be strong Anna Walentynowicz, the for-enough to defend itself in case mer crane driver and Solidarity

 Prisener shot: Guards shot dead a prisoner suspected of underground opposition is fac-ing three important events in the coming months: the trial of anion.

make it clear to rotes at large suggest at a press conference Polish city of Luloin, according yesterday that it was not to official news agency PAP, necessarily illegal for Mr Reuter reports.



Leaving at last: Maria Chmykhalov, right, stands beside her son Timofei as they are visited by two other members of the family after deciding to return to Siberia.

Pentecostalists prepare to quit embassy

Moscow (AP) – Six religions had been expected that the gorsk, Siberia, and did so, and dissidents who have spent five remaining six might also be then flew to Austria. She is now officials.

Lubov Vaschenko said last hoping for Soviet permission to emigrate were preparing last night to leave the compound, a

member of the group said. The dissidents, members of the Pentecostalist faith, believe they will receive exit visas, ending a two-decade battle to get out of the Soviet Union, Lilia Vaschenko, aged 25, told a reporter. They will be returning to their Siberian hometown to

file the applications, she said. Since last Wednesday, when another of their group, Lydia Vaschenko to resubmit her Vaschenko, aged 32, was application for an emigration

The Pentecostalists, five system in which we cannot

After years of refusing to consider the request of the "Siberian Seven," as they came to be called, the Soviet authorities last month told Lydia

The members of the group Vaschenkos and two members are Pyotr Vaschenko, aged 55, of another family, dashed past his wife, Augustina, aged 54, the Soviet guards and into the embassy compound in June, 1978, in an attempt to leave what one called an "atheistic aged 60, and her son, Timofci,

> people and they said there is a invitation from Lydia to emigood chance because Lydia is grate to Israel. The Vaschenkos out... I hope that the Soviets are not Jewish, but Israel has will finally let us go." She said been one of the most common the people they spoke with were destinations

Lubov Vaschenko said last Jane Drake of Montgomery, Alabama, had taken up the family's cause and was meeting her sister Lydia on her arrival in Vienna.

Lilia Vaschenko said yesterday that once they arrive in "There is a hope we can Chernogorsk they will probably emigrate", Lilia Vaschenko have to wait two to four weeks said. "We talked with some for the arrival of a required

Rebels step up Afghan onslaught

Islamabad (Reuter) - Afghan rebels are fighting Soviet and Government troops in three provincial capitals, Western diplomats reported yesterday.

They said the fighting has seriously disrupted life in Herat, and Combain Herat.

Kandahar and Gazhni. Heavy guerrilla sniper fire along main roads had stopped supplies

The reports coincided with a frank admission over Kabul radio on Monday night that the war waged by Muslim guerrillas since Soviet troops moved in nearly three and a half years ago had badly damaged Afghanisan's economy

Sultan Ali Kishtman, the Prime Minister, said half of all hospitals and schools had been destroyed, road transport was in disarray, three quarters of dent of the European Commun ation lines were out mission, told the European in action, urgent repair work. Parliament vesterday that a was needed on power and water refund for Britain to compen-Ni action, urgent repair work. supplies, and large investment sate for overpayments on was needed in agriculture.

He called for stringent econmeasures by all govern-agreement on the restructuring meant departments and in- of Community finances in the preased efforts to collect taxes to long term. pay for the country's defence.

Western diplomats were unprised by the Prime Minister's picture of the Afghan pecunomy. The Government had pending the long-term solution. proviously portrayed a country Britain would receive a refund successfully going about its this year, business despite attacks by Mr The Mr Thorn told MEPs that the summit had been disappoint-ing. It had produced few tangible results and if there was recopic it dismissed as criminals

The diplomats said the change in strategy might be an a repetition at the Stuttgart to win international summit in June the Community appear while United Nations- | would be plunged into a serious pensored peace talks are in crisis. It was essential, he said, regress with Pakistan week at Geneva.

Some diplomats also felt recent successes by guerrillas. including the cutting of highways and the blacking out of the Capital, Kabul, might have left Fresident Babrak Karmal's . Aministration no choice but to

Diplomats who have access a information from Kabul said hat in the latest fighting the tribels were virtually in comthe control of Afghanistan's mem western city of Herat, capital of a province which porders Iran and the Soviet

They said that during the day government forces controlled my small areas around the main administrative buildings while at night the city belonged the guerrillas.

The situation was similar in Kandahar, capital of a province berdering Pakistan, Normal life longer existed in Kandahar. One report said more than 70 per cent of the population had

GENEVA: About 60 memners of the association of Alghans in Switzerland, some in national costume, demonstrated sterday outside the Palais des ations in Geneva, where Albanistan problem are in regress with delegations from Cabul and Islamabad, Alan McGregor writes.

They nanded in an open But since then, both she and otter to the United Nations the Conservative group have come to realize that Parliament assential precondition for any could be Mrs Thatcher's best political solution was the ally in forcing the Community immediate, total and uncon- to revise its financing so that ditional" withdrawal of Soviet Britain and West Germany do troops, as requested by the UN not have to pay unfairly high

Royal couple in another crush

Mr Victor Chapman, the

cade and they just could not cope with the crowds."

The Prince and Princess of Wales were mobbed again yesterday when Queensland police lost control of a crowd of

The royal couple made an ischeduled stop at a famous beauty spot, Alexandra Headland, as they drove to Maroochydore airport on their way to their farmhouse at Woomarga-

Thorn fear

on Britain's

EEC refund

From George Clark Strasbourg

In a speech full of warning

about crises lying ahead for the

contributions in 1983 could be held up if there was no

a solution on Community

largement and industrial de-

Referring to the British

budgetary problem Mr Thorn said: "For the Commission it is

only in the context of a long

term solution that we can consider the immediate and

Commission would stand by its

commitment to the European

Parliament on February 8 that

it would strive for a long-term

revision of the Community's

communiqué relating to the

subsequent payment, he said. Commission officials later

explained that Mr Thorn

wanted to indicate that the Commission would not come

forward with a proposition on

refund to Britain this year until

plans for a long-term solution were "on the table"

This view was supported by Mr Adam Fergusson, MEP for Strathelyde West, a spokesman for the Conservative group, who

demonstrated how the British

attitude to the European Parlia-

was anger among the Conservatives about the Parliament's decision to block the British rebate of £500m for 1982 and

Mrs Thatcher also condemned

In December last year there

ment took a "U" turn.

That was why the Commission had not involved itself in the passage in the summi

short-term problems."

financial structure

financing, energy policy,

Royal couple's press spokes-man, said: "As soon as the

royal couple stepped out of the policed. "There were only the police officers in the motor-

gathered to see the Prince and Princess when they visited a nut processing plant also engulfed their car as they left

The bodyguards became agitated as police seemed unable to control wellwishers, and it took a lot of shouting

Without a hire car, he could kiss the contract goodbye.



Troops sent to quell fresh Karachi riots Karachi (Reuter) - Troops the clashes were set off by the

outbreak of religious violence in which the Sunnis blamed on warachi yesterday, as thousands. Shias. o: Muslim demonstrators burnt shops, houses and cars. Police Liaquatabad, of whom some 95 were unable to control Sunni per cent are Sunnis, the crowds in the Liaquatabad area, majority sect in Pakistan. during a confrontation between Sunni and Shia Muslims.

crowd in the predominantly people were killed last month in attacked a Shia mosque and clashes between the sects. The made a bonfire of its furniture conflict is over ownership of a while smaller groups set fire to

mosque. Tairteen people were arrested were continuing, according to bad to other parts of Karachi the police. Local residents said after the clashes last month.

were sent to control a fresh stabbing of a Sunni youth,

About 700,000 people live in

More than 6,000 people were said to have attacked a Shia Police earlier fired tear gas to meeting place about six miles break up a stone-throwing north-east of Karachi's main shopping centre of Saddar.

shops and houses in the area. Sinia sources said about for attacking policemen and 30,000 people of their sect had dumaging property and arrests already moved from Liaquata-

Whenever or wherever you need to hire a car in a hurry, say Europear and you've got Super

Super Service? It means, amongst other things, that your nearest car hire office is likely to be Europear. Because Europear is the biggest car hire company in Britain. (Who else did you think it was?)

We've got nearly three times more offices than anyone - over 260 of them throughout the U.K.

So you get the choice of about three times more offices to pick a car up and three times more offices to drop it off. With no extra charge for one-way rental.

Including Europear offices at 72 Inter-City stations and 18 major UK airports.

Say Europear and you'll also find the same Super Service at over 2,500 offices worldwide.

Wherever you want to reserve a hire car, simply phone our Central Reservations

> number: 01-950 5050.



Four-nation peace drive in Central America launched by Colombia

States towards Central America, sovereignty over the Panama gua-Honduras border area. the foreign ministers of four key Canal. Latin American countries He

Rica) for talks with their counterparts, in an attempt to

in Panama City on Sunday exercised in the past."

Secretary of State, in a prepared night, after Señor Betancur

NEW YORK: Contentions statement to the Senate foreign

meeting with his colleagues from Venezuela, Colombia and

After his discussions with President Luis Herrera Campins of Venezuela, President their personal capacity rather aid to the anti-Sandinist move-Miguel de la Madrid of Mexico, than as representatives of ment operating from bases in President Ricardo de la Espriella governments, have described as Honduras. of Panama and President Luis Alberto Monge of Costa Rica, who was also visiting Panama at the weekend, Señor Betancur said that the Central American crisis was even worse than he had expected.

He described the situation as "truly explosive", and also hinted that he and his colleagues were becoming increasingly irritated by the Reagan Administration's

policy.
Señor Betancur called for the immediate withdrawal of all foreign military advisers from Central America, the suspen-sion of arms sales to the region, respect for the right of its peoples to self-determination, negotiations between the conflicting parties and recognition that the source of the conflicts is widespread poverty and social injustice and not super-

The Colombian President

Alarmed by continuing con- suggested that what was re- completely exonerated, and flict in El Salvador, the danger quired to resolve the crisis was concern has been expressed of all-out war erupting between the kind of Latin American over the plight of the Miskito Honduras and Nicaragua and solidarity which successfully Indians, after their forced the intransigence of the United supported Panama's claims to resettlement from the Nicara-

He also hinted that Cuba curbs on the press, cases of Latin American countries embarked yesterday on a peace mission to the region, instigated by President Belisario Betancur of Colombia.

The Foreign Ministers of Colombia, Venezuela, Mexico and Panama are due to visit all five Central American republics (Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua and Costa Rica) for talks with their talks of his first visit in two years.

He also hinted that Cuba curbs on the press, cases of police abuse, the reported discrimination against a synagogue everything is open, carimination against a synagogue everything is open, crimination against a synag

his first visit in two years: answer to Central America's "Colombia is now assuming the problems was "democratization leadership which it should long and dialogue among neigh-The mission was not planned ago have taken with Mexico, bours in advance, and was only agreed but which only Mexico has Mr

night, after Senor Betancur NEW YORK: Contentions statement to the Senate foreign arrived on the final leg of a by the Regan Administration relations committee, said: "The that the Sandinist Government purpose of US policy in the area can be removed from security to install a repressive East-West conflict, the import regime and abolish dissent have of offensive weapons and been located by the made yesterday by Señor Juan been largely repudiated by the mutual support for insurgencies José Amado, the Panamanian United Nations Human Rights ended, and the democratic Foreign Minister, after a long Committee, a body of experts transformation of each society Committee, a body of experts transformation of each society which monitors the state of civil achieved. and political liberties, Zoriana Pysariwsky writes. mony after following allegations
Most individual members of in the American press that the

the committee, who serve in Administration is giving covert admirable Nicaragua's performance in the area of human opposition, Mr Enders said: "It rights, in view of the military should be clear to you that it challenge to its leadership from has appeared and expanded in right wing rebels and reported response to deep grievances American covert operations to against the Sandinistas. The destabilize it.

estabilize it.

Nevertheless, the Nicaraguan Government were Nicaraguans



ing a leading role.

Middle East: Lebanese stalemate; Foreign Secretary meets Husain I must be

Haddad says

governor,

From Christopher Walker

Major Saad Haddad, the ental south Lebaimilitia commander. whose future has emerged as agreement between Israeli Lebanese and American nego-tiators over the withdrawal of Israel's invasion force, threatened yesterday to resist any solution on which he had not been formally consulted.

The committee also criticized

Mr Thomas Enders, Assistant

Mr Enders was giving testi-

Referring to the Nicaraguan

"As long as Nicaragua forces

legitimate dissent at home to follow violent means and

persists in threatening and

destabilizing its neighbours, it

Central America."

Mr Enders said that it was

conceivable that Cuba or the

Soviet Union could be tempted

"Clearly a dangerous situation would then develop,

unacceptable not only to Central America but to the Ameri-

can nations as a whole. We have

communicated to Moscow and

Havana how dangerous such a move would be."

to escalate the conflict.

to the core.

Despite the flat refusal of the Beirut Government to offer its cashiered officer any position in the new military set-up envisaged for Lebason, Major Haddad is insisting on the position of "military governor of southern Leba-

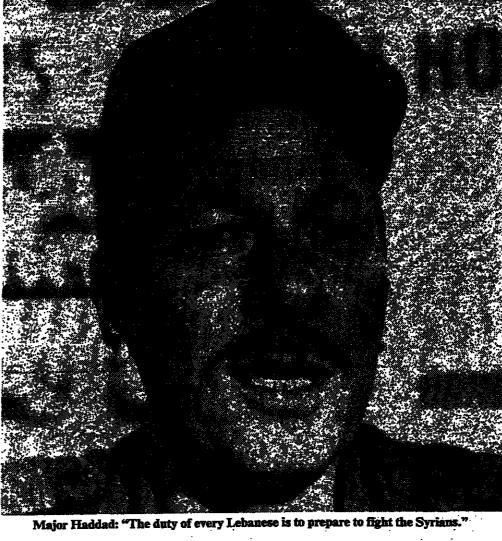
Stating his terms publicly for the first time, he said: "I see my role as it is now, but it should be legitimized. I am effectively military governor of the south, and that must be made formal. If anyone wants to get rid of me, they will have to get rid of all the people in the south too, because they are behind me." In an interview with The

disguise his pent up fres-tration, anger and auxiety about the possible outcome of the slow moving talks over Lebanon, or about mounting American pressure on Israel to modify its insistence that he be made commander of all Lebanese soldiers based in the 27mile deep security belt.

According to Washington sources, this pressure reached a new peak last week when Mr William Casey, director of the Central Intelligence Agency, made a clandestine visit 10 Jerusalem in an apparently vain effort to convince ministers that the revamped Lebanese army is quite capable of preventing Palestinian guerrillas returning to menace

"I do not know what I have done to upset the Americans because for seven years I have

East peace process.



told me. While we were talking in

the seedy border hotel which serves as the major's unofficial narters in Israel, two generals suddenly unannounced and arrived engaged him in an animated Hebrew and Arabic conver-

embraces were apparently intended to soothe the major's doubts that he is being ignored as negotiations reach a climax.
"I am grateful to Israel for pressing for my future, but you

must know that whatever concerns me should be discussed by the Israelis and

Haddad argued, thumping the shaky plastic table with his fist, much to the consternation of the Israeli officer overseeing the meeting.
On Monday, the major held

a two hour conversation with Mr Ariel Sharon, the former Israeli defence minister, - "a very close friend" - who was given a strong message to convey to the Israeli Cabinet when it convenes to finalize its position over security in the cone now often referred to as

The brant of the militia for the Lebanese administ-ration of President Amin Genzyet, which he claimed has made no effort to contact him formally since the Israeli

invasion expanded his border enclave last summer. "My people in the south and those up in Beirut have been

fighting the same enemies, we have the same contacts and the same ally in Israel, so why are they accepted and we are not?"
He complained bitterly.
In the aftermath of last

June's invasion, Israeli train-ing and other assistance to the 2,000-strong Haddad militia force bave been greatly stepped up.
"I am now taking more

steps to increase my military effectiveness because we know that the Syriaus are not going to withdraw peacefully," he said. "The duty of every Lebanese today is to prepare bimself to fight the Syriaus."

Napoleon's debt to be repaid Zurich (Reuter) - President

|Fears for six

after attack

on yacht

Singapore (Reuter) - A West German-owned yacht with six

people on board was set on fire after being fired on near the disputed Spratly Islands in the South China Sea, official

The Sidharta left Singapore on Saturday with five West Germans, including its co-owner Herr Peter Marx and his

Chinese girl friend to set up an amateur radio link on the

Spratlys. Radio contact with the

51ft vessel was lost after it sent

a distress message saying it was ablaze after an attack. It did not identify the attackers or give its

The Spratly Islands are occupied by forces from the

Philippines, Taiwan and Viet-nam. China and Malaysia have

also laid claim to the islands which are believed to have rich

Frenchman set

free by Peking

Peking (AFP) - China has

released a 49-year-old French-Chinese man who had been held in labour camps since 1955, French sources said here.

M Raymond Ratillon was freed

last month and left for France

Bora in China of a French father and a Chinese mother, he was detained in Shanghai with

other members of the Roman

Catholic community during an

exact location.

offshore oil reserves.

sources in Singapore said.

promised to make a "symbolic" repayment of a debt Napoleon incurred with a Swiss mountain village nearly two centuries ago. The village of Bourg St Pierre wrote to the French Embassy in Berne last week asking how France planned to repay the debt of 45,334 Swiss francs (about £14,000 at today's rates) which Napoleon left behind in 1800 on his way across the Alps

Marcos gives his seal of approval

Manila (AFP) - President Marcos and his wife have given their blessings to the controversial marriage of their eldest daughter, Imee, to a divorced basketball coach, Tommy Manotoc, a spokeswoman for Mrs Marros said here man for Mrs Marcos said here. Imee, who is 27, gave birth to a boy in Honolulu last

Saturday and President Mar-cos, asked if he was resigned to being called a grandparent, was said to have replied: "More so than the first lady."



Fears are growing for the Adams (above), the lone polar explorer. He has been stranded in the Arctic ice by bad weather with just a few days of food remaining. Mr Hempleman Adams, aged 26, from Bristol, had passed the halfway mark in his attempt to walk solo to the North Pole when the weather deteriorated.

Minister sacked Singapore (Reuter) - Mr Lee

Kuan Yew, the Singapore Prime Minister, yesterday dismissed Mr Lim Chee Onn, Minister without Portfolio, as the country's trade union chief, but kept him in the Government pending reassignment to a ministry.

Ban on Copt

Cairo (Reuter) - An Egyptian court upheld a ban on the Coptic Pope Shenouda. In 1981, the late President Sadat banished the 60-year-old pope to a desert monastery and stripped him of his temporal powers for "fomenting sectarian strife".

Teachers killed

Lima (Reuter) - Three teachers who refused to indoctrinate pupils with left-wing ideology were killed by Maoist guerrillas in Peru's Ayacucho province, a government official said but he did not name the school or town.

Storms kill 41 Dhaka (AFP) Dhaka newspapers put the death toll in

Bangladesh at 41. In Dhaka, & young girl hit by a hailstone has died in hospital. Measles deaths

Port Elizabeth (AFP) - Some 100 black and Coloured children here have died of measles in the last three months, the Cape Province health authorities announced.

Three defect

Stockholm - Three Polish

Non-racial unions try to form united front

nd to cor leaders in Cape Town.

relaxed controls on union

chemical, textile and car indus-

and tackle the task of properly

the unity talks.

company in London refused to from the unity talks is the most important move so far unaffiliated Motor Assembly towards trying to bridge some of and Component Workers' these differences. A "feasibility Union. The other chief union in committee" is to be set up over

secretary of the African Food which is also one of the seven. said after the Cape Town registered feel registration meeting: "The time is long overdue for the formation of a union to decide, while others for the workers of this country

activity. The biggest of the seven union bodies is the federation of whether or not to accept South Africa Trade Unions, to which nine individual unions are affiliated and which has dustrial council bargaining slightly over 100,000 signed-up members, mainly in the metal,

Mr Jan Theron, general

organizing workers." work
Another big black trade unions.
union group, the Council of Last Unions of South Africa, has Cape Town, attended by several said it will not be taking part in hundred delegates representing

the car industry, the National the next four to six weeks to Automobile and Allied Work-pursue the idea further.

Seven independent and non- ers' Union, however, is an Harare (Reuter, AFP) - Two racial trade union groups have affiliate of the federation and British companies have withumbrella trade union feder- have bedevilled the emerging airport after a three-hour It said the PLO and the lation, however, that Mr Habib, Israeli was killed, a public ation. The decision was taken at black trade union movement, in stopover arranged after Jordan's Palestinians were free to follow who arrived in Israel on prosecutor said yesterday, Reut-

a summit meeting of union many respects one of the most raders in Cape Town.

potent challenges the Governit had abandoned five
The seven groups represent ment faces. A strike in the of talks with the PLO. about 220,000 of the 300,000 or Eastern Cape car industry last so of the predominantly black year, for example, by workers members of the new breed of for a 76 per cent increase in unions that has emerged over minimum hourly pay was the past three years since the weakened by lack of support South African Government from the Motor Assembly and Component Workers.

Among the issues dividing unions is the question of registration and operate within the government-approved insystem. Some unions see registration as tantamount to accepting government control, while others have found they can use the system to their advantage.

Some unions - like the Capeand Canning Workers Union, based General Workers' Union which are not themselve should be a matter for each new federation which can speak such as the radical South African Allied Workers' Union have insisted that they will not work with any registered

Last weekend's meeting in virtually the entire independent Another union standing aloof trade union movement, was the Act now, Pym urges Israel and PLO on an agreement reached Our Correspondent writes.

Palestine Liberation Organiza-

announcement on Sunday that their own course, but Jordan Monday, may have been init had abandoned five months would continue to support structed to give added momen-of talks with the PLO. Palestinians living in Israeli-tum to America's flagging peace Mr Pym arrived in Amman occupied areas.

on his way home from visits to Mr Pym refused to answer Jordan's decision on Sunday Saudi Arabia and the United reporters' questions about his not to join the peace process. Arab Emirates to hear King working lunch with King Husain's views about the future Husain. But his statement said The events of the last week were the withdrawal of Israeli Shamir, the Foreign Minister, and other foreign forces from the there is no feasible alternative to using the Reagan plan, despite the reservations that many countries feel shows of the Reagan plan, which the Britain and Jordan were agreed it, as the starting point for the peace process," he said.

moves in the region after the twenty-ninth, ended after

taining the body of Issam Sartawi, the Palestinian leader Sartavi, the raiestinian leader who was assassinated at a tite talks between Israel, Leba-Socialist International confer-

Amman (Reuter) - Mr For five months King Husain non and the United States ence on Sunday, left Faro Francis Pym the Foreign Sec-negotiated with Mr Yassir shifted into higher gear yester-airport in Southern Portugal retary said after talks with King Arafat, the PLO chairman, for a day with Mr Philip Habib, yesterday for Amman, AFP Husain of Jordan last night that common approach to Middle President Reagan's special reports.

The body of Mr Sartawi, the personal side to Mr Arafat, was starting point for the Middle because the PLO had gone back the Israeli resort of Netanya, ransported by a Moroccan on an agreement reached Our Correspondent writes

aircraft. His departure had been He urged Israel and the previously.

The Foreign Ministry in Palestine Liberation Organiza- Jordan, which has been under Jerusalem would not comment delayed because the aircraft had landed without permission, tion (PLO) to seize the opporAmerican pressure to enter into on the reasons for the envoy's sources said here.

tunity for peace "which will not direct talks with Israel, also said participation in the talks, the MUNICH: Mr Sartawi was recur and will not exist for it would neither act alone nor first time he has done so since wanted in West Germany in by proxy in any peace these started last December. connexion with a 1970 guerrilla

It said the PLO and the lation, however, that Mr Habib, Israeli was killed, a public er reports. In the Munich attack in February 1970, two Palestinians threw a hand grenade at a bus carrying passengers to an aircraft of the Israeli airline El

Yesterday's round of talks, Al at Riem airport, Munich. Herr Otto Heindl, the only two hours to enable Mr Munich prosecutor, said the Habib to proceed to Jerusalem men had named Mr Sartawi as

Teheran claims

5,000 Iraqi

soldiers killed

Tehran (AFP) - Fighting

intensified vesterday along the southern Iran-Iraq battlefront on the third day of a Iranian

thrust that Tehran Radio said

had taken the lives of more than

The campaign, which began on Sunday night, has enabled

Iranian forces to regain control

of some 60 square miles of

Iranian territory, according to communiques issued here, and to "annihalate completely" an

Iraqi military authorities, in a

communique monitored in Bahrain, gave few details of the

However, a spokesman an-

nounced earlier that more than 3,000 Iranians had been killed since Sunday and that the campaign by Iran had been checked in the Missan sector of

Observers in Bahrain said Baghdad's silence yesterday indicate that Iran was exerting

considerable pressure on Iraqi

forces and could suggest that its troops now occupied several hundred square kilometres of

Yesterday's clashes took place in the Fakkeh region along

the border, about 40 miles east

5,000 Iraqi soldiers.

Iragi battalion.

latest fighting.

the front

Iragi territory.

was no evidence that Sartawi was linked to the Olympic Games massacre in Munich

French Communists yield on austerity

austerity measures by decree tened to abstain unless the after the Communist Party Government agreed to five dropped a threat to abstain in amendments to shift the burden

the vote. of the fund-raising measures
The National Assembly, further on to wealthier taxwhere the Socialists have an payers. absolute majority, voted 325 to 159 to enable the Government on two of the demands, agreeing three households and to introduce by decree new to exonerate the poorest from a compulsory savings only on taxes and a compulsory loan by one per cent additional income three. wage-earners to the state.

A potential crisis in the spending and to make further Government coalition was allowances for low-income averted on Monday night when households in the compulsory the Communist Party voted savings.

Turkey's autumn elections

Thwarting the Byzantine politicians

tax to cover social security

his speeches from giving an exact date for the general elections, nor did he say anything which could be inter-

preted as a "green light" for resumption of political activi-

ties. He said he would speak in

more detail only after the

legislation for the new political parties and electoral law was

Political observers expect

him to campaign actively

against the influence of former

politicians when the new parties

are allowed to form. In his

speeches he said that if Turks

icians they would be negating

The new political parties Bill.

Paris (Reuter) - Parliament Mauroy, the Prime Minister, to er, said the modifications did has empowered France's left-wing Government to enact The Communists had threating took note of the Government's intentions to work for greater. M Jacques Delors.

Finance Minister, and architect the austerity programme told the Assembly that the tax would affect only two out of compulsory savings only one in He also argued that

package would purge the two greatest evils plaguing the country - inflation and low international competitiveness with the Socialists after winning M André Lajoinie the and enable the Government to a promise from M Pierre Communist parliamentary lead- pursue its long-term goals

Slap in face **EEC** career

Brussels

een dismissed from a senior post at the European Commission after slapping the personnel director across the

institution's disciplinary pro-cedure, M Jean-François Ferrandi, an official in the external relations directorate, has been told that he has lost his job from the beginning of next month.

From Our Own Correspond A Corsican nationalist has

After an appeal through the

ends Corsican's

From David Bonavia, Peking

Australia and New Zealand.

Vietnam to Asean (the Associ-

Zhao plea to Hawke

depth" exchange of views with aid Vietnam without first Mr Bob Hawke, the Australian consulting China, the United Prime Minister, on the question States and the regional of aid to Vietnam, which China grouping.

Mr Zhao Ziyang, the Chinese would like other countries to Prime Minister, left Peking by terminate, or never begin air yesterday for visits to Referring to the "threat from Answering questions at ation of South-East Asian Peking airport Mr Zhao said Nations)", he said that he that he hoped to have an "in believed Australia would not

wrestlers touring with a national team have applied for political asylum in Sweden

Nkomo 'lost | support of companies'

drawn financial and other support for Mr Joshua Nkomo. the exiled Opposition leader because he broke a promise to return home last week, the pro-Government Herald newspaper reported yesterday.

Mr Nkomo said last week that he would remain in Britain indefinitely, after the publi-cation in Zimbabwe of a Catholic bishops' statement alleging atrocities by govern-ment troops in his home province of Matabeleland.

The Herald said in a report from London that the firms, which it said had also with drawn moral and political support, has spent £14,500 on Mr Nkomi and two aides since Mr Nkomo, aged 65, fled

Zimbabwe early last month, saying that Mr Robert Mugabe, the Prime Minister, had ordered him to be killed. The Herald report did not identify the companies sponsoring Mr Nkomo in Britain saying only that they had holdings in Zimbabwe, Zambia, Kenya and other African states. However, it appeared certain that one of them was Lonrho, whose chief executive, Mr Roland "Tiny" Rowland, is a close friend of Mr Nkomo. The

comment. Dunlop has denied that it is the other company. The companies had kept in touch with the Harare Govern ment throughout the affair, the Herald said. Mr Nkomo had been told through them that the only actions pending against him in Zimbabwe would be charges of emerald trafficking and the relatively minor charge of currency violations.

Not long ago we were told the price of oil would continue to rise indefinitely. Now banks, heads of state and **OPEC** members are frantically trying to prevent too drastic a decline. What are the startling implications of

this phenomenon?

IF YOU WANT TO

SURVIVETHE DOWNWAVE

TURN TO PAGE 8

Lesotho at war with Pretoria, Premier says From Our Own Correspondent

Chief Leabus Jonathan, the Prime Minister of Lesotho, has urged his 1.3 million compatriots to accept that they are in an effective state of war with South Africa. He called on Basutos to bury their differences so as to enable the Kingdom better to face the onslaught. With all the world on its side,

Speaking in the National Assembly, Chief Jonathan said that the South African offensive was not limited to armed attacks. It was extended to the economy as was shown by what he claimed was a campaign to discourage tourists from coming

Chief Jonathan also alleged that a situation was being

created whereby the movement

of goods through South Africa to landlocked Lesotho would

become virtually impossible, especially for supplies of mili-

President Kenan Evren. Turkey's military leader, has indicated that he will pit his personal prestige to block any lingering influence by former

politicians.
"We shall spare no efforts to foil their Byzantine intrigues," he said, calling on people to do the same and elect "brand new representatives" in general elec-tions which are to be held in the General Evren, in speeches at Denizh and Usak, blamed former politicians for failing to

rise above their narrow inter-The President pleaded for the old political labels of Republican and Justice parties not to by a 25-man higher education the benefits of the military keep the electorate divided into board, most of whose members takeover.

The universities have already recent months on the orders of

political views to foment



prestige at stake.

hostile camps. He also urged are appointed by the President students not to allow their and the Government. In a recent press conference. clashes at the universities, which the board's president, Professor organizational structures, ac-would be strictly "depoliti- Ihsan Dogramaci, admitted that tivities and finances of the new 40 academics were dismissed in

allowed themselves to be swayed by the former poliintroducing restrictions on the

parties, is awaiting the final seal of approval - probably next been purged of academics the martial law authorities and week - by the ruling National considered too liberal or radical about 200 had resigned.

مِكَدًا مِن الأمل



Implacable sense of doom

Blood Brothers

Lyric

So this is the great new hypedup musical? Reports when it started at Liverpool suggested that it was, first and foremost, an accomplished and thrilling theatrical experience, but arriving in Shaftesbury Avenue it now gives a different impression: a show whose justifi-Cation lies rather in the urgency of its message than in the clumsy dramatic vehicle constructed to carry it. As a musical, its derivative and often soupy score hardly contains a single song you would want to cout when she gets a good out when she gets a good soar out when s head more implacably than any

In Willy Russell's hands, the theatrical archetype of twin brothers separated from birth, unaware of their relationship until one kills the other, becomes a simple social parable when following the fortunes of working-class twins, one of whom is adopted by a couple in the manager class. Carrying as it does the unspoken implication that their natural abilities were equal, it allows Mr Russell a bald contrast between class

Kept by his actual mother, Mickey marries at 18, loses his job, gets dragged into crime and emerges after seven years' jail a prematurely aged mental wreck; Edward proceeds through public school and university, growing up to be a councillor with easy, charming manners. And, as their kinship of blood and emotion is so ceaselessly presents those class differences as dividing, and breeding

something when it is the snob end of town.

Anthony N

murderous enmity between, the natural brothers of which the whole of society is made.

Omens artificially heighten the sense of doom - magnies, in a cumbersome apparatus of superstition, constructed only sidles on every few minutes to moralize in tuppence-coloured rhyming couplets or to gloat over the fulfilment of fate. Encumbered by this upstaging presence, Barbara Dickson still remains a likable and credible mother through all the clichés and easy expedients in the

The production by Chris Bond and Danny Hiller is fluently staged without taking a sufficiently brutal line with this sprawling script. They have a mostly excellent supporting company, switching instantly from grown-up neighbours to a yardful of kids whose rituals and play of violence furnish a focile convenience in the company of the one paying him focile convenience in the company of the one paying him focile convenience in the co facile connexion with the were also manifestly to deceive, uncanny force of destiny and to act up the fussiness. real bullets in the adult world.

As the fortunate Edward. Andrew C. Wadsworth sings sweetly in his big number, never falls into priggery and remains trimmer, prouder and a significant two inches taller. George Costigan's Mickey is a lovely contrast in body language, a truculent bull-calf whose head is always fractionally ducked against life's next nasty shock equally convincing as an achingly frustrated teenager and a mucky-kneed eight-year-old whose game of Mounties started something when it led him up

Anthony Masters

Visible prejudice

Mitzi Wildebeest The Gate, Latchmere

Wildebeest. One is the laughable bigot, South African cousin to Dame Edna Everage. The other is the descendant of the Voortrekkers, evoking the ghost of her great-grandmother liberal he wouldn't have given walking barefoot over the us ten commandments, he Drakensberg Mountains to would escape British rule. You begin tions. by scoffing at dyed-in-the-wool

every other colonial arrival. Ms Loudon takes her cue by could imagine this show appealdressing in black and treating ing to both the anti-apartheid the audience like a class of brigade and South Africa

schookhildren. She begins by writing on the blackboard: "The Scissor freak

untree". Read it quickly and that is all you need to remember about South Africa, she says. She gives a slide show of South African scenes - the Wildebeest Dutch colonial house and backyard with swimming pool then she expounds the divine righteousness of the Afrikaner hardliners: "If God had been a liberal he wouldn't have given would have made ten sugges-

It is not entirely a one-Afrikaner prejudices, but end woman show because the with some understanding of audience get pulled into it, their origins in beleaguered sometimes literally on to the frontierspeople, ignored by their stage. At other times we wave own country and harried by the South African flag or join in every other colonial arrival. the chorus of a Voortrekker Elaine Loudon, who lived 20 song. Peter Hodkinson acyears in South Africa, pounced companies on the piano, and kommando (Bonnet Brigade) from its early days at the 1981 there three years ago. These Edinburgh Festival by Brian daunting women, led by a Carter. Elaine Loudon alterschoolteacher, wear the black nates between schoolmarm gowns and bonnets of the bossiness and an air of sweet pioneers and consider their reason when Mitzi puts across prime minister a liberal softie. the South African viewpoint, I

House.

Opera

Once more, with feeling

Don Pasquale Covent Garden

Ave atque vale. The present revival of Donizetti's comic masterpiece offers a last chance to see Sir Geraint Evans in his shoes on tables, broken mirrors Subtlest buffo interpretation, for he has announced that he will not sing Don Pasquale again. to knock it down. A sepulchral But, as in previous runs of this narrator (Andrew Schofield) production mounted for him 10 years ago, he spreads his beneficent welcome over new arrivals: Luciana Serra as a totally assured and marvellous Norina, Francisco Araiza making his house debut as Ernesto, and Guido Ajmone-Marsan also appearing here for the first time to conduct a performance that on Monday lifted from a shaky start to achieve rattling fast tempos and silky expressiveness in the strings, so capturing the twin poles of this

Fun and feeling are also the hallmarks of Sir Geraint's interpretation. Since Don Pasquale is the victim almost

Sir Geraint does not. His Don Pasquale remains no buffoon: he is simply naive rather than silly, and one feature of his naiveté is hisignorance of women. Hence his desperately sad as well as comic interview with Norina, when he artfully calls into play the almost strangulated voice of the nervous, confused old bachelor.

But this is only one aspect of living performance. Another is the numbed self-awareness he touches when he is apprised of his supposed wife's affair. Another is the skirmish of nattering rapidity he finds in his Act III duet with Malatesta, the coda here justly encored and made still more fizzing.

Miss Serra also offers much more than a fair share of vocal



Lyricism and sadness: Francisco Araiza (left), Geraint Evans

through with exciting, polished perfection, and she acts as she sings: with simple and utter command. She can also be as much the young girl as the little madam, even within a single phrase, with perhaps a first half coming out with steel-tipped coquetry and a second pulling back into fresh loveliness.

with the spontaneity that any brilliance. In fact, she sings all performance must have when it right tender support for Miss

Mr Araiza is a no less cultivated singer, but of a softer kind, the voice always tidily presented and smoked with a delicate ardour. He was unlucky at the end of his cabaletta in the second act, but in his serenade Everything appears to be he was the gentle soul of precisely calculated, but blessed lyricism, and in the ensuing duet he provided exactly the

brought to the BBC lunchtime

In a single, fleeting perform-

though, was the pure distillation

Katya Kabanova: tempi were

pushed desperately, harder than

in this quarter's own recording.

phrase and nerve-endings were

left lacerated and raw, and even

in the sustained passages of

harmonic relief there was only a

The very numbness, almost

without vibrato, of the violin's

muted entry in the last move-

is operating at this level of Serra's row of pearls: this was virtuosity and staying there.

an exquisite moment.

Jonathan Summers, returning as Malatesta, is highly accomplished but nearly always a trifle hesitant, as if uncertain about the ironic distance he should keep behind his role. Paul Crook enters the cast as a nicely lascivious and croaky Notary, contributing his bit to what is a super evening.

Paul Griffiths

Concerts

LSO/Hickox Festival Hall

London has had a near surfeit of Gerontius lately. Richard Hickox's on Monday with the London Symphony Orchestra and Chorus, which comes late in a run of distinguished performances, was understand-ably, perhaps, less of a boxoffice draw. But it more than justified its place by building with fresh assurance and integ-rity a pilgrim's progress which often conjured images whose immediacy and vigour owed as much to the seventeenth as to the nineteenth century.

From the in the opening, unfolding more in naked. might than in mystery, it was clear that Mr Hickox would eradicate every stylistic cliche, focusing expression so often dissipated in overpointed phrasing and verbalizing into a powerfully long-sighted view of the whole.

Both orchestra and, particularly, the superbly trained chorus, attacked and sustained Clare Colvin both the terror of the Demons'

Chorus and the exaltation of "Praise to the Holiest" with a Smetana Quartet primarily musical intelligence, St John's/Radio 3

concert on Monday.

charged by densely packed reserves of energy. Released Milan Skampa, the viola-player from this momentum, the balm of the Smetana Quartet, has of the slow-paced litany and the pianissimos of the semi-chorus worked for many years on Janacek manuscripts, unearth-ing new sources for his edition were doubly telling.
The soloists had thought of the "Kreutzer Sonata" Quartet, which the group

tal tone.

through their parts equally searchingly. Arthur Davies's Gerontius owed little to the Italianate hero archetype of Tridentine Rome: rather, by ance of rare inner compulsion and intensity, it was difficult to isolate and distinguish the finer spare expressive shaping of every phrase and line, he followed the inner journey of an points of editorial amendment.
What was unmistakable, everyman, his "Sanctus fortis" urgent with latent fear as much as assurance, his simple "I go

Norman Bailey was a compelling Priest and Angel of the Agony, but Felicity Palmer's Angel, her first, was perhaps the most distinctive protagonist. Hard-voiced, seldom yielding, hers was an almost unremitting. reluctant ripening of instrumenly severe, magisterial presence. battering as much as comforting the heart of Gerontius.

in tears") typified the searching, powerfully integrated interpretative approach of the quartet to this work. They played from memory, as if each note had been permeating and maturing in their veins for many years; and those listeners who thought they were in for a smooth ride in Dvorak were quite mistaken. The quartet was Dvorak's last, the A flat major, Op 105, written at a time when he was well acquainted with Janacek and his music. The tone became warmer, the harmonies more mellow; but, exploiting to the full the toughness and vigour of not only Jiri Novák's leadership but notably Lubomir Kostecky's second violin and Antonin Kohout's cello, the players emphasized the frag-mented motifs of the introduction, the increasingly dense

intelligence of a quite special order".

unpredictable harmonic dislo-

Television

A world of debris

the depression that is not just have none of it.

economic but psychological if you are being hit over the head three-year continuous. with it. The intention was worthy, for a shared concern over national ills is surely a griffiend was pregnant and we prerequisite of any valid kind of saw them married. Shortly national pride, and it did leave me depressed, but the execution left too many questions unanswered for the programme to be considered entirely objective.

Six teenagers were examined in differing degrees of depth to show the hopelessness and listlessness of life without prospects. They reflected these qualities so abjectly that one wondered how the selection wondered how the selection came about, whether Bolton's youth, suffering as it undoubt-edly is, is quite like this.

First there was Trevor, listening while his mother retailed the sad struggles of her life, then hauled off for an interview by a social worker, who lent him a jacket for the occasion, to learn to be a french polisher, or at least to fetch the meals for those who actually did the job. The social worker seemed to think that, as with not come out of this programme well), Trevor's long-term chances were poor, that his present luck was just a temporary exploitation of low-cost labour.

Then there were Pete, apparently with a prison sentence hanging over him, and his two brothers, Roy and John. We never did find out what Pete's

Unemployment in Bolton is offence was, and his predica-above the national average and ment seemed irrelevant to that it was the purpose of BBCI's of his two brothers. Their father documentary Nothing Doing considered the YOP just exploi-tation, and thought they should

Dave followed. He was on a three-year contact under the scheme but feared it would end as soon as he was 19. His saw them married. Shortly afterwards his fears were proved

Lastly there was Martin, from a middle-class household, educationally unsuccessful and whiling away his time playing the guitar and Space Invaders. His father thought teenagers would be better served if they were told that unemployment was a permanent threat; his mother that it could all end in

They were all shot on sunless days with a kind of loitering technique that made everything look like debris. It was a technique that demanded little participation from the subjects and Paul Watson's programme was poorer for it.

On BBC1 also, Refuctan Chickens concerned another social phenomenon: the tendency of children to stay at home others on the Youth Oppor- long after they should fly. Many tunities Programme (which did might think this a tragedy for parents but David Cregan sought to make a comedy of it. Patrick Troughton, as the GP father, Gwen Watford, as the mother, and the rest of the cast did their best but, if the chickens were reluctant, the comedy never cracked the shell.

Dennis Hackett

Jazz Relaxed intensity

Warne Marsh

Pizza on the Park

Not often in a jazz club is it difficult to find an appropriate moment in which to unloose a discreet cough. On Monday night Warne Marsh, the great American tenor saxophonist, and his parmer, the pianist Lou Levy, redrew the parameters of an audience's attention with duets of such sensitive detail that even the brief rasp of a cigarette lighter or the gentle gurgle of liquor into a glass seemed barbaric intrusions; plates of food went cold on every side as the pair wove a spell which will doubtless be maintained when they move across town tonight to the Pizza Express in Soho, where they will spend the remainder of the

Born a few months apart 55 years ago, Marsh and Levy grew up under the spell of Lester Young and Charlie Parker and, in Marsh's case, of Lennie Tristano, the pianist and teacher whose concern was to explore overlay of cells and the

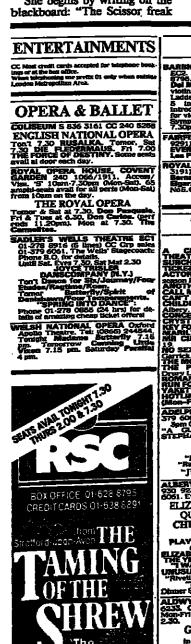
cations. It was a performance Marsh's playing has scarcely which gloried in the dance and changed at all in 30 years. His the song but which never forgot Janacek's appreciation of "an sound is unique light, pale, pressureless, his astonishingly complex phrases extruded with complex phrases extruded with a minimum of apparent effort. Philharmonic Orchestra con-Hilary Finch | His lines are shaped with exotic | ducted by Sir Georg Solti.

unpredictability, yet their logic is so implacable that one gasps and grins as they unfold. "Subconscious-Lee", written by his old colleague Lee Konitz, was pure, uncut Tristano music of flying fingers and glancing tangents; on the other hand, "How High the Moon" was stroked down to ballad tempo and enunciated with a

simple, singing lyricism. Levy, who enjoys less of an in-crowd reputation, was every bit as remarkable. On the Konitz tune he displayed the tensile strength of Bud Powell allied to an architectural sensibility all his own. With "I'm Old Fashioned" he produced a definition of the ideal of relaxed intensity, including the stealthiest imaginable conversion to a lilting double-time. His tune "Lunarcy", based on playful Monkish leaps, allowed the pair to develop contrapuntal inventions with telepathic precision and with the spontaneous warmth which suffused every cond of their music.

Richard Williams

the pure abstractions of a music which was about nothing other with Richard Burton as the composer and directed by Tony Palmer, is to be shown at the Dominion Theatre, Tottenham Court Road, next Sunday, beginning at I lam. The music

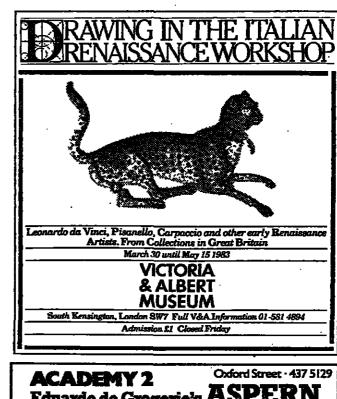


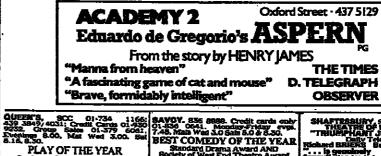
FARPEID HALL Crowdon (DI-6 9291) Tonight 8. DAME EDI EVERAGE (In company with Dr. 1 Las Patterson) RPO, Carl Davis. ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL (01.92 3.191) Tomight & PHILLARMONIA Bernard Hartink Zara Nelsow Bigar. Pomp & Circumstance Narch Nos. Cello Concerto. Surumbane Narch THEATRES bery DMCERT SEASON — Wigmore Hail. 175TAL CLEAR — Wyndhams. 17 FOR TWO — Vaudeville. ARILYN — Adelphi. R CINDERS — Fortune from Abr 9 O SEX PLEASE WE'RE BRITISH HE MOUSETRAP - SI Marting. HE PIRATES OF PERZANCE Prey Lang, ROMANTIC COMEDY — Abodo. RUN FOR YOU'R WIFE — Shafesbury. / AKETY YAK — Axloria. HOTLURES: 01-330 8232 (8 LINES). Mon-Fri 9.30-6.30, 8at 9.30-5.30]. (Mon-Fri 9.30-6.30, SMI 1.49-8.50). ADELPHI S CC 836 7611 Crous sales 379 6061. Eves 8.0 Mats Wed & Sale 379 6061. Eves 8.0 Mats Wed & Sale 36m Credit Carl Hodine 930 9232 "A GLITTERING TRIUMPH FOR STEPHANIE LAWRENCE" D Mirr. in MARILYNI THE MARILYNI T The Musical "Bratispily staged" D. Tel. "Rapturious cheering" D. Mad. "JUST MAGIC!" D Mirr ALBERY. S 836 3878, ct 379 6565 930 9232, Crp Blogs 836 3962/37 6061, Evge 7.30, Thurs & Sat Mat 3.0. ELIZABETH RON QUINN ALDRIDGE CHILDREN OF A LESSER ALDWYCH scc 01-836 6404, 377 6233. Credit Cards ently 836 0641 Mon-Fri 7.30. Set 5.0 & 8.30. Wed Ma 2.30. GRIFF RHYS JONES to CHARLEY'S AUNT `The RSC has a success to be BARBICAN THEATRE STEVEN SERVICE STATE OF STATE O











		-
9252. Group Sales 01.379 6662. Evening 8.00. Mat Wed 3.00. Set 8.18.30. PLAY OF THE YEAR Society of West End Theatre Award 'ANOTHER COUNTRY' By Julian Mitchell. RAYNOND REVUEBAR or 754 1593. Mon-Sat 7 p.m., 9 pm., 11 pm. Petel Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL OF ENDITION New 868. New farilla. New sensitions for this our SRIVER JUSTIER 1595-1983. REYAL COURT'S CC 750 1745 July 108 168 1595-1983. REYAL COURT'S CC 750 1745 July 108 168 1595-1983. STRAND WC2 01-336 2560/4143. Creft Cards only 01-336 0641. Even 7.30. wed 2.30. Sat 6.0 4 8.30 BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR Sandard Drama Award AND Plays And Drama Award AND Plays Pricyers London Gride Award FELCTIVER 1800-1802.	SAVOY. SIS 6889. Credit cards only O1-556 OGA1. Mendage Friday organism of Carlos of Carlo	SHAFTERBURY STATUTED AN THE ATTREET OF LAYER OF LAYER TRIBUTED AND THE ATTREET OF
MENDAL IN TOM STOPPARD'S DOWNIAY THE REAL THING WITH PORY Address, Jerestry Chyde Directed by Peter Wood	TRICYCLE 128 8626. Even Sprn. Set 14.4.20. NATIONAL THEATRE OF BRENTS AND THEATRE OF BRENTS SAME AND TRICKENS AND TO TO THE TRICKENS AND TO THE TO THE TRICKENS AND T	AUTHUS CAESAR returns April For special meal theatra deals hotel stopover ring 0789 67262.

Depo-Provera: a drug on trial

Jenny Bryan reports on the facts and fears surrounding the controversial contraceptive

ceptive Depo-Provera goes "on trial" before a panel of distinguished medical and legal experts in London information to be given in their own next week. They will decide whether the drug should be licensed for long-term use in Britain in the face of answered massive adverse publicity in America, where it has been claimed the drug is dangerous, might be misused and might be given only to poorly educated socially deprived women without their understanding

The American manufacturers, Upjohn, have fought for a British licence for Depo-Provera, which is at least as effective as the Pill and more reliable than the IUD, cap or sheath, for seven years.

Next week's British hearing has arisen because Kenneth Clarke, the Health Minister, chose as one of his first ministerial actions to overrule the committee on Safety of Medicines which advised him to grant Depo-Provera a full licence for women for whom other methods of contraception were inapproriate. Mr Clarke is believed to have taken his decision because of the risk of women of low social class being given the drug without their

One of the hearing's key witnesses will be Dame Josephine Barnes, a former president of the British Medical Association, who will argue that the problems of giving Depo-Provera to women who cannot understand its risks and benefits are no different from those of any drug. Already, the Royal College of

Obstetricians and Gynaecologists and the Family Planning Association have come down in favour of Depo-Provera becoming just another alternative in the choice of contraceptives.

No one is quite sure what will come out the hearing. No drug wrangle has ever reached this stage. of the agreed procedures. Kenneth Clarke has already overruled his medical advisors once - he could, in theory, overrule the independent panel's recommendations too.

Upjohn does not stand to make a lot of money out of Depo-Provera in Britain. Around two million women get the Pill from their GP - at a cost of about £13.5m. According to Dame Josephine, several thousand women who would probably get Depo-Provera if it were fully licensed. But a positive decision from the British authorities would help Upjohn to sell the drug in other areas - such as developing countries - where the market is much larger.

In its 400-page written evidence to the panel, the Coordinating Group on Depo-Provera, composed of women actively involved in women's health issues, has drawn on information it has received about more than 100 women who felt they were not fully informed of the

The controversial injectable contra-ra. Many were women with a poor understanding of English for whom no provision had been made for

> Six out of seven women who answered an appeal for women who felt they had been mistreated in one London health district were black and several were young unmarried

> Three years ago one professional singer got an out of court settlement of £3,750 from King's College Hospital, London, because her career was disrupted as a result of side effects from Depo-Provera which had not been fully explained to her.

The drug has been used most widely in developing countries where there have been many reports especially from Africa and Asia of women given the drug without their fully informed consent and of doctors exceeding their own coun-tries' recommendations of its use.

There was even a report of women in a Cambodian refugee camp being given the drug with the promise of extra food. Even so, the drug is used as part of WHO and International Planned Parenthood Federation contraception pro-

At present several health authorities including America and Canada are considering whether to license Depo-Provera, after lengthy debate on the medical and social implications. In the past, the US has refused to license the drug for even short term use.

The Coordinating Group on Depo-Provera - the main pressure group against the drug - will not be allowed to give verbal evidence at the hearing. But its comprehensive written evidence would do justice to an organization with much greater ources at its disposal.

Much of the evidence rests on the known side effects of the drug but also raised doubts about the largely unknown long term effects of continued use of Depo-Provera. The group argues that if Depo-Provera is to come on the market at all its use should be limited and controlled so that the terms of the drug's licence are not exceeded. Upjohn's expert witnesses - a list

of whom reads like a Who's Who of obstetrics and pharmacology - will give verbal evidence. The hearing will be held in the conference suite, Riverwalk House,

Millbank, London, SW1, starting on Monday, April 25, 1983 at 10am. On the panel will be Professor Rosalinde Hurley, chairwoman of the Medicines Commission at the DHSS, Professor A. Asscher, also a member of the Medicines Commission, Ian Kennedy, director of the Centre of Law, Medicine and Ethics at King's College, London, Professor H. Jacobs, consultant gynaecologist and Professor F. A.



The benefits and side-effects

one of the body's natural hormones, progesterone. Each injection prevents pregnancy for at least three months by stopping a woman's eggs developing and by making her womb hostile to any fertilized egg which

might creep through. Since 1978 Depo-Provera has been used in Britain for short-term contraception, which means one, or at most two, injections. Doctors can, and often do, exert their "clinical judgment" and give Depo-Provera for longer periods – for years, rather than months.

There is evidence that Depo-Provera has been misused - given to socially disadvantaged women without full counselling about the drug and its side effects. Its very nature makes it an ideal drug for women who find it impossible to remember to take the pill or use other forms of contraception. A few doctors are thought to have taken it upon themselves to inject such women often after an abortion or an unwanted child - without explaining

the full implications of the drug. Depo-Provera often prevents a woman from having her normal period. This in itself worries wor given insufficient counselling since they think they may be pregnant when their periods stop. In the first months or even up to a year after taking the drug she will have some unpredictable bleeding. Before the injection is given there is no way of knowing whether this will be mild or

months the woman must simply grin and bear it" if she is one of the unfortunate minority who bleeds

Depo-Provera does not cause permanent infertility but women may e slow to conceive after they stop the drug, so it is better kept for women not planning further children, It is often these older women who have a narrow choice of contraceptive methods because their weight, blood pressure or snoking puts them at risk of heart problems if the take the pill.

An enthusiastic Depo-Provera is Dr John Tylleskar, of the department of obstetrics and gynaecology at the general hospital in Motala, southern Sweden, and also runs his own practice. He believes Depo-Provera is the best contraceptive for women over 35 who do not want more children, and balf of his patients in that category use the drug.

Motala is a provincial town with a population of about 30,000 and is far removed from the poor inner cities of Britain when Depo-Provera achieved its controversial status. More than 400 Motala women use the drug, a proportion at least 20 times greater than in the rest of Sweden.

Dr Tylleskår recently surveyed 182 women who first had Depo-Provera in the early 1970s. Some had stayed on the drug for 12 years. protecting women from breast Four out of five liked the drug, but cancer, the doctor believes women 22 per cent had stopped it because of

treatment did so within a year of starting Depo-Provera, the survey supported the view that, provided women can cope with the bleeding irregularities in the first months, they generally use the contraceptive

or several years.

And what of the benefits? Fortyfive per cent of the women in the survey said that not having periods was an advantage, as was the simplicity and reliability of the method.

One woman I speke to at Dr Tylleskar's clinic, started having Depo-Provers nine years ago after suffering a thrombosis that made it impossible to continue with the Pill. She experienced some ideeding in the early months, but it was not bad enough to make her stop the treatment. A bonus was the disappearance of eczema and migraine from which she had previously

Two other women had started Depo-Provera because of the risk of circulatory problems with the Pill.
One had high blood pressure, the other a family history of heart

The oldest patient Dr Tylleskar had had on the drug was 54. Since there is a tentative theory that Depohad had a single injection, others Provera may have a role in should continue to use it even after

PENNY PERRICK'S DIARY

Transport of delight across the Irish Sea

Ireland begins at Liverpool, or at least on the B & I (British and Irish) car ferry which nightly crosses the Irish Sea. Foryears, I used to spend the night on board in a bunk which throbbed with vibrations from the ad-

joining engine room, or, worse, wrigging on a recliner seat in a lounge awash in stale Guinness. Then I married a man who'd endured a spartan upbringing in a Methodist parsonage in Cornwall. To shake off the effects of this glum start in life, he became an incomparable sybarite. Within minutes of boarding the boat, he discovered a row of boatdeck cabins reserved for the gentry. Now we travel in style in what looks like a miniature Ideal Home Exhibition stand, all bright prints and fitted carpets. It's a ladylike way to cross the sea, but I miss the night life below deck, full of nuns clutching armfuls of duty-free Bailey's Irish Cream and men who look as if they could tell you what really happened to Shergar, had they



Today, I drove into the little grey town in the west, fourteen miles along the coast road. In the Connemara Marble Shop, they sold paperback copies of Molly Parkin's novels alongside earnest biographies of Douglas Hyde. I bought an English newspaper and an Irish magazine. The newspaper wrote about Michael Winner's battles with an overly-strict film censor and, on another page, had an article to the effect that virginity is good for you. The magazine carried a savagely disapproving article about the woman who chairs the Pro-life Amendment Campaign and a short story about a woman who didn't much like her baby. Cross-cultural influences at work here, I'd say.

Ireland is having a hard time in the EEC, which wants to drag her screaming and rigging into a world approved by London NW3. Constantly under fire by Eurocrats of the Hampstead persuasion is what is known as "our traditional Irish married life", in which the wife has a lot of children and the husband has a lot to drink. A very sensible woman. Nora Gillingham, of an

4 tablespoons seasoned flour

1 clove garlic, finely chopped

2 tablespoons white wine vinegar

2 tablespoons chopped chives or

Gut the fish, cut off the fins and wash and dry them.

Cut the bacon in dice

narrow strips and put them in a cold frying pan. Heat slowly and steadily until the fat runs and the bacon is cooked and

beginning to crisp. Then add the

seasoned flour and add them to

pan. Cook them for about five

minutes on each side, turning carefully only once. Lift the fish

from the pan and arrange them

on a warm serving dish. Drain the bacon and sprinkle it over

remaining in the pan. Remove the pan from the heat and stir in

the vinegar. Pour the sauce immediately over the fish and

serve with a sprinkling of

chopped chives or parsley and plainly boiled new or old

Nuts and trout are another

well tried combination. Usually sliced almonds or hazel nuts are

fried golden brown in butter after the fish has been sauteed

Baked trout with almonds

55g (2 oz) butter, melted

110g (4 oz) almonds, very finely

chopped or coarsely ground

Salt and freshly ground black

ground aimonds. Season them

lightly and lay them in one layer

in a well buttered baking dish.

Spoon any remaining melted

Cook the trout in a preheated moderate oven (180°C/350°F, gas mark 4) for about 20 minutes. Serve immediately

from the baking dish with a

freshly cut wedge of lemon to

butter over them.

Serves four 4 plump trout

Fry the garlic briefly in the fat

the fish. Keep warm.

potatoes

Coat the fish with the

Women in the Home, says that you cannot expect Irish women to act like their slicker European counterparts having careers and hasbands who can rustle up an excellent blanquette de veau - until tra-

ditional housing arrange-ments are drastically altered and Ireland is peppered with easy-care apartments instead of hard-care houses. She's right. The Irish wome houses. She's right. I he trish women I know spend whole chunks of their lives in sagging cardigans and undspattered wellies, pegging out an endless line of washing, carrying buckets of turf to the fire and cooking on primitive stoves. By the time their last child is grown, it's sine for their table of article for their time for them to be caring for their first grandchild. Sometimes, when the rain wets their nearly dry washing and their stove smokes, I pity them but not, I suspect, as often as they pity me.

In Connemara, where the only studied glances that come my way are from the cows, I go through a transformation - hair curls, eyes glow, spots vanish. Back in London, subject to heavy scrutiny, the process is reversed - hair hangs from my scalp like a dead mouse, eyes water, skin erupts, like a magazine beauty makeover feature run backwards. This is unfortunate since my first London appointment calls for a certain amount of personal glossi-ness. It's at the Marks & Spencer headquarters, where I have been called upon to explain some disparaging remarks about their tights that I made on this page some weeks ago.

I am led down many stately corridors and then through an impressive wooden door marked 'Ladies Underwear". Inside is a larky sight: a suntanned model in a pale blue bra from the autumn collection weaves her way around the desks at which sit pin-striped men and frilly-bloused women. None is and jrity-bloused women. Note is distracted. Nor do they look up when I seize one of M & S's brand new lines, introduced by popular demand—a double D sized bra. Good grief, each cup would hold a week's groces My own physical problems

seem puny indeed.

Punier still when M & S decide that the ill-fit of their tights is not because of any abnormality on the part of my legs. Graciously, they pan by my legs. Graciously, they promise to let me test-run future samples hot off the production line and, gratefully. I scamper from St Michael House, before they decide to drag me off to their laboratories to check me for spillage, shrinkage and loss of solow. loss of colour.

Tomorrow

Modern Times meets the night people - those who work while others sleep.

IN 1928 THEY SAID A DEPRESSION **COULD NOT HAPPEN. CAN YOU BELIEVE** THOSE SAME VOICES IN 1983 ...

THE DOWNWAVE ROBERT BECKMAN

Over the last few years we've been told, again and again, that the road to economic recovery is just round the corner. Is it? Dare you continue to believe the so-called experts whose predictions have been so consistently proved wrong?

Robert Beckman believes you should not. Since 1979 his has been the lone voice warning that there is no meaningful proof whatsoever to support forecasts of economic recovery.

Now, in The Downwave, he spells it out with devastating frankness in a no-holds-barred guide to the upheaval that lies ahead. And he backs it all up with incontrovertible evidence, not all of it economic.

His message is simple but positive. You can survive the recession by using it. There are steps the man in the street can take to secure the future. There are opportunities that will never again occur in our lifetime. Beckman shows you the way.

His advice is backed by a successful track record of financial forecasting. Over the

Available now in bookshops throughout the country.

years Beckman has put his money where his mouth is and successfully demonstrated to many investors and members of the public how to stay one jump ahead. This advice is now offered to you in The Downwave.

The Downwave by Robert Beckman is everything the experts would tell you if only they dared. Can you afford to ignore it?



The solution to the great blue trout mystery

The menu said blue trout in German. Not speaking more than six words of the language, blue trout and wiener schnitzel were the only dishes in the whole list I could even identify. No one in the near empty lakeside restaurant spoke English or French, so I pointed at the trout, called for a glass of wine and sat back to admire the view of snow-iced peaks posing above their own darker reflec-

Some considerable time later the waiter returned with a ceremonial assembly of domed silver dishes and jugs. With a flourish he lifted the largest dome to expose a whale of fish. Its skin did indeed have a curious blue bloom and, knowing no better at the time, I assumed that the fish grew like that in the deep lakes there-abouts. Well there are brown trout and rainbow trout, so why not blue trout?

Of course I soon learned that this blue business is a piece of culinary artifice and that the skin of any fresh, unwashed trout can be made to turn blue before your very eyes. It is the natural slime, for want of a more appealing description, which changes colour when the fish is posched in an acidulated stock. Some recipes call for huge amounts of vinegar which are not only unnecessary, but spoil the taste of the fish. Lemon juice, or white wine will also do the trick. But you do need fresh, not frozen fish, and they should be handled as little as possible. Marks & Spencer's fresh farmed Scottish rainbow trout worked beautifully for this recipe and those which follow.

Our native brown trout caught in fast-flowing waters are highly prized. Farmed, usually rainbow, trout are not the most thrilling of fish though they are usually pretty enough in a snub-nosed spotty sort of way. But however fresh farmed fish is, its unathletic lifestyle or some other aspect of its super-controlled existence, produces flesh which is softer and has less tone and taste than that of a wild fish.

The best fish call for the simplest of cooking methods frying in butter or grilling over wood. Farmed trout or any that have been frozen repay a little THE TIMES COOK



Shona Crawford Poole

450MI (4 pint) fish stock or water 150ml (14 pint) dry white wine, or 4 lemon iuice

1 shallot or small onion, finely Selt and freshly ground black

pepper Gut the fish but do not wash them. Vandyck their tails, that is, trim them to points, if you like, and cut off the fins. Or you may prefer to leave the tails as they are on the grounds that the naturally rounded shape echoes the blunt nose and over all design of the fish.

Combine the fish stock or water with the wine, vinegar or lemon juice, onion or shallot and salt and pepper, in a shallow pan and bring the liquid to the boil. Reduce the heat to a simmer and lay the fish in the simmering stock. Cook it very gently for 10 minutes. Rather than risk spoiling the skin by turning the fish, baste them with the poaching liquid and cook covered,

Drain the trout very well and serve them with melted butter or hollandaise sauce, and new

In Wales and in the Pyrences trout are cooked with bacon. In the French version of the recipe the pan is deglazed with a little vinegar after the fish have been fried to make an excellent, instant, sauce.

Trout with becon Serves four 4 plump trout

225g (8 oz) smoked bacon, lean

TALKBACK

Delius unsullied From J. R. Heron, Consultant

Neurologist, North Stafford-shire Hospital Centre, Hartshill, Stoke-on-Trent. Dr Thomas Stuttaford (Medi-cal Briefing, March 18) quotes from Professor Soothill who

was shown Sir John Coneybeare's case notes, indicating that the negative blood WR test for syphilis - the absence of involvement of the dorsal columns of the spinal cord, the absence of dementia and Sir John's own expert opinion are all strong evidence that Delius's final illness was not

due to syphilis. A further indication that this illness was not due to acquired syphilis is that his father was known to have suffered from a similar disease, years previously.

and early twentieth century relatively obscure hereditary or sporadic spinocerebellar degenerations and demyelinating diseases of the central nervous system, of unknown actiology, were not uncommonly and understandably, wrongly diagnosed as being due to syphilis.

A careful reappraisal of Sir John Coneybeare's case notes on Delius would certainly offer the best, and only satisfactory evidence on which to base a final and informed conclusion.

DIY cures

and the nuts then sprinkled From Daniele Ryman, Direct or, Marguerite Maury, Aroma therapie, Park Lane Hotel, Piccadilly, WI. Like Dr Linda A. Anderson over the fish. But the nuts can also be used to coat the fish before baking them. and Dr J. D. Phillipson.
(Letters March 26), I read the
Modern Times column.
"Turning to the quack."
(March 24) with concern. What I particularly find alarming is the implication of self-prescription. I have come across several cases where the essential oils from sage and rosemary can, through the Gut the fish, cut off the fins, and wash and dry them. Paint the fish with melted butter and wrong dosage, cause epileptic fits. Another example is the essential oil of camphor, in coat them in the chopped or

> toxic. This is recommended for colds and coughs." What I would therefore suggest is that these natural remedies be administered by experienced practitioners. A from the Institute of Complementary Medicine, 21 Port-

land Place, London Wi.

particular the cheap variety

from Japan which can be

مِكذا من رلاميل

The British festival opening in

New York today is reviving

the enthusiasm of the Beatle era

British arts bite into the Apple

By Christopher Thomas

art, dance, theatre, music and sport,
There are Constable, Moore, Holbein,
the Royal Shakespeare Company, the

More than 3,000 London Transport of Manhattan, the Chelsea Flower Ballard, Sue Coe, Garth Evans, Show has been magically recreated, Richard Kidd, Graham Nickson and and 1,000 rich Welsh voices will echo Hugh O'Donnell - will be exhibiting. around Madison Square Garden. Somehow the festival title, "Britain Salutes New York", seems like an understatement

The whole huge extravaganza was conceived in an airliner 25,000 feet above the Atlantic, where David Lloyd-Jacob was thinking about the little hiccup in Anglo-American re-lations that occurred 200 years ago. Like so many successful New York businessmen and corporate bosses, he is British; it seemed to him, in his John Constable's work in America in musings, that America should be more than 30 years. It consists of 64 reassured that there were no hard feelings about the revolutionary war.

And so it all began. The corporate spectrum of his output. giants began falling over themselves to over for the summer and on into the Holbein drawings in the world.

the end of the weekend more than 20 exhibitions of aspects of selection of those that will eventually be honoured with the first one-man that has had its headquarters in New of the English aristocracy is incredible. 1947, is the oldest among them; the week is, to say the least, exotic.

Even New York is dazzled by it all.

The greatest outpouring of British culture ever to go abroad is spending will stage an exhibits gives the flavour, the Guggenheim Museum will stage an exhibition focusing on the hot steaming summer in America's British art from 1930 to the present, greatest city in a fabulous display of featuring works from Francis Bacon,

More than 3,000 London Transport London Symphony Orchestra and the posters dating from 1908 will be on Royal Ballet. There are Highland display, as will some exceptional games in Central Park and an old boy's English silver drawn from the Victoria Oxford and Cambridge boat race down and Albert Museum, the National the East River. Double-decker London Trust and private collections. British buses are plying the crumbling streets artists living in New York - Richard



Perhaps the most spectacular event to open in the next couple of days, however, is one entitled "Constable's

land", the first major exhibition of paintings and sketches from lenders in the US and Britain, reflecting the full "Holbein and the Court of St

get involved, to spousor something, to James's", which opens next week, is an act as a host, to lend their names. If exhibition of 70 drawings and one of culture, there will be a major one is anybody in New York this summer, one simply must get invited to a British bash. Britain is not so collection in Windsor Castle and well as smaller works. Transporting much saluting New York as taking it undoubtedly the greatest collection of

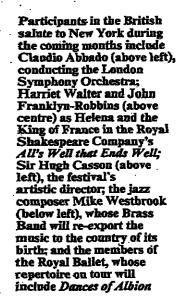
Another exhibition features "The It starts officially today with a black- Best in British Graphic Art and tie reception at the Metropolitan Photography", while the festival's Museum of Art, an appropriate setting eclectic nature will be indicated by a for the greatest foreign cultural and arts display, at the American Museum of festival ever staged in the United Natural History, of the types of plants taxpayers of America or Britain. States. The schedule of events for the that Captain Cook took home from his next few days gives an idea of the scale voyage of botanical exploration

Britain past and present - just a line attractions. Winston Churchill will British mining equipment company should be highly familiar. "The naivity Mackay, who did his bit for Oxford in get under way - will have opened and show of his paintings in America, there York since 1907. He spent a long time They take advice from the old family youngest is Richard Cashin, who was the social calendar for every day this will be a display of contemporary thinking about the prospects for an arts lawyer who is interested in keeping in the Cambridge eight in 1976.









prominent British jazz composer, will be in town with his six-piece brass band, playing his settings of William Blake, and in the theatre the range is enormous, including performances in halls and hotels by the Black Theatre Cooperative, the Brighton Theatre Company, The Eye and Ear Theatre, the Moving Picture Mime Show and many others.

So it goes on, something like 200 events in the entertainment halls and museums of America's cultural capital. So great is the quantity on offer, and so rich its quality, that the undertaking seems almost arrogant: one really should not be so bold in somebody else's house, even though the hosts seem not to mind a bit.

Further into this dazzling catalogue that lot has cost Gould Inc. an electronics business, the best part of \$800,000, the biggest single contri-bution of the festival.

As a whole, the jamboree is costing something between \$3m and \$4m, not a penny of which has come from the Capitalism, the guiding spirit of New York, is footing the entire bill.

But there are more than just main- chairman of the Amcon Group Inc, a to say about a subject with which he of them are getting on a bit. Donald

collection of brass rubbings will be on the Atlantic. "Our two countries have no spending power, they're land heavy, a co-conspirator relationship in so Mike Westbrook, possibly the most many fields, especially culture," he ominent British jazz composer, will said. "Our common heritage and language and our strong business ties are nowhere stronger than in New

> The torrent of American publicity has been sudden and heady. Therehave been huge spreads in the newspapers and magazines; not since the Beatles arrived in 1964, perhaps, has it seemed so interesting and appropriate to be British in New York. It is one of the peculiarities of the lately, though, they have been inspected, assessed and labelled, photo-

Some of this coverage has been amusing and highly memorable. John thing in the coming months. Richardson, sprawling in his chintz sofa and smiling out of the glossy pages of New York magazine, took time off writing his book about Picasso to venture his opinion about New York: "Old money meets new money here. Jews meet Gentiles, hicks meet sophisticates. The English always tend to end up the extra man."

There was also the Earl Jermyn, who spends as much time in New York as is permitted to a registered resident of 14-15 and the Oxford-Cambridge boat Nassau and Monte Carlo and who was race on May 8. All participants in the described as "dandified - a coronet latter event are Blues, all but one are David Lloyd-Jacob is the retired stickpin adorns his tie." He had much based in New York, and a good many jewelry by leading designers, and a festival during his many trips across things as they always were. They have

and in the end they go broke."

Edwina Sandys, appearing under the headline "We Happy Few", a profile of 11 New York Brits, ventured: "English people who come here all want to achieve things. It's like Dick Whittington - streets paved with gold." She is beavily involved in organizing the festival: two telephones ring remorselessly in her Manhattan apartment, where her own spectacular works look down from a high wall on to a chaotic but friendly scene. One of the first official functions of the festival was British here that they do not have a that night - a reception at the community like other ethnic groups; Algonquin, the most British hotel in New York as well as the one enjoying the closest links with the worlds of graphed and quoted at extraordinary literature and the arts. Entertainment was supplied by Millicent Martin. There will be a lot more of that sort of



side from all the culture, there is a sporting side to the festival, notably the Highland games in Central Park on May

Watney's, the sponsors, are con-

sidering whether to make it an annual event now they have discovered that there are so many Blues in New York who seem to enjoy reliving the experience of slogging up a highly tidal

Organising the event has, at times, evidently been an agonizing process. One early complication occurred when the Central Park authorities got cold feet over plans for a pop concert. Then the featured group, Queen, received a lucrative offer from elsewhere and took off to the bank. There will, however, be a rock concert at Madison Square Garden on April 25, although the star attraction has yet to be nominated.

The names connected with the event are weighty indeed, starting at the top: the festival's patrons are Prince Charles and Nancy Reagan. Inevitably, there is excited speculation around town about a visit from the Prince and Princess of Wales.

Fuelling the gossip, the Prince has put his signature to a full-page message in a glossy magazine supplement in the New York Times, wherein he gives no hints of any plans to come to the ballet but does make mention of a distant relative: "It is more than 300 years since the 30-year-old brother of King Charles II took possession of the city, which he promptly renamed, with no great modesty, after himself."

Modesty has no part in this festival. Britain is showing off, bragging with all its might in a great display of resources from the past and of the present. It is amusing that we continue to insist that it is we who are saluting them. It begins to look rather like the other way

Steve Lohr reports on the rising level of violence within a high-pressure education system

Japan's blackboard jungle

decorum and the students boys garbed in black militarystyle jackets and girls in sailor suit uniforms - models of dedication and obedience. But a involving teenagers has room that were widely reported prompted the Education Minis- in the Japanese press, which try to establish a task force to carried references to the blackstudy the problem and to board jungle. recommend corrective mea-

High standards in Japan's schools, but at what cost?

In addition, Prime Minister of the young people involved Yasuhiro Nakasone has prom- made them the subject of ised that finding ways to deal national attention and concern. with violence in schools will be one of the priorities of his Cabinet. But neither the Prime beat up a number of vagrants in Minister nor the Education Yokohama, in an incident Ministry has indicated what tions might be taken. the English-language Japan
Since late January there have Times. Three of the victims actions might be taken.

Japanese schools have trad-

itionally been halls of order and

Tokyo

been more than a dozen cases of died from their injuries.

series of violent incidents inside and outside the class- girl in a school in Kisarazu, a examination season, which has Though the number of cases was small, the cruelty of some

delinquency.
At a Tokyo junior high For example, in early February a gang of teenage boys described as a sadistic orgy by fruit knife, after being harassed question about it. and attacked for weeks by a group of boys.

In another case, a 14-year-old. with the most equitable distriin Britain or the United States.
Yet school violence has One's future."
Even on go

> and has worsened steadily. involving junior and senior across high school students on school solve." premises totalled 1,961 last year, or 60 per cent more than the number three years earlier. There were 8,904 victims and 4,267 assailants, mostly students aged 14 and 15.

reported that the number of approach has high standards in cases of violence by junior and such basic skills as mathematsenior high school students against teachers reached 843 The resulting high literacy rate last year, four and a half times and technical competence of its the number in 1978, when the police began counting such credit for Japan's ability to have cases.

The numbers are tiny con- since the Second World War. sidering there are 10 million Japan. However, the reported

city near Tokyo, was beaten just ended, when the anxiety with a bamboo sword for three created by Japan's uniform, hours by a dozen of her highly competitive education classmates. The assailants came system reaches its peak. With from affluent families and the end of the testing period in had no previous records of mid-March, the trouble sub-

sided school, four boys ganged up on education is one of the biggest one of their 14-year-old classreasons for school violence, said mates and physically abused Michio Nagai, a former Eduhim. In another case, a physication Minister and a professor cally handicapped teacher in of educational sociology at Tokyo stabbed a student with a Sophia University. "There's no

Of the recent incidents, Takuji Kimura, a 16-year-old In Japan, a culturally and high school student in Tokyo. ethnically homogeneous nation said: "I was not surprised. I and many others share a sense of bution of income among the frustration with the system and major industrialized countries, for teachers. But the majority of juvenile delinquency is still us would never do violent much less prevalent than, say, things because it would ruin

Even on good students like increased sharply in recent Kimura, the pressure takes its years. Teachers say the problem toll. "About three months first emerged about 10 years ago before my entrance examinand has worsened steadily. ation for high school," he Tamik
According to the National recalled, "I started to get a woman
Police Agency, violent incidents stomach ache whenever I came grade. across_a question I could not

The trouble has prompted public criticism of the weak points of the Japanese education system, a system often praised for its strengths.

These strengths are consider-The police agency also able. The centralized, lock-step ics, language and engineering population receives much of the achieved high economic growth

Nor is the education system students in 16,000 junior and alone blamed for the recent cases are said to be only an affluence and urbanization have teaching them useful skills and came during the entrance increasingly influenced by the

individualistic values of the west, are thus more likely to rebel against a system of uniform education that stresses learning by rote, education

In the Japanese system, the personal costs for the students in terms of pressure, anxiety and childhoods with limited play seem high. The entrance examinations for high school and then college are all important. The competition to prepare for the tests has become increasingly intense in recent years. With fewer children and higher incomes, more families can afford to send their offspring to the night schools that students attend after their regular classes to cram for exams.

Regardless of test scores, all students attend some high school and most can get into some university. Yet in Japan's ordered society, one's edu-cational pedigree marks an individual for life, determining his job and social status to a far greater degree than in the United States.

first-rank university leads to a woman with a child in the third

Accordingly, every possible effort is directed at getting high scores on the exams. Many Japanese mothers are called education mamas, who not only encourage and prod but when their children are ill, will go notebook in hand to attend the classes themselves to make sure young Kenji or Junko does not slip behind.

who, unable to bear the pressure, commit suicide before the exams or, more often, take their lives after receiving disappointing marks. In 1981, 1,777 people aged 24 and under committed suicide in Japan.

senior high schools throughout school violence. Teachers note nese teaching experts note, both that Japan's rising postwar qualify students for life by speed. indication of the overall prob- brought with them a steady, if classify them for life by acting as well, and the team who lem, since most lesser incidents slow by western standards, as a social sorting system. But produce the puzzles and riddles go unreported rather than breakdown of traditional family in Japan, many say, there is too The recent wave of violence children. Today's children, cation based on narrow criteria. ONew York Times

Queeny for short.

Most parents are saturated with the idea that to go to a job in a big company and that leads to a happy life, said Tamiko Kikuchi, a Yokohama

perennial problem in our ifetime, but the debate should be lively.
Equally solemnly, there will Every year there are students

All education systems, Japa-

that now occupy so much of the

MOREOVER... Miles Kington

BBC has clared tomorrow

day of national rejoicing. There will, of course, be a service of thanksgiving in St Cathedral, attended by all 92 BBC governors (or those that have survived the absence of the Radio Times), and broadcast live on Radio 4 and BBC2 (see daily newspapers and Time Out for full details). It is hoped that the Queen will be able to attend; if not, her place will be taken by the Assistant. Head of Religious and Mon-

At St John's-in-the-Reith there will be a pulpit debate which should arouse a lot of public interest, between the editor of the Radio Times and a senior producer at BBC-TV. The text of this public discussion will be: "How on earth, by all that is holy, is it possible to commission four pages of feature writing on a new series and not mention the programme once, only the private life of the actors concerned?" No-one expects to hear an answer to this

archic Outside Broadcasts, or

be a procession to the Tomb of the Unknown Composer, who is responsible for so much of Radio 3's output. Wreaths will be laid by the Baroque Society, the Friends of French Opera Overtures, the Society for the Preservation of Rural English Songwriters and CAMRA (the Campaign for Rare Albinoni). There will then be a performance of the song-cycle "On Warlock Edge" and six concerti grossi by Galtieri. They will then be played again at the right

But the accent will be on fun

This week sees display of sensational anagrams the reappearance and brain-teasers, culminating of the Radio of the Radio in a march-past by the BBC's will be showing just what own house-trained palindromes absence bravely and a parachute descent by home, and the Roder Worlds who will be showing just what happens during the four days necessary to train an average of the Roder Worlds will be showing just what happens during the four days necessary to train an average borne, and the Roger Woddis, who will com-BBC has de-pose a new verse for the pose a new verse for the occasion as he falls.

The ever-popular Radio

Times letters unit will put on a demonstration in Hyde Park (not Wales, Scotland or the regions) of dismantling a programme and putting it together and help him have a look or again in one and a half minutes bring your own insects if you've as the viewers would like it.

Members of the public will also be able to put their complaints

By John Sylvanov, Jolly good.

Finally, if the absence of the Radio Times forced you to miss be able to put their complaints to the Deputy Head of Heavy the historic programme in Entertainment in person; he which Richard Attenborough unfortunately will not be able to accepted the nomination for the be there, as he has been sent on Eurovision Song Contest of his attachment to Aberdeen, but new number, "My Passive Resistance is Low", rest assured that it will soon be repeated. we accept your criticisms in full, we feel that we know much better than you and that the

necessary to train an average TOTP audience (the groups themselves, of course, just turn up and mime). David Attenbo-rough will this week be looking for rare insects in Brunei, Iceland, Hawaii and Mauritius, so if you happen to be in the area, he says why not drop in and help him have a look or

As the new Radio Times does not start till Saturday, here is a brief resume of programmes till programme was perfect in every way. Next, please."
For those who like to see behind the scenes, the BBC-TV Railway Film Unit are demonstrating some of the techniques used in their next epic series, in priet resume of programmes till then. Radio 1, as Radio 2, Radio 2, as Radio 1. Radio 3, rausic. Radio 4, talk. BBC-1, tinal episode of I Love Paras in the Springtime. BBC-2, the Dimbleby Snooker Finals: John used in their next epic series, Pilger v "Hurricane" Thatcher.

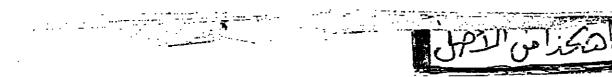
CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 37) ACROSS

1 Food shortage (6) 4 Saggy (6) 7 Number (4) 9 Fish (8)
12 Notably (3)
15 Eyepiece (6)
16 Obsruct (6) 16 Obstict (6)
17 Digit (3)
19 Extra large (4,4)
24 Court marking (8)
25 Level (4) 26 Bird of prey 27 Limited (6)

2 Small object (9) 3 Evolve (5) 4 Propel (5) 5 Baking place (4) 6 Mails (5) 10 Aptitude (5) 11 French king (5) 13 Harbour (4)

SOLUTION TO No 36

Radio Times will be on show in the busking area in Covent Garden, where they will give a Carden, where they will give a 12 Info 14 Odds 15 Cockpit 16 Sloe 17 Cycle 20 Alex 21 Wine 23 Tap





THE TIMES **DIARY**

Leg spinner

One of the ironies of the Australian prime minister's campaign against sporting links with South Africa is that Bob Hawke's life was once saved by a Springbok cricketer, touring Australia 31 years ago. It happened at Perth University where Hawke, as a student, did sparetime gardening for cash. One of his legs was caught in the wheel of a horsedrawn cart, and his thigh was badly torn when the horse bolted. Roy McLean, a South African batsman, and the late Ken Viljoen, Springbok tour manager, who were in Perth for the first match of the 1952-53 tour, rushed to Hawke's aid. Viljoen used McLean's shirt as a tourniquet while the batsman called an ambulance.

the batsman called an ambulance. Hawke later wrote to McLean to thank him for "saving my life". Incidentally, I notice that Hawke is now seeking a butler for his official residence in Canberra. The pay is £310 a week, but "only suitably experienced and qualified" candidates need apply. I wonder what that means.

Hairy

One incident from the royal progress through Australia has not previously broken surface in this country, though it is a favourite among antipodean reporters assigned to the tour. During a walkabout in South Australia, the Princess of Wales made, as usual, for the kiddies and patted one tousle-headed mite on the head. "And why aren't you in school today?" she inquired. "I was sent home, miss", the urchin replied, "because I've got head lice."

Book of the film

Like the Yanks, the bookies took a pasting on the Oscars. Esal Bookmakers, who offered the first British £20,000 on Ben Kingsley's success as best actor. Oddly, no one backed Sir Richard Attenborough to lift the best director award. Undaunted, the bookies are looking to recoup their losses. Already the odds against a British film completing the hat-trick next year are only a stingy 2-1.

Here is a sentence from a London Marathon press release which I guarantee will make cyclists and motorist fume: "To ensure smooth running for Marathon entrants, engineers are now filling the holes in the roads along the roade".

Proms to pit

It came as a surprise even to the management at Sadler's Wells this week to discover that the pianist in the orchestra pit to accompany the known as a successful concert player. In 1974 he won the BBC piano competition as youngest ever competitor, and he has played several televised Promenade concerts since. Not only is this the first time Seow has played for dancers, it is also the first time the dancers have worked to live accompaniment. Seow, who took the job partly for the challenge of tackling Hindemith's Four Temperaments, is beneficiary of the Musicians' Union's stern attitude to the use of tape recordings at live performances.

I bave struck a rich vein in the

Waste not

matter of toilet time reading. After Dr Johnson on the subject, here is Lord Chesterfield's advice to his son, quoted by Roy Porter in English Society in the 18th Century and forwarded to me by the vicar of Wadsley, Sheffield: "I knew a gentleman who was so good a manager of his time, that he would not even lose that small portion of it which calls of nature obliged him to pass in the necessary house, but gradually went through all the Latin poets in those moments. He bought, for example, a common edition of Horace, of which he tore off gradually a couple of pages, carried them with him to that necessary place, read them first and sent them down as a sacrifice to Cloacina: that was so much time fairly gained, and I recommend you to follow his example...it will make any book which you shall read in that manner very present in your mind." Especially, of course, if it blocks the

 A correction circulated by the Birmingham Association of University Teachers says: "An unfortunate, if not entirely inappropriate, misprint has crept in ... Nominations for the new National Women's Advisory Committee should, of course, be accompanied by brief biographical notes, and not by brief biological notes."



A Conservative coun calling for the borough's teeming pigeon population to be fed chemo-sterilants, which is the

more surprising since the council-lor's name is Dickie Bird. Objectors to his scheme are not much on the side of the pigeons, but favour shooting and trapping instead. Marksmen visit Waterloo station twice a year, early on Sunday mornings, to pop off some of the pestilential pouters. The trouble with feeding sterilizing agents to the pigeous, it is said, is that their breeding season is so long there is nothing strong enough to stop them producing a clutch of squabbling squabs in the end.

Bernard Levin: the way we live now

A woman's place is in the House, or is it?

Minister's daughter, no less) of an organization called The 300 Group", that being the number of women MPs the outfit is determined to see elected, on the ground that since women constitute half the population it is only just and fitting that they should be represented in Parliament by their own sex in the same proportion.

My first instinct, when I read this news, was go back to bed and pull the bedclothes up over my head, so that the neighbours should not be disturbed by my moans. My second instinct was to feel that the question is not quite so simple as that. What my third and deciding instinct will be I have not yet discovered, and I hope to do so in the course of this

Let us take first the thought that the ladies of The 300 Group are barking up a non sequitur of massive dimensions, a view which has much to commend it. Parliament exists to represent the political will of the country, it is organized into parties because it is only through party that that will can be channelled into a choice for the electorate. Both halves of this proposition are crude and imperfect, but they are the best we can do, and I know of no free country that denies either.

It follows that the selection of an MP is a political process. Of course, that is not entirely so, any more than the system itself is entirely perfect, but it is the ultimate aim, and cannot be otherwise if our system is to work at all.

But what is political about the fact book on the academy awards, lost a total of £80,000 on Gandhi's and the effect of those attitudes. triumph. They dropped £52,000 on its selection as best film, and shall come to in a moment.) In what come to in a moment. of gender? (The attitudes to gender, constitute another question, which I way is a woman MP politically different, solely because of her sex, from a male one? For the life of me. I cannot see any answer to that question other than nonsense (which I trust The 300 Group itself would repudiate) like the argument that women would bring a gentler touch to policies, would persuade the hostile man-led powers to lay down their masculine arms, would use 'feminine intuition" to solve the problems of inflation, unemployment and Northern Ireland. All such arguments patronize and diminish vomen rather than respecting and enhancing them, and I trust that no serious supporter of equality for women would embrace them (the

arguments, that is).

If women, solely because of their numbers, ought to be half of Parliament, what about homosexuals? I don't know what the latest dancing of the Joyce Trisler Dans imaginary figure for the proportion better is a woman. The result of this choosing political candidates for much be Company is Yitkin Seow, better of homosexuals in the population is discrimination can be seen in the non-political reasons would still be the men?

I learn (from an article by the Prime the 20 per cent mark and for all I Minister's daughter, no less) of an know it may be approaching 120 by now - but if sex is to decide the way we elect our MPs the "third sex" can surely claim treatment as fair as that which is to be meted out to women when The 300 Group has its way. And what about race, religion, and other important qualifications? There is a real case to be made out, if we are going to abandon the purely political nature of candidate selection, for a fixed proportion (indexed to allow for changes in the population) of coloured MPs. Jewish MPs, disabled MPs, drunken MPs (already, as a matter of fact,

represented far more numerously

than their boozy brothers and sisters in the population at large) and mad

I believe I was the first commentator on public affairs to campaign publicly for Mrs Thatcher's election as Leader of the Conservative Party. (I learned on that occasion, inciden tally, that the women's movement in this country is largely bogus; instead of supporting her, and hailing her election when it was won, on the ground that this represented a giant advance for their sex irrespective of her politics, they foamed with rage because she was a Tory, and could not conceal their chagrin when her male colleagues chose her.) But I wanted her to win, as I wanted her win the subsequent general election, not because it was time we had a woman party leader and Prime Minister, but because I thought she was the best candidate for both offices. No one now argues (I predicted this effect, and the speed with which it took place) for or against Mrs Thatcher because she is woman; they admire or detest her policies, her character, her attitudes, and so they should. But what, then, is so different about women MPs who are not Prime Ministers? Why

in the case of Mrs T? At this point I must put my head out, very cautiously, from under the bedclothes. There is no doubt that women are discriminated against, by those charged with the selection of Tory and Labour parliamentary candidates (and I do not believe the Alliance is really any better), and that they are discriminated against

should they be selected on a principle that all can see is untenable

This is illogical and unfair: it also lowers the quality of Parliament, in that, whenever a better candidate is passed over for a worse, Parliament (and we) lose something valuable, and it seems to me clear that worse candidates are preferred to better ones only, in general, when the



House of Commons at this moment; not many more than 20; I am unable to believe that of all the women who went forward for candidatures only this pitiful number were more qualified than their male rivals, or for that matter that those who did not even get on to the short list were inferior to all the men who did.

What can we do about it? Obviously, only one thing; change attitudes. How best can we change attitudes? I am not one of those who think that since legislation cannot itself make us virtuous, it should never be employed where virtue is required; the legal prohibition against discrimination on a basis of colour will not rapidly stop people hating or despising those of darker hue than themselves, but it will stop hoteliers hanging out signs saying "No niggers here", and who will deny that that is a gain of sorts?

Unfortunately, the problem under discussion is not amenable to legislation; not even the most fanatical member of the 300 Group (I take it) would advocate a law obliging half the constituency parties in the country to choose women supposed to be - I last saw it passing numbers of women who sit in the disastrously wrong. (And it is, after

all, exactly what the discriminators

What all sensible people want, surely, is the selection of the best candidates. That can never be fully achieved, but it is a goal to strive for, and meanwhile it can be approached one step at a time. Moreover, it can only be approached one step at a time. And since the leaders of all the parties are unable, whatever their private opinions, to do anything in public but urge the end of this discrimination, the first step could and should be a vigorous campaign of exhortation (and, if necessary, threat) on the part of our political leaders, directed at their own political followers. (The Tories, with a woman Prime Minister, have less excuse than their opponents, though the Labour Party has an extra handicap in the implacably discriminatory nature of

Let it be clear, though, that the thrust of any such campaign is against discrimination, not in favour of the kind of principle espoused by the 300 Group. What, after all, would its members do if they fully candidates for Parliament, and, as I achieved their object, so that half the have made clear, I think that it members of the House of Commons would be a bad idea if such a law were women, and then found that in could be passed, since however all the constituencies of the other unfair the existing discrimination is, half there was a woman candidate choosing political candidates for much better qualified than any of

Times Newspapers Limited, 1983

Blood on a black spot

Mr R. A. F. Swart: And if they do not wish to be moved? The Minister (Dr Piet Koornhof): Then we try to discuss it with them, and we try to get them to participate. I am on record as saying that we want to get away as far as is practicable and possible from forced removals. From the Hansard record of a debate in the House of Assembly in Cape Town on February 11, on the uprooting of black communities.)

Johannesburg Saul Mkhize will be buried on Saturday in a plot behind his family home, a walled enclosure of solid one-storey thatched huts built from stones handcut by his grandfather more than 70 years ago. He died because he wanted to go on living where his father and grandfather had lived and died and been buried before him. Even in death the apartheid ideologues might still pursue him to seize and re-inter his

On Easter Saturday Mr Mkhize called a meeting in the yard of the primary school at Driefontein, in the wooded, undulating countryside of the south-eastern Transvaal close to the border with Swaziland. He had intended to discuss a petition he had drafted protesting against the Government's plan to resettle the village's 5,000 or more inhabitants

in tribal reserves.

The draft of the petition read in part: "We and our families have lived in Driefontein for over 70 years. We cannot accept that the Government can simply take away our land without even being prepared to discuss it with us".

Several hundred villagers turned up for the meeting, but before it could begin two police constables. one white and one black, arrived in a van and declared the gathering illegal. According to the villagers. there was some scuffling when the white policeman tried to grab Mr Mkhize's loudhailer and punched or slapped him in the face. Tear gas

canisters were fired.

Then the white constable drove the van out of the fenced yard, stopped, took out "a long gun" and fired at least two shots. The first hit a tree. The second was aimed directly at Mr Mkhize. The police say the constable acted to save himself from a "frenzied mob".

In the unlovely glossary of apartheid, Driefontein is a "black spot", sometimes more euphemistically called "a poorly situated area". The term is used to describe the parcels of land bought freehold by blacks from whites before 1913, when the Native Lands Act prohibited further transactions of this PHS kind. Since they came to power in 1948, the Nationalists, in their



Before the final terror: Saul Mkhize with white anti-apartheid campaigners. Two weeks later he was shot.

farmland, Daggakraal, likewise bought from Willem Gouws, and

Driefontein's inhabitants are

acreages on a sharecropping basis to

tenants. Many of the tenants were themselves born in Driefontein, but

others, including labourers and

"squatters" evicted from white farms, arrived later.

They raise cattle, goats and chickens, and grow maize, beans, potatoes, cabbages, pumpkins and fruit, some of which they sell on the

local market. Many of them work in

Johannesburg, living in Soweto during the week, or in nearby Piet Retief. Others are employed on neighbouring white farms or in

area. Little wonder that they do not

relish the thought of being added to the growing mass of rural destitute in the hideously over-populated and over-grazed "homelands".

They have built their own homes,

one or two of them quite imposing

in stone or brick like the Mkhize

homestead, others of more tra-

ditional African design. They have

also built churches, shops and a

primary and a secondary school

The uncertainty of their status, and the worry that if moved they would

get no compensation for any

improvements, has inhibited them

Ngema are also fighting eviction.

pathological obsession with racial tidiness, have been seeking to eradicate these black splotches besmirching the face of "white" South Africa.

The Government is secretive about the scale of the removals, and its figures are considered unreliable. The best independent guess is that close to half a million people have been trucked from "black spots" and dumped in usually barren resettle-ment camps in one or other of the 10 generally impoverished and disease-ridden tribal "homelands" set aside for black occupation. Together they account for so more than 14 per cent of South Africa's land surface.

The "black spot" removals are only part of a larger resettlement policy in which an estimated two to three million people, the vast majority of them black and most of them against their will, have been moved. A further million are said to be threatened with removal. The "black spot" eradication is peculiarly senseless because it typically involves the uprooting of what are not only long-established but usually contented, conservative and relatively successful rural communities.

Driefontein is a fair example. Covering 6,100 acres, it was one of three farms sold by a Willem Gouws to the Native Farmers' Association of Africa Ltd in 1912. This was one of a number of companies set up to buy land for black settlement at a time when many whites were moving to the from spending money on other cities. Two adjoining pieces of black things they need, such as new

Some years ago government officials went to the village and had the letters "S" or "Z", followed by a number, painted on the doors of houses. At the time, many villagers naively accepted the explanation that the purpose was to improve postal deliveries. In fact it was to show who were destined for KaNgwane, the Swazi "homeland", and who were for KwaZulu, the Zulu "homeland", in crude disregard of cross-tribal marriage and family links. In 1981 the villagers received a

boreholes, a clinic, a cattle dip and

bigger school buildings.

letter from a government deputy minister saying that sometimes it was necessary "for people to be encouraged to move for their own ultimate good" and that a dam "of national importance" was to be built which would "inundate some of your properties". In fact it has never been shown that the dam needs to flood more than a small part of the Driefontein area if at all,

The villagers also learnt that they would be taken to the resettlement locations in buses, provided with rations for no more than three days and temporary accommodation in tents or prefabricated shacks.

Mr Mkhize, who was about 48, therited four properties from his mainly Swazis and Zulus. There are father. He was also a qualified about 300 individual landowners, printer and worked in an account-many of whom lease out their small ancy firm in Johannesburg. Last ancy firm in Johannesburg. Last December, at a meeting of 3,000 of the villagers, he was elected chair-man of a new council of directors. This in effect replaced the previous "community board" which, it was felt, had not been negotiating toughly enough with the government. At one point about 80 landholders had signed affidavits saying they wanted to be moved, but nearly all later said they had done so

under threats and pressure.
From December on there was increasing harassment of the villagers by police and government officials. In February, Mr Mkhize's 17-year-old son Paris was beaten up by some men who identified themselves as policemen (though the police disclaim any responsibility for the incident). On March 19 a magistrate from Wakkerstroom arrived and delivered an ultimatum from the government: the resettlement was going ahead whether the villagers liked it or not, and the counting of houses and people would begin shortly. Two days before he died, Mr Mkhize wrote a letter direct to the Prime Minister, Mr Pieter Botha, beseeching him; "We need your help and we ask for

David Hewson

Gandhi: the even bigger prize

film may not have been pushed with the overwhelming Hollywood razzmatazz of some of its rivals, but it was helped by a very British publicity campaign, quiet without being self-effacing, modest, and brimming over with integrity, very much like the picture itself.

It would be a mistake to assume, however, that Gandhi's prizes, following, as they do, the unexpected win of the best picture award by Chariots of Fire last year, spell some form of inevitable recovery for the British film industry. The domestic publicity machine will undoubtedly work overtime in the next few days, much of it aimed at Mr Iain Sproat, the minister who is about to reshape much of the business. It will demand extra tax concessions, levies on the showing of films on television, and more funds for the state-sponsored National Film Finance Corporation.

. What will be missing from the clamour is one simple truth behind the decline of British cinema - that the film business started to hit the

rocks when it began to make films which the public did not want to see.

Gandhi's Oscars may well do wonders for Goldcrest, the company which made it, but it does not alter the basic fact that an industry that the basic fact that an industry that has lost its umbilical cord to public taste can only stagnate. Britain is still a long way from re-establishing a cycle of domestic film production in which an average budget film stands a reasonable chance of recouping its costs.

Last year, according to Screen International, 51 major films were made in Britain or by British film units, compared with 24 in 1981. With cinema audiences tumbling, except for major hits like Gandhi and E.T., few are likely to show a profit, or convince any foreign distributor of a resurgence in British

cinema. The record of the National Film Finance Corporation has been particularly disappointing. Backed by money from the Eady Levy, the tax on cinema admissions, the NFFC has produced a series of flops, the most disappointing of which was Lindsay Anderson's return to filmmaking, Britannia Hospital.

When the results of Mr Sproat's review become known in the next few weeks, it seems likely that the NFFC and the Eady Levy may be

Both actions would be interpreted as an attack on the film industry by those who believe the Government should positively encourage our film-makers.

No one has yet explained adequately why the cinema industry is more descrying of favourable treatment than, say, makers of ball bearings, who may offer steadier employment for more people.

But this should not disguise the fact that there are anomalies in the

The Gandhi bandwagon has been Government's attitude towards the rolling towards an Oscar success for cinema. The most obvious is the months. Sir Richard Attenborough's way in which departmental responsibility for crucially related matters such as cable television cinema industry training and film policy itself is split between the Home Office, the Department of Trade and the Department of Education and Science.

This is an anachronism and a nuisance, but it does not prevent anyone making a feature film. Only a lack of finance does that, and, given some of the spectacular excesses of the British film business in recent years, investors cannot be blamed for putting their money

Far too often, would-be backers have discovered, to their cost, that unreality exists in both sides of the cameras. Production expertise, financial management, and accurate accounting are skills which have often been absent, probably because they were thought inferior to

What is, perhaps, most remarkable about Gandhi is that after 20 years of Attenborough's efforts, anyone stumped up the cash for the venture. It was James Lee, Goldcrest's chairman and chief executive of its parent, Pearson Longman, who nudged Pearson away from its more conventional interests - the Financial Times and Penguin Books towards films at a time when the rest of the City was watching Lord Grade's ACC pour millions down the drain on flops like Raise the

Goldcrest's interests have been unashamedly commercial. It has dug deep into its reserves to hire figures it views as the brightest talents around - Putmam, Barry Hanson, who produced *The Long Good Friday*, and former Thames TV head Mike Wooller - and concentrated on making intelligent, popular pictures. Like any other company, it lives or dies by the quality of its

Compare this with the elitist, little-seen films of the NFFC, where profits are preferable to losses, but not essential, and one confronts the conflict between the old, cying British cinema of subsidies, intervention and direction by the good and great, and the promise of a more vigorous cinema. where that subtle relationship between public taste and a producers skill resumes its cardinal importance.

While, one may argue about Gandhi's artistic merits over its rivals, the very fact-that it was financed at all, after so many years of Attenborough's fruitless searching depended more on Pearson Longman's changing nature than the quality of the subject. What it has proved is a truism the British film business forgot: that a good picture attracts audiences and acclaim. What Gandhi does not offer is a miracle ingredient to solve a sorry film industry's ills.

Brian Crozier

When no deal is the best deal

Pactitis is the special professional malady of foreign ministries and of career diplomats: the notion that any agreement is better than none. Whether the agreement (accord, pact, treaty, convention, protocol) is intrinsically good or bad is pro-fessionally of secondary importance. The pact's the thing.

To be fair, an agreement between

friends or natural associates is good, more often than not. The North Atlantic Treaty, for instance, was good, meeting the need for collective defence against Stalin.

Even the Treaty of Rome had its

good points, though it would have been better if the insular British had not boycotted the Messina conference of 1955 and had helped to shape a treaty more consistent with Britain's interests, instead of leaving it to the French to make the running. Where pactitis is dangerous is in negotiations with an ideological or political adversary, who regards negotiations as a continuation of

war by other means. I am prompted to these reflections by the bellicose statements of Marshal Kulikov at the latest meeting of the Warsaw Pact, of which he is commander-in-chief. His words were ostensibly addressed to President Reagan, but in reality to the "peace" demonstrators in the West, who need a good anti-American scare every now and then. He sounded awfully like Khrushchev 20 years ago, boasting: "We will bury

Nothing, of course, could be more desirable than a US-Soviet pact on intermediate-range missiles in Europe, or for that matter on the intercontinental monsters - but only if the outcome preserved or restored the nuclear balance on which peace depends, as the case may be, and only if the pact made adequate provision for inspection. The spy-in-the-sky does not see everything. A pact for the sake of reassuring CND would be terrifying.

In fact, all conflicts involving ideological adversaries are soluble if one is prepared to give the adversary what he wants. Neville Chamberlain and Edouard Daladier reached agreement with Hitler at Munich by the simple expedient of giving him Czechosiovakia. Chamberiam thought this piece of paper had bought "peace in our time". He was, putting it minimally, wrong. The late Pierre Meades-France

reached agreement with ideological adversaries at Geneva in July 1954, winning a bet that he would bring peace to Indochina within a month,

or resign as Premier. The clocks, it is said, were stopped in the Palais des Nations to enable him to make his deadline.

The agreement marked France's recognition of defeat, and Mendès-France even managed to deny his real adversary. Ho Chi Minh, the whole of the prize he coveted (both North and South Vietnam) by swopping the partition of Vietnam against an undertaking to Molotov that he (Mendès-France) would allow the proposal for a European Defence Community (EDC) to die in the French Assembly. Which duly

Similarly, Henry Kissinger thought he had achieved "peace with honour" in Paris in January 1973, enabling the Americans to pull out of Vietnam. Two years later the communist forces overran South Vietnam (whose own forces had been denied ammunition by the US Congress), and Ho Chi Minh had his posthumous triumph.

Perhaps the classic case of a bad agreement hailed at the time as a diplomatic triumph was the Geneva pact on Laos, in July 1962. With what infinite patience, skill and good humour did that delightful man, the late Malcolm MacDonald, manage to persuade the neutralist and anti-communist factions to join the communists in a government of national unity. The predictable delayed outcome was that the communists made a meal of their temporary partners.

Palestine could well be one of the bad agreements still to be reached. Mrs Thatcher's refusal to play host to the PLO shows her awareness of the potential danger of handing that unfortunate territory and its people to a group of terrorists who were adopted by the Soviet Union in 1974 as a potential instrument of its foreign policy. To what extent they remain one after their dispersal from Lebanon and after the Russians had failed to lift a finger to defend them against the Israeli incursion does, however, need to be clarified.

Another bad agreement of the avoidable future could be a settlement of the Namibian problem. The kind of agreement I have in mind would be one that gave control over South-West Africa to that other surrogate of the Soviet Union. Swapo. In no time, Admiral Gorshkov would be setting up a naval base in what is now the South African enclave of Walvis Bay, and threatening to undo some of the good of our Falklands victory. My fingers are firmly crossed.



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

ROCK OF AGES

Fleets of the Royal Navy have met in Gibraltar and carried out joint exercises. Since 1945, this naval exercise has been called Spring Train. It has usually included both naval manoeuvres and some simulated defence of the Rock against possible assault. Last year, when the Falkland Islands in the South Atlantic were being invaded by a real enemy, there were 24 British warships at anchor in the harbour of Gibraltar.

Until the Lisbon Agreement of 1980, which visualised that the border between the Rock and the mainland would be fully opened. Spain used to mark this British naval activity with diplomatic protest. Indeed there were often protests at the visit of a single warship, particularly a nuclear submarine. The Lisbon Agreement was supposed to trade the unqualified opening of the frontier with an undertaking to start discussions on all outstanding matters between Spain and Britain. After it was signed, the diplomatic protests stopped.

In the event Lisbon was never implemented, since the date chosen followed too closely on the dispatch of the task force to recover the Falklands and Spaniards of all political persuasions became seized by an emotional rapport with Argentina. Throughout the Falklands campaign the Spanish press crackled with hostility to Britain. There was an obvious identification between the Argentine attitude to "Las Malvinas", and Spaniard's desire to reabsorb Gibraltar into Spain.

mate presence of the British understandable. In Spain post-Falkland emotions still run high. There could be no more obvious ultimately accepted. Moreover trigger to them than the spectacle of a British Task Force – even to the inclusion of HMS Invincible Gibraltarian pedestrians has - carrying out maneouvres in an That sensitivity is not just NATO.

Ironically it is in the field

of naval cooperation between

Britain and Spain within NATO that both countries could achieve most progress towards some sort of normalcy in arrangements over Gibraltar. The most likely outcome of Spain's membership being ratified by referendum, for instance, would be a new Nato naval command, in which a British admiral in Gibraltar would operate under the overall direction of a Spanish commander-inchief. In those circumstances, next year's exercise Spring Train would be able to celebrate a fruitful, if functional, reconciliation between the two navies, entirely without prejudice to the difficult political discussions which should follow a full opening of the border.

Now Spain's new Socialist Sadly the Spanish Govern-Gibraltarian government has reactivated the ment has not fully raised its siege sovereignty.

Every spring since about 1850 Spanish protest at Spring Train so the Lisbon Agreement still the Atlantic and Mediterranean and has threatened to take remains to be implemented. appropriate measures" to see Such a state of affairs would be that Spain's interests will not be inconceivable between two prejudiced. Madrid has over- NATO allies with democratically reacted to the perfectly legiti- elected governments. It would be even more inconceivable, indeed fleet. That is sad, but politically intolerable, between two members of the EEC, assuming that Spain's application to join is

> been grossly discriminatory. area of great political sensitivity Gibraltarians can buy fresh off the southern coast of Spain. produce in Spain and carry it home, but Spaniards are not caused by the memory of last allowed to do the reverse. No year's warfare in the South tourists are allowed to cross from forces were humiliated, but also Gibraltar's tourist industry by the delicacy of Spain's cannot as yet be revived. The uncertain membership of estimated cash outside the NATO. Gibraltar into Spain is thus running at between £100,000 and £150,000 per week and has given rise to many complaints by

Gibraltar's Chamber of Com-

merce pressing its Government

to retaliate in some way.

So there are points to be made by both sides. The wider interest must surely be to get over this momentary unpleasantness in relations and proceed to a point where a democratic Spain is a member both of NATO and of the European Community, From the British point of view that would not only enhance both the Alliance and the Community. It would also ensure that a democratic Spain, in spite of its feelings and ambitions for Gibraltar, would fully understand the democratic necessity for Britain to honour its pledge under the Gibraltar constitution to respect the wishes of the Gibraltarians on the issue of

OF BACKBENCHERS, BABY AND BATHWATER

Parliamentary Control of Expenditure (Reform) Bill has made considerable progress in its committee stage. The Comptroller and Auditor General, invented by Mr Gladstone in 1866 as a means of ensuring probity in the public finances, has had his powers substantially streng-thened. Mr St John-Stevas has brought the Treasury and its Chief Secretary, Mr Leon Brittan, a long way in persuading them to agree that the Comptroller shall be in future an official of the House of Commons and that his right to pursue value-formoney, plus efficiency and investigations, effectiveness should be set in statute as Gladstone enshrined his traditional audit powers in the Exchequer and Audit Act. In future, the Commons backbenches, most notably the Chairman of the Select Committee on Public Accounts, will enjoy an effective veto over whom is decided by the industry's sponappointed to the Comptrollership, though the Prime Minister Accounts Committee and the will continue formally to recommend the name of the appointee.

These reforms may sound arcane to the layman. But they are the very stuff of backbench power. Yet, when Standing the Comptroller will be able to Committee C reconvenes this morning after the Easter recess it will meet in an atmosphere of Parliament. The sponsoring sourness and recrimination. For minister, after consultation with the reformers have fallen out.

Mr Norman St John-Stevas's compromise reached between Mr St John-Stevas and Mr Brittan on how the nationalised industries shall be audited on behalf of Parliament and who shall do it. The original version of the bill would have enabled the Comptroller and Auditor General to assign staff from his Exchequer and Audit Department to examine the books of public bodies 50 per cent or more of whose finance was furnished from the public purse.

> The Nationalised Industries Chairmen's Group was incensed. The Treasury and the Depart- a "bonanza" for private accoun-IDQUSUS attacked on the chairmen's behalf.

Under the new clause which enshrines the Stevas-Brittan concordat, an audit of economy. efficiency and effectiveness will be carried out annually within each nationalized industry. The field to be investigated will be soring minister, the Public select committee which monitors the work of the body concerned. The auditor concerned will not be a member of the Comptroller's staff, though comment on what he unearths The results will be reported to the Chairman of the Public The acrimony arises from the Accounts Committee, can ex-

clude from release, "any matters the publication of which would in his opinion prejudice national security or seriously and prejudicially affect the interests of the body in question or of any other

Several MPs on Standing Committee C regard the new clause as not merely useless, but positively harmful. They argue that for a nationalized industry audit to be truly independent, it should be carried out by the Comptroller and the cost borne by Parliament. They do not want

The dissenters are sufficiently enraged to arouse fears that the bill as a whole might be wrecked. Clause 22 might be defeated in committee today, though it will probably scrape through. If it does, Labour MPs in general could be moved to kill it at the report stage.

To lose the gains already won at committee stage in the shape of new powers for the Comptroller would be tragic. The exponents of backbench power should agree at least to consolidate gains on the Comptroller's role. For its part, the Government should make amends for the earlier antipathy by taking the Bill over and finding sufficient time on the floor of the Commons to ensure its passage, with or without the controversial

NO PLINTH, NO PILLAR

Arguments in favour of building given practical form. But the a European pillar within the inspiration behind any such frame work of Nato have been development within the Atlantic fashionable for more than a alliance should be deeply and decade at least. Unlike those in universally felt if it is going to be favour of motherhood and apple more than a nine days' wonder. pie, they have not gone entirely Whether this is now the case is pie, they have not gone entirely unopposed. But the "ayes" have very doubtful. Arguments heard usually outnumbered the "noes" within the forum of an intellec- which were being expressed in tual debate. Now the report by the early 1970s and while the Chatham House and others has assent is still louder than the

swelled the chorus of assent. Many Europeans have lost confidence in the leadership from Washington, and resent having to play second fiddle. Many Americans have lost confidence in the willingness of and resent having to redress the without an appropriate display powers which already exists which is, without wishing to of gratitude. The European allies within Nato? Or indeed should it cause offence. Irish in fact still provide the bulk of Nato's ground and air defences in situ - and it is equally true that American motives are not simply altruistic. But the perceptions are none the less important and if the dissatisfaction which emerges on both sides of the Atlantic from time to time could be removed - then Nato would

be the better for it. stalagmites as opposed to springmonuments. Ideas at some stage winning the judgment of Paris back to their own tents, by have to coalesce before being would be plainly absurd.

now differ little from those dissent, it is far from being

One of the difficulties is that the European pillar cannot decide upon the plinth. Should it confidence in the willingness of Europeans to shoulder their fair be the European Community - suggest that a European pillar as is favoured in this latest plea? should be built within Nato just Or should it be the Eurogroup, to help strengthen the Commbalance of the Old World the tangential body of European not be the Western European Union (WEU), now quietly moribund - but, in French eyes anyway, capable of resuscitation?

The chief advantage of the Eurogroup is that it exists and works - though in a rather more limited sense than is here envisaged. (And it is within Nato already). The European Community by contrast is entirely distinct from Nato, although it is true that its machinery for coordinating foreign policies where practicable is working very well. The Community includes Ireland which is non-Nato, and does not contain Norway - but those are anomalies which are not insuperable. those in favour of strengthening On balance the choice of the Community is arguable but not irresistably so. Moreover to suggest that a European pillar unity is the kind of argument

The latest report carefully and rightly distinguishes between a defence community in Europe which would exist without the United States, and the concept of There are arguments for and a European voice within the against adopting any of these as alliance. Even so, however rightthe basis for a more distinctly minded one may be, the danger European contribution to the of splitting the alliance into two cause of Western defence. In camps is a real one - and one Ideally pillars should grow many ways the WEU would be which Nato, for all its imperfecnaturally, developing slowly like ideal, particularly as it has the tions, has so far just managed to support of the French - and to avoid. We should not run the stangenties as opposed to spring build a European pillar without risk of driving the Americans

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Aid to Cambodian Human life and post-coital pill refugees

From the Director of The British Refugee Council and others Sir, Your leader (April 7) focuses attention on the continuing plight of Cambodian refugees in Thailand and of at least 150,000 innocent Cambodian civilians caught in crowded temporary villages astride the Thai-Cambodian border.

These people are prevented from entering Thailand by the Thai Army and prevented from returning to the interior of Cambodia by their own guards and the Vietnamese Army, their situation is at best precarious when an uneasy peace pertains on the border. Now that battles are raging, their lives are in constant danger from shelling, mines and bullets.

While we must accept that protracted negotiations will be necessary before a settlement is reached in Kampuchea, there is one improvement which humanitarian organizations can and must achieve immediately, in spite of any political objections.

Some Cambodian civilians, both in camps in Thailand and on the border, would wish to return to their home villages in Cambodia, if only a safe route could be found. The UN High Commissioner for Refugees has been trying to identify such a route for over two years, but has been unable to reach agreement with the political authorities involved. In view of the constant threat to their lives, this failure to offer safe passage to their villages of origin unnecessarily perpetuates the suffering of people, many of whom are the innocent victims of conflict.

The British Refugee Council and its member agencies which have programmes in the area are willing to support the High Commissioner in his efforts to identify safe routes. make available transport and use his good offices with the Governments fairly advanced stage of developof Thailand and Cambodia to agree ment - say, four months. a solution to the problem. We urge the British Government to use all reting the word "miscarriage" is available diplomatic means to much more modest than this. It persuade those involved to dates from the report of an advisory cooperate fully in this essential humanitarian operation.

Yours faithfully, MARTIN BARBER (Director, British Refugee Council), BRIAN WALKER (Director General, Oxfam). JOHN A. CUMBER (Director General, Save the Children Fund), JOYCE PEARCE (Executive Chairman, Ockenden Venture), The British Refugee Council, Bondway House, 3/9 Bondway, SW8.

III effects of lead

From Professor D. Bryce-Smith

Sir. The letter of April 6 from Miss Smith and others on the politically sensitive issue of lead pollution and mental performance in children fails in its stated objective to clarify the authors' views. Concerning their unpublished findings, they state that "Once the effect of social factors is removed from the equation, differchildren with higher and lower lead levels were substantially reduced to level that was not significant statistically.

Unfortunately, one cannot "re-move" social factors in this way without simultaneously removing part of the contribution due to lead intoxication, for the reason that social factors and lead do not operate independently on the child. For example, it is well known that the toxic effects of lead can be greatly intensified by poor diet and social stress, both of which factors also tend to relate to social class etc. It therefore appears that statistical procedures have been employed which would tend to underestimate

any contribution due to lead. The authors should publish their findings in full for peer review, as soon as possible, rather than releasing them in dribs and drabs. Yours faithfully,

D. BRYCE-SMITH, Professor of Organic Chemistry, Department of Chemistry, The University, Whiteknights Park, Reading, Berkshire. April 6.

Nuclear balance

From Dr Geoffrey Lee Williams Sir, Why cannot we have the truth, asks Mr William Shepherd (April 2), about the military balance in Europe. He asserts that misleading figures are constantly quoted as to the number of men deployed on the ground in both Nato and the Warsaw Pact. His implication that Soviet military capabilities Europe are less impressive than they appear must be challenged.

First, the existing balance of forces provides the Warsaw Pact an advantage of approximately between 1.5 to one and two to one in combat power (measured in terms of armoured division equivalent - a method that attempts to equalize difference in combat power of different types of divisions).

The pact also possesses a three to one advantage in tanks, a two to one advantage in armoured personnel carriers, at least a three to one advantage in conventional artillery. and at least a 2.4 to one advantage in tactical aircraft.

The Warsaw Pact is indubitably capable of a much faster build-up of combat power (the Soviet Union possesses a huge pool of trained reserves on which to draw). Therefore it seems to me obvious that when viewing quantitative ratios, the maximum Pact advantage would be quickly gained within several weeks after the decision to mobilize. I recognize that if the United States is permitted to achieve an unimpedcd reinforcement of Nato's central

From Professor Glanville Williams the blastocyst in the womb, i.e., about two weeks after fertilisation. This offered a slight relaxation of the rigid ideas then prevailing and, most important, it now offers a conceptual means of legalising not

Sir, When I said in my Carpentier lectures in 1936, as Mr J. M. Finnis quotes (April 5), that "the foetus is a human life to be protected by the criminal law from the moment when merely the useful post-coital pill but IUDs and also the "contraceptive" the ovum is fertilised". I was stating pill, which can work by preventing the general opinion as to the law, but implantation rather than fertilismy concern was to criticise it. In fact the precise time from which the realise that the consequences of any developing ovum is protected by law other view are too absurd for had not been, and still has not been, legislatively or judicially detercontemplation.

Until 1803 the common law of the royal courts took the sensible view that abortion was not punishable before quickening, i.e., about midterm. Parliament, regrettably, re-moved this limitation in that year, but the statute still defined the crime as "using means with intent to procure a miscarriage;" and this remains the wording of the law. The question is what was meant by "miscarriage"

In my book based on the lectures The Sanctity of Life and the Criminal Law) I quoted medical statements that the word "miscarriage" formerly applied only after the sixteenth week (Britain) or twenty-eighth week (United States), the term "abortion" being used for the period before that. It can, therefore, be argued with considerable force that when Parliament abolished the limitation for quickening in 1803 it did not mean to extend the law back to the time of fertilisation (that is, to the period to which the term "abortion" was then medically confined). Why, otherwise, did Parliament choose the word "miscarriage" instead of and to the exclusion of "abortion"? It may be suggested that all that Parliament meant to do was to dispense with the need for proof of the woman's experience of quickenprove that the foetus had reached a

The present proposal for reinterpdates from the report of an advisory group established by the British Council of Churches in 1962, which suggested that for legal purposes conception should be taken to commence with the implantation of

Deported Romanian

From Mr E. D. Towne Sir, Whilst in no way condoning the treatment of the expelled Romanian.

I must take issue with some of Prince Alexandre's more tendentious remarks in his letter (April 8).
It may be that more could have

been done to help the Russian Iroperial family, although no doubt the British Government of the time had to consider the effect on public opinion of any measures taken to help a family identified with autocracy and Great Russian imperialism - the more so during a war being fought for the rights of peoples.

Prince Alexandre is on shakier round when he imputes to the British Government the responsibility for the demise of the White forces in the civil war. He must know that the divisions among the various White commanders, to say nothing of the behaviour of many White units, helped immeasurably to seal their fate.

To allege that "England has the melancholy responsibility for the initial growth and proliferation of initial growth and proliferation of The Forge, communism today" is both to give a Totteridge Green, N20.

Church and state

Sir. The letter of the Reverend R.N.W. Elbourne (April 2) concerning baptism and establishment seems to suggest that the establish-ment of the Church of England gives grounds for baptism of the children of all who live in our country. Neither the scriptures not our prayer books know of baptism on such

Christ to be Yes (and I would not disagree with that) then his responsibility as a minister and custodian of the gospel

several weeks of hostilities. And yet even before such reinforcement of Nato the military situation in

Europe need not become desperate. The effect of the current Warsaw Pact lead time advantage is not in itself likely to prove decisive. If the category 1 and 2 Soviet armoured divisions in the western districts of the Soviet Union are mobilized and brought west and if the Polish category 2 divisions are mobilized, the quantitative ratios would be enhanced by about 20 per cent. The Pact advantage would then rise to approximately 2.2 to 2.4 to one, the tank ratio to roughly 3.6 to one, and the conventional artillery advantage to 3.8 to one.

Assuming that the Soviet operational requirement for offensive operations is a minimum advantage of three to one in armour, between five to one and eight to one in conventional artillery, with the same high ratios for tactical aircraft, the peak Warsaw Pact advantage does not meet operational norms. Though armour norms have been achieved Soviet analysts are palpably troubled by the effect of precision-guided anti-tank missiles on tank formations and probably

Given the quantitative factor in the present local military balance in Europe I suggest three brief observations. First, the Warsaw Pact is not yet in a position to achieve a quick victory in Europe given the present risks of escalation. Second, Nato cannot be certain that it could defend successfully against a major conventional attack without resort region the Pact's ratio advantages to nuclear weapons. Third, the will no longer increase after the first Warsaw Pact could acquire superior

with good reason.

the awkward phenomenon of the single ovum becoming twins, or quintuplets. Using the language of the soul, either you must say that the quins owed their origin to a fertilised ovum inhabited by five souls, or you must say that the single

Mr Finnis, like other out-and-out

anti-abortionists, rests his case principally upon a verbal argument.

In his language and, he thinks, in common speech, a fertilised ovum is

a "child", and he pleads that we must not "deprive the human being

of just protection during its first two weeks of life". But is a fertilised

ovum a child, and is it a human

being? Of course one can use

language to break down the distinc-

tion between the seed and the

developed organism; one could

speak of an acorn as a "quereine being", along with the oak tree but

that would not hoodwink anyone

into thinking that an acorn is an oak.

By "human being", in common speech, we refer to a human

organism of a certain stage of

Historically, the extreme anti-

protected because the soul entered

with fertilisation. But then there is

development.

soul in the fertilised ovum subsequently divided into five souls. Would it not be more sensible from every point of view, to agree that the question must not be considered at least within the first two weeks of fertilisation? Yours faithfully,

GLANVILLE WILLIAMS. Merrion Gate, Gazeley Road, Cambridge. April 6.

distorted view of the events from 1917 and to ascribe to the British Government vastly more power and influence than it enjoyed even at that time. Yours faithfully.

EDWARD TOWNE 25 Fernbank Road. Redland, Bristol, Avon.

From Dr Barbara K. Howells Sir, Prince Alexandre Galitzine writes (April 8) that England's record is deplorable in its treatment of refugees. How I disagree. We were refugees from Poland coming in a coal boat in the summer of 1940. The welcome we received was warm and unquestioning.

Later, when my parents could no ionger afford it, the nuns at the boarding convent I attended allowed me a free education "as a gesture to Poland" and Hampshire county granted me a major award which entirely funded 51/2 years at medical

school For one refugee, at least, the very opposite of deplorable treatment. Yours faithfully,

BARBARA K. HOWELLS.

From the Reverend David F. grounds. Rather baptism has always been rightly adminstered on the grounds of faith in our Lord Jesus

15 Mr Elbourne wants his first word to parents requesting baptism

surely demands that his second word is not *because*, but if. Even if their position could be justified theologically, those who claim that baptism of allcomers creates evangelistic opportunity surely have a lot of work to do to prove their case in the light of the history of the Church of England in this century.

Those criticised in his letter are

perhaps being more honest than Mr Elbourne to the clear intention of the services, to the spirit of Ganons B21, B22.3 and 4, and B23.2, and to baptism itself. Yours faithfully, D. F. PERRYMAN. The Rectory,

Ardingly, Haywards Heath, West Sussex. April 2.

quantitative advantages if Nato does not fellow through with its long-term defence programme (the Pershing 2 and cruise missile modernization included).

I agree with Mr Shepherd that manpower comparisons are not in fact particularly valuable and that manning levels for both sides are difficult to assess. But there is clear evidence of the dynamic change in Soviet conventional forces to which Nato has drawn attention. Today, for example, a Soviet motorized rifle division is equal in firepower to the the strongest US mechanized division. An independent tank battalion with about 42 tanks has been added to each motorized rifle division. Soviet investments in artillery, multiple rocket launcher holdings, and air defence systems are most marked. Today's 31 Soviet divisions in the groups of Soviet forces are equivalent to at least 40 "1966equipped" divisions. Mr Shepherd cannot deny that the

Soviet conventional force build-up in central Europe has been consistent with their docrine, which dramatizes the advantages of surprise, mass concentrated firepower and shock to smash through Nato's defences and smash through Nato's defences and rapid movement to exploit the breakthroughs. He might be right to credit the Soviets with non-aggressive intentions, but their capabilities tell us to be sceptical. Yours sincerely, **GEOFFREY LEE WILLIAMS.**

13 Devon Bank, Portsmouth Road, Guildford, Surrey. April 4.

Hard hearts and Third World

From Mr Hallam Murray Sir. It saddens me greatly to read Peter Bauer and Basil Yamey's article ("Why we should close our purse to the Third World", April 11). How extraordinary that two such eminent professors should take such a black and white view of this ation. General opinion has come to complex issue.

Government-to-government aid is just one aspect of international aid. Although the sums of money are large indeed, the two profes make no mention whatsoever of the value of the countless thousands of programmes financed by the independent aid organizations situated throughout most of the developed world. By and large, the aid programmes run by these organizations are less troubled by govern-ment interference and are more easily monitored in terms of cost-

Whether or not it is correct to assume that aid cannot significantly promote Third World developmen surely such areas as disaster relief and the provision of fresh water supplies are reasons enough not to close our purses, whether national or private. What is needed is a more careful control of where and on what this money is spent.

Yours faithfully, abortion case rests upon theological speculation, which still influences it HALLAM MURRAY, 97 Shuttleworth Road, SW11. even though the theology is now discreetly relegated to the back-ground. The fertilised ovum must be

Design for living From Professor Bruce Archer

Sir, My former colleague, Mr Brian P. Smith, should not be allowed to get away scot-free with his outrage-ous comments (April 8) on the role of the art colleges in design education. In asserting that design should be got out of the art schools. Mr Smith iterates two widely held misconceptions, about which he should know better, and then jumps to an unwarrantable conclusion.

Firstly he asks the rhetorical question, "Where can most young people study design except at colleges of art-and-design?" He implies that the answer is "nowhere", but this is not the case. Design is also studied in schools of architecture, engineering and every-where that the configuration of things and systems is a matter of concern. Design is a ubiquitous concept, like literacy, numeracy and scientific awareness. This has been the whole point of the correspon-dence which Mr Smith admits he

was late in noticing.
Secondly, he states that manufac turing industries suspect the products of the schools of art and design. Whatever he may mean by this sweeping generalisation, it is manifestly not the case that the relevant industries fail to take graduates of the art schools into their employ.

Indeed, there can be few departments of universities and polytechnics whose records of take-up into industrial employment could outshine those of most of the design departments of most of the colleges of art in Britain. To imply anything clse flies in the face of the facts.

Mr Smith goes on to conclude that the way to achieve better recognition of design as a value-adding resource is to get it out of the art colleges". What on earth can he mean? Where else, as he himself said, could graphic designers, illustrators, textile designers, fashion designers, silversmiths and the rest all indispensable contributors to the added value of their respective

industries - get their training? Mr Smith would have done better to have supported the campaign to get better recognition of design in the engineering and business schools, and in general education, than to knock the art schools. Yours faithfully,

BRUCE ARCHER Royal College of Art, Kensington Gore, SW7. April 10.

Sea fever

From Mr S. C. J. Palmer Sir, David Moss (April 7) seems concerned about the apparently high leave allowances of merchant seamen: one day's leave for every two day's work in the case of deepsea mariners.

If Mr Moss were to consider his own leave entitlement he would not find those of the seamen so peculiar. Assuming that the average shorebased employee works a five-day week and receives four weeks' holiday plus eight Bank holidays, I calculate that in a year he actually works 233 days, which is, in fact, more than one day off for every two

In addition, some of the merchant seamens' workdays are at weekends; ashore it is usual to give time off in lieu in a greater proportion than one for one for work on these days. Perhaps the National Union of

Seamen had a case? Yours faithfully, S. C. J. PAJ MER 206 Maritime House, Old Town, Clapham SW4. April 8.

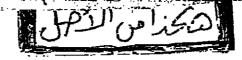
Taking 'The Times'

From Mr Michael Fiorini

Kent

Sir, I can sympathise with Mr Stephen West, (March 28). Some years ago, at Victoria Station, there was a poster advertising the fact that "75 per cent of top people took The Times". Under this dubious state-ment was added: "The other 25 per cent pay for it", by an earlier sufferer. Yours faithfully. MICHAEL FIORINT, c/o 6 St Paul's Square, Bromley.

30.0



Jane Austen's 'Mansfield Park' for sale

financial barrier to buying the

every side: mirrors, boxes, chairs, commodes, French

eighteenth-century wallpaper,

and even a chest of drawers

from the Palace of Fontaine-

Twice Hugh Roberts, who has charge of Christie's furni-

ture department, paused in front of a chair and asserted

that never in his career had he

seem a more perfect example.

One is an English George I

needlework chair, the floral petit point in bright, fresh

The other is a French

armchair of transitional style

between Louis XV and Louis

XVI, combining bold baroque

design and neat classical orna-

The house is a dream for any

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspon

Jane Austen is said to have sat 1930s ideal of what constituted Tritton, and there was no

meadows to Godmersham Park, Edward Austen Knight. The lover of eighteenth-century

the home of her brother, library is well stocked with Jane furnishings. There are fascinat-

Edward Austen Knight. The Austen first editions, and the ing pieces, small and large, on

work of the reception room that

Elsie Tritton, nee Richter,

who first married Sir Louis

seventeenth and early eight-

writing in the summer house, eighteenth-century taste. formed as a Doric temple. The furniture is superb,

looking down over water probably far finer than that of

house was probably the model magnificent baroque plaster for Mansfield Park work of the reception room that

Canterbury, in an epoch-died earlier this year at the age making house sale that will run of 94. She was a New Yorker

It promises to be Christie's Baron, of Carreras Black Cat

most important house sale since cigarettes, and secondly Mr

the war, though it will fall short Robert Tritton, who had dab-financially of Sotheby's Ment-more auction. The contents of decorating before his marriage.

the house are expected to fetch
about £2m, with pictures and of great taste and knowledge,
jewels sent to London for sale. The superb needlework and the

bringing a further £1m. seventeenth and early eight-The house and 1,200 acres eenth-century furnishings re-

are being sold by Hobbs Parker, flect the taste of Sir Louis

of Ashford, Kent, and offers are Baron. The later eighteenth-

invited in excess of £2.5m. century furniture, both French Godmersham was bought in and English, reflects the taste of

1936 by Mr and Mrs Robert Mr Tritton. Both tastes were

Mr C. P. Donkin

Mr G. M. Hatton

and Miss K. F. Roever

Buckhurst Hill, Essex.

Mr C. A. Palmer

Mr N G M Redcliffe

and Miss E.S. Title

Mr 2 W Simpson

Mr J. A. Stephens and Miss P. C. Macaulay

Chew Magna, Avon.

Mr S. A. E. Whewell and Miss C. E. Scoones

and Miss V. J. Webber

daughter of Mr and Mrs M. H. S. Webber, of Nether Shatton House, Bamford, Derbyshire.

The engagement is announced between Christopher, only son of Mr and Mrs Antony Palmer, of

Ebury Mews, Belgravia, London SWI, and Jacqueline, elder daughter

of Colonel Adrian Rouse, of Pembroke Square, Kensington, London, W8, and Mrs F. H. Scobie, of Great Shefford, Berkshire.

Tritton, who restored it to the apparently shared

day that they are to sell the remains intact.

contents of Godmersham, near

from June 6 to 9.

Forthcoming

and Miss C. McEwen

The engagement is announced between Edward, son of Lord and

Lady Lambton, of Lambton Park co Durham, and Christabel, youngest daughter of the late Mr

Rory McEwen and of Mrs McEwen,

The Hop C A A Harbord-Hamond and Miss L L S Hutchinson

The engagement is announced

between Charles, eldest son of Lord

and Lady Suffield, of Wood Norton

Grange, Dereham, Norfolk, and Lucy, younger daughter of Com-mander and Mrs A S Hutchinson, of

Langford Grange, Lechiade, Glou-

Melinda Jane, younger daughter of Sir Alastair and Lady Down, of

Smith, of Peterborough.

Mr N. J. Charrington and Miss M. N. de Alcuaz

Mr M. Conchmen

and Miss C. M. C. Roberts

The engagement is announced

between James, younger son of the late Mr Jack Charrington, and Mrs

Theresa Charrington, of Wheatsheaf House, Great Thurlow, Suffolk, and Michèle, younger daughter of the late Dr Luis de Alcuaz and Mrs Jeanne de Alcuaz, of San Mateo,

J A Cole, of Merstham, Surrey, and Mr S D C Riley-Smith
Deborah, daughter of Mr G R Lees,
of Poynton, Cheshire, and of Mrs G The engagement has

marriages

Lord Durham

Christie's announced yester- Jane Austen would have known



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT **CIRCULAR**

the Jordanian Ambassador and Mr Jordanian Ambassador and Mr present at a Luncheon at the George Izziddin, the Lord Rayner, the Minister of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food and Mrs Walker, Sir Anthony and Lady Parsons, Dame Circhy Sannders and Professor Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Simon Cicely Saunders and Professor Bland was in attendance.

Marian Bohusz-Szyszko, Dr and Mrs Peter Froggatt and Dr and Mrs YORK HOUSE Patrick Nuttgens have arrived at ST JAMESS PALACE

Patrick Nuttgens have arrived at ST JAMES'S PALACE Windsor Castle.

His Excellency Mr Ibrahim Izziddin and Mrs Izziddin were received in farewell audience by The Queen and took leave upon His Excellency retinquishing his appointment as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary from the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan to the Court of St James's.

The Hon Mary Morrison has succeeded Lady Abel Smith as Lady in Waiting to Her Majesty.

CLANTING HOUSE

CLARENCE HOUSE April 12: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this afternoon opened the Bomber Command

Museum at Royal Air Force Hendon. Lady Elizabeth Basset, Sir Martin Gilliet and Captain the Hon Jeremy Stopford were in attendance.

Lady Elizabeth Basset has succeeded Mrs Patrick Campbellsucceeded Mrs Patrick Campoeu-Preston as Lady-in-Waiting to Her Division, on Sa 1983, at 3.00 pm.

Dinners

The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress, accompanied by the Sherriffs and their ladies, were present at a dinner given by the Blacksmiths' Company at Mansion

Mr Samuel Beckett, 77; Mr John Braine, 61; Air Vice-Marshal Sir Bernard Chacksfield, 70; the Right Rev R N Coote, 68; Mr Liam Cosgrave, 63; Mr Beverley Cross, 52; Professor Gordon Donaldson, 70; Mr Edward Fox, 46; Professor A 70; Mr Edward Pox, 40; Professor A H Halsey, 60; Marshal of the RAF Sir Arthur Harris, 91; Mr Graham Hutton, 79; Lord James of Rusholme, 74; Mr Godfrey Kenton, 81; the Right Rev D G Loveday, 87; the Duke of Marlborough, 57; Mr Jonjo O'Neill, 31; Miss Margaret Price, 42; Sir Stephen Roberts, 68; Sir Derek Walker-Smith, QC. MP, 73; Lord Wedderburn of Charlton, Lieutenant-General Sir James Wilson, 62; Major-General Sir John

Requiem Mass Archbishop H E Cardinale

Archbishop H E Cardinale
The Archbishop of Canterbury was
represented by the Bishop of
Gibraltar in Europe at a Requiem
Mass for Archbishop Hyginus
Eugene Cardinale celebrated in
Westminster Cathedral vesterday.
The Cardinal Archbishop of
Westminster presided and the
Apostolic Pro-Nuncio concelebrated
with members of the Roman with members of the Roman Catholic hierarchy in England and Wales. The Bishop of Leeds gave an

The Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs was represented by Mr R P Osborne.

Purcell School

wing cannibutes, who as the cir places in September, 1983: a Surviset, 13, (violin, viola and surviset, 13, (violin, viola and surviset surviset, Hambahand for Burnella, Hambahand harp). Burnella, Hambahanda, Joy Hawiley, 1907 and harp). Burnella, 2007 and plants London. Martin, 5, (violin and plants). London. Colicite Quint, 16, (violin and plants). Colicite Quint, 16, (violin and plants).

KENSINGTON PALACE April 12: The Duke of Gloucester, Grand Prior, The Order of St John, this morning installed The Viscount of Arbuthnott as Prior of The Order of St John of Scotland at the Church April 12: The Prime Minister and Edinburgh Afterwards to mark the Mr Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was the Jordanian Ambassador and Mr present at a Luncheon of the Grand Lizzidding the Loyal Royal Present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of the Grand Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Andrew and St. George, Mr. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Andrew and St. George, Mr. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Andrew and St. George, Mr. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Andrew and St. George, Mr. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon of St. Denis Thatcher, His Excellency occasion His Royal Highness was present at a Luncheon occasion of the Royal His Ro

Umberto owing to illness.

The Marquess and Marchioness of Bristol greatly regret not being able to attend the funeral service for King Umberto because of com-

A memorial service for F Richard Poskin will be held in the Great Hall of Bolton School, Boys Division, on Saturday, April 23.

Renton, Lady Heap, Commander Christopher Wreford-Brown and Wing Commander and Mrs Peter

Royal Navy Cheb of 1765 and 1785 A dinner of the Royal Navy Chib of 1765 and 1785 was held at the

Porter Tun Room yesterday to commemorate the part played by the Royal Navy in the Boer War. Captain J G Wells presided and the guest of the club was the Hon

Knightsbridge vesterday, Mr John C Foot, vice-commodore, presided. Among the members with their ladies and guests were flag officers from the Royal Ocean Racing Club.

the Royal Yacht Squadron, the Royal London Yacht Club, the Royal Southampton Yacht Club, the Royal Southern Yacht Club, the

Island Sailing Club, the Royal Western Yacht Club, Lloyds Yacht

Club and the Household Division

Royal Thames Yacht Club The fitting out dinner of the Royal Thames Yacht Club took place at 60

Luncheon

Institute of Energy
The annual luncheon of the
Institute of Energy was held at the
Inn on the Park yesterday. The
principal guest and speaker was Sir
Walter Marshall, Chairman of the Central Electricity Generating Board, Professor Alan Williams,

Speaker The Speaker gave a dinner in peaker's House yesterday. The

HM Gaverament Mr Peter Rees, QC. Minister for Trade, was host at a dinner held last Barbers' Company The Barbers Company held a dinner last night at Barbers Surgeons Hall. The principal guest and speaker was the Charge d'Affaires of China. The Master, Mr right at Lancaster House, in honour of Dr Deolin Yugarte Centurion, Paraguayan Minister of Industry and Commerce.

W G Cross, presided and the other speaker was Mr R J Pincham. Royal Television Society Mr Clive Jenkins, general secretary of the Association of Scientific, Blacksmiths' Company at Mansion House last night. Mr J C G Wegerif, Technical and Managerial Staffs, rechnical and Manageriai Statis, was the guest of honour and principal guest speaker at a dinner given by the Royal Television Society at the Arts Club yesterday. The guests were received by Mr R B Henderson, chairman of council of Hon Ivor and Mrs Lucas, of the British Embassy, Damascus, and Malinda Iane, vounger daughter of Prime Warden, accompanied by Mrs Wegerif, presided and the other speakers were the Lord Mayor, Mr Ralph Gabriel, Sir Desmond Heap and the Master of the Cutiers' The guests Company. Those present included Henderson, Lord Renton, QC, and Lady the society.

£5,000 Bond winners

Birthdays today The £5,000 winners in the April

Leminin Rouat a	italm méter
3AW 626922	15RF 097628
8AZ 844989	18RW 986629
9AW 946166	20RF 023665
12AZ 831212	24RF 932375
18AL 654822	25RT 664882
17AK 482661	11VW 4C6194
19AL 241727	15VB 571436
20AB 905098	16VS 293545
22AL 983188	23VS 425576
24AB 459679	25VW 967469
6EZ 004364	8WP 148822
10EZ 282515	12WF 298984
7FZ 876816	12WN 256517
8FN 904090	13WF 294604
5JN 604190	14WL 691797
6JN 824768	8X2 509863
8K\$ 747706	9XW 568075
16KN 249156	14XW 079620
4LF 727487	7YF 338905
4MS 933192	9YW 158762
5MF 614985	9ZB 046580
7MF 427055	12ZK 435928
6PL 152741	222N 185632
13PT 658397	25 7 P 858623
8QK 179073	2527 080733

Latest wills

Miss Violet Murray-Menzies, of Plympton, Devon, left estate valued at £158,760 net. She left all of her property to the Order of St Augustine at St Peter's Convent, Plympton. Plympton: Other estates include (net, before

Latest appointments

Mr R. Devereux
and Miss V. Branson

Mr R. Devereux
and Miss V. Branson

Mr R. Devereux
and Miss V. Branson

The engagement is announced between Robert, eldest son of Humphrey and Barbara Devereux, of The Red House, Morpeth, Northumberland, and Vanessa, younger daughter of Edward and Eve Branson, of Tanyard Farm, Shamley Green, Guildford, Surrey.

be executive editor (south) of The

The Purcell School, Harrow on the Hill, is pleased to announce that the six Government-aided scholarships this year have been awarded to the this year have been awarded to the Elizabeth Military Hospital, Wool-Mr Robert Poulton, editor of the Northampton Chronicle & Echo, to

newspapers. He Howard Faircloth.

Law Report

Court of Appeal

Guidance on use of skeleton arguments

of the Court of Appeal for the assistance of practitioners:
The judges of the Court of Appeal had been seeking new ways in which appeals could be presented and decided more quickly and at less expense to the parties. One innovation which had proved successful in more complex appeals was the submission by counsel of what had been called "skeleton arguments".

It would be inappropriate to issue a practice direction in that context since whether skeleton arguments should be submitted, what form they should take and how they should be used would depend upon the peculiarities of the appeal concerned. However, it might assist both branches of the profession if mention was made of the result of such concerned as had been had of

oral argument in court. They were an aide-memoire for convenience of reference before and during the hearing and no one was inhibited from departing from their terms. Nevertheless experience showed

snortly before the nearing of the appeal at the same time as counsel was getting it up. It should contain a numbered list of the points which counsel proposed to argue, stated in from departing from their terms. Nevertheless experience showed that they served a very real purpose. Before the appeal was called on,

That process was assisted by the which counsel would expect to be provision of skeleton arguments taken down by the court during the hearing, such as propositions of law, chronologies of events, lists of dramatis personae, and, where necessary, glossaries of terms. If more convenient, those could of course be annexed to the skeleton

material without writing it down thus saving considerable time and

The document should be sent to the court as soon as convenient before the hearing, or - if for some reason that was not possible -handed in when counsel rose to address the court. It was however more valuable if provided to the court in advance. A copy should of course at the same time be sent or

be a valuable tool. The judges of the court all hoped that it would be possible to refine and extend their

where skeleton arguments might be unnecessary, counsel should pro-vide notes (preferably typed) of any material such as had been mentioned which would otherwise have to be taken down by the court more or less at dictation speed, thereby saving considerable time and

No documents no appeal

Lodgment of documents Sir John Donaldson. Master of the Rolls, sitting with Lord Justice Dunn, on April 12, dismissed a number of appeals for failure to comply with the strict requirements of Order 59, rule 9 of the Rules of the Rules of the Supreme Court, as amended, regarding the lodgment of docu-ments by the appellant "not more than seven days after the appeal first

OBITUARY **DOLORES del RIO**

Mexican Hollywood beauty

Dolores del Rio, a strikingly beautiful film actress of her day, whose long career began in the silent era, has died at the age of

The most expensive offerings

are likely to be an early

eighteenth-century green lacquer cabinet and Brussels tapestry of about 1500 depicting

£100,000.

ewers, and much else.

a courtly betrothal Both may fetch between £50,000 and She was born in Durango, In addition there are Sono Mexico, in August, 1905, the tapestries, an exceptional range daughter of a wealthy banker. of antique European carpets, a set of 13 Chippendale dining and a second cousin of Ramon Navarro. Educated in a convent, she was married at 16 to a chairs, an outstanding collection of Dixon embossed bird writer. Jaime del Rio. Her start pictures, and quantities of in films came through the minor delights; a gilt metal director, Edwin Carewe, who inkstand in the form of a Turk riding an elephant made in spotted her during a visit to Mexico City, and took her back Regency times in imitation of to Hollywood to appear in Meissen porcelain group, mother-of-pearl dishes and Joanna in 1925. Though she had a limited

range as an actress, her looks -dark eyes, black hair framing an It will be a true house sale, including linen, curtains and the contents of the attics. That oval face - more than compenstretches to Mrs Tritton's superb neddlework evening bags, and initialled leather containers from Asprey's for car Carmen, Resurrection, and ment. Both are expected to fetch in the £20,000 to £30,000 range. cushions. In all, it is a memento of another era. Ramona, and her parts were Fugitive (from exotic Latin qualities.

art director, Cedric Gibbons. befriends the whisky priest.

She tended to suffer from It was not until 1960, that she She tended to suffer from typecasting during the early years of the sound cinema, and her films were generally less distinguished, though she continued to work in Hollywood until 1942, when she made Ford's Cheyenne Autumn, and Journey into Feer with Control of the control Welles. Back in Mexico, she appeared

of that country's best-known she married in 1959.



sated and she starred in a and highest paid actresses, on succession of popular silent stage, as well as on the screen films. They included What She returned briefly to the Price Glory?, The Loves of international cinema in 1947 when John Ford made The Graham often chosen to exploit her Greene's novel, The Power and the Glory) on location in In 1930, after the death of her Mexico, and cast her as the husband, she married the MGM Mary Magdalene figure who

made another film in Hollywood, Flaming Star, with Elvis Presley. From time to Journey into Fear with Orson took parts in occasional television shows. But most of her films continued to be made in in a series of films with Pedro Mexico, where she lived with Armendariz, which suggested a her third husband, Lewis Riley, deeper talent; and became one an American impresario, whom

After the war King's career

ment, first at Sheerness, then

Dockyards in 1956, under

between professions, he set up a

the respect and affection in

which he was held both by his

He is survived by his wife,

Wells, his best part was Rudolf in Elizabeth of Austria (1938).

on direction, treating his com-

from 1943; such musicals as

Call Home the Heart and

Breach of Marriage; and several

Later, among his London

Soon he would concentrate

Mary 4

(n er -

MR IVOR KING

Mr Ivor King, CB, CBE, who appointed CBE for these war-has died at his home in Bath at time services. the age of 83, was one of the most distinguished Naval Con- continued in Dockyard managestructors of his generation and was Director of Dockyards, Malta and Portsmouth. His Admiralty, from 1958 to 1961. record of being the Constructor His career began as an Manager of four dockyards is apprentice in HM Dockyard, unequalled He realized that the

Pembroke, where, as a result of old organization of the Royal his performance, he was selec- Dockyards, which had served ted for training as a Construc-tor. He graduated in Naval needed change and when he Architecture from The RN became Deputy Director of College, Greenwich, in 1922. As a young man he served in Admiral Hubback, he began a the destroyer design section, fundamental reorganization. later becoming Constructor in Instead of the old division

charge of Bermuda Dockyard, where he reduced his golf functional management struchandicap to single figures, ture which has lasted to this What do we expect from a Returning to the Admiralty, day. He retired in 1961, in monarch? Well, I suppose she should embody the law but respect it. She should represent religion, and perhaps even, according to her and perhaps even, according to her pedigree in *The Anglo Saxon* Chronicle, be descended from a god.

She should be rich, and display her riches, so as to provide pretty pictures for the newspapers.

The Classical Association considered those puzzling are constructors for the puzzling are constructors. invasion of North Africa. His time ensuring that he got his work was arduous and exciting, way. His nickname of "Ivor the its annual meeting, which opened at Nottingham University last night.

Professor F W Walbank, of the cruiser Ajax which had been including emergency repairs to Driver" was well earned as was Liverpool University, was explaining what made a Hellenistic king under attack. Later, he moved colleagues and his staff due to But much of what he said had up Italy with the Army, his unfailing courtesy.

> MR CHARLES HICKMAN Charles Hickman the actor real West End chance was and director, who has died aged Gerald in Drinkwater's Bird in 78, acted for his first 20 years in Hand at the Old Royalty, the theatre, but moved to followed by New York and an direction as one of the busiest American tour. After the Vic-

practioners. Performing, he had an easy manner and a quick period sense in parts between Shakespeare and light comedy, revue, and pantomine; experience of Beginning with repertory, ne particular value, Harcourt Williams said of Hickman's 1932 list, including all the Sweet and Low revues at the Ambassadors 1942, such musicals as the Richmond address to his soldiers from Richard 111 with Annie Get Your Gun, Love from such freshness that we engaged Judy, and the Water Gipsies: him on the spot." During the such wrongly unlucky plays as ensuing season he was, among much else, the Steward in The Winter's Tale, a tiny part long-running comedies and glorified and Charles in The dramas, among them Black School for Scandal (wisely, he Chiffon and Bonaventure (both did not try to score laughs at the 1949) and The Bride and the end of the Screen Scene), His Bachelor. In 1960, he directed last acting work was Osric in in Australia.

Hamlet at The New (1944). Born at Snaresbrook, Essex, productions over a long period on January 18 1905, and from 1965 were a revival of The educated at RADA he begun Circle, and Ayckbourn's Relamodestly in Lonsdale's Aren': live Values and William Doug-We All? (Globe, 1923). His first las-Home's The Dame Of Sark.

DOLF RIESER

Dolf Rieser, the painter and engraver who died on April 4, was born in South Africa in 1898 of German Jewish parents. He studied in Munich and ausanne gaining a Doctorate in plant genetics. His real love was kindled in

the 1920s when he became a painter and later in the 1930s in Paris when he learned etching and engraving under the tutelage of Joseph Hecht. His work was much influenced by his experience of Africa, especially a study of Bushman cave painting which became fused with surrealist currents of the time,

Dolf stood against the rise of Fascism firstly in Munich in the 1920s and then in Paris. He produced a folder of engravings and etchings along with Miro, Kandinsky, Hecht and others for the Republican cause in Spain in 1939, and another for Russia in the 1940s. He also illustrated Contrad's Heart of Darkness with copper plate engravings.

Dolf fled Paris the day the Nazis entered the city and made his way to England on the last boat out of Boulogne. On his arrival in London he offered his knowledge of French and German to help the Special Operations Executive.

After the war Dolf, who had

met and married Barbara Dwyer at Woburn Abbey where they were both stationed invented new techniques of colour printing and printing on transincent plastic and lami-nates. Dolf's line in copperplate engraving was considered to be very fine and many came to his studio in West Hampstead to learn from him.
Dolf Rieser had over 20 one-

man shows and his work is exhibited in many of the world's art galleries. In his book Art and Science he explored the parallels and polarities of these two sides of human activity. Perhaps the best tribute to him is his work, now numbering more than 400 editions of prints, and numerous oils and

HIS HON JUDGE COLLINSON

Grammar School, Halifax and Wadham College, Oxford, From 1944 to 1946 he served in 1972.

Adderman, on the wants of the water of the wa

UNHAPPY?-No. The British Home and Hospital for Incurables specialises in looking alter men and women suffering very worthy cause from progressive paralysing More than a hospital much more than a Home diseases. They need very special care and attention. Some are helpless, bedndden ... these unincky ones have to be nursed, really cared for, with compassethem, Lendon SW16 303 PATRON, HM QUEEN ELIZABETH, THE QUEEN MOTHER

INCURABLE?-Yes.

Marriages Brave old The engagement is announced Mr D Anderson between Christopher Paul, son of and Miss C Robertson Mr and Mrs R J. Donkin, of The marriage took place in London Briarlea, Hepscott, Morpeth, Northumberland, and Victoria Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs M U C world of monarchy By Philip Howard

Captain P Chisholm-Lilley and Mrs P G W Hill The marriage took place quietly in London on April 6th, 1983, between Captain Patrick Chisholm-Liller and Mrs Paddy Hill (née Gladden).

The engagement is announced between Geoffrey, second son of Mr and Mrs J. M. Hutton, of Poole, Dorset, and Kim, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs R. W. Enever, of

The fine front of Godmersham House. The wings were a later addition (Photograph: John Manning).

and Miss L M T Smart The marriage took place on Saturday, April 9, 1983, at the Church of the Immaculate Concep-tion, Farm Street, W1, between Mr David Collard, son of Lieutenant-Commander E A J Collard, RN, and Mrs Collard, of The Crofts, Baldrine, Isle of Man, and Miss Lidia Smart, daughter of Mr and Mrs A W C Smart, of 11 Chape Street, Belgravia, London, SW1 Dom Anthony Sutch, of Downside, officiated.

A reception was held at the Royal

Sir Alastair and Lady Down, of Stockleigh Pomeroy, Devon.

The engagement is announced between Neil, younger son of Mr and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Loughton, Essex, and Emma, youngest daughter of Mr and Miss J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

The engagement is announced between Edward, son of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Amy G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

The engagement is announced between Reduiffe, of Mrs and Mrs B. Devereux youngers on of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Mr G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Mr S D C Riley-Smith

Mr G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Mr S D C Riley-Smith

Mr G. E. de B. Devereux and Miss B. Accounting The marriage took place quietly in Devon last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex.

Devon Last December of Mr and Mrs J. Tillett, of Loughton, Essex. House, Morpeth, Northumberland, and Miss Barbara Accoust, younger The engagement has been an and Miss Barbara Accoust, your nounced between Sebastian, son of daughter of Mrs Rose Accoust, the late Mr Douglas Riley-Smith Connecticut, United States, and and of Mrs Riley-Smith, of late Mr Accoust.

and of Mrs Kney-Smith, of Brewhurst, Loxwood, Sussex, and Amanda, daughter of Mr Anthony Cave Brown, of Washington, DC, and Mrs Caroline Brown, of Queen Anne Cottage, Hilcot, Pewsey, Wiltshire. Mr A L Melvin and Mrs A Terry

The marriage took place on April 7 in Epsom between Mr Andrew Melvin and Mrs Allison Terry (née

Dr R. A. Perry and Miss C. R. Fleming The marriage took place on Thursday, April 7, in Sheffield between Dr Raphael Adam Perry

and Miss S F Gorry
The engagement is announced between Robert, only son of Mr and Mrs W A Simpson. of Fetcham, Surrey, and Siobhán Frances, eldest

daughter of Mr and Mrs D A Gorry, of Langley Vale, Surrey. Derbyshire. The engagement is announced between Jonathan, son of Mr and Mr D. J. Talbot and Miss M. M. Cameron Mrs P. Stephens, of Sevenoaks, Kent, and Penny, daughter of Mr and Mrs F. R. V. Macaulay, of

reception was held at Hassop Hall,

and Miss Caroline Ruth Fleming

The marriage took place on April 9 at Greyfriar's Kirk, Edinburgh, between Mr David John Talbot, son of Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs J. Talbot, of Smeeth, Kent, and Miss

Marget Manson Cameron, daughter of Mr and Mrs D. G. M. Cameron, of Dunfermline, Fife.

The bride was attended by Elspeth Cameron, Rhoda Stoddart, Demeka Hugh-Jones and Morwena The engagement is announced between Simon, son of the late David and Iris Whewell, of Halsway Manor, Crowcombe, Somerset, and Claire, daughter of Mr and Mrs Kenneth Scoones, of The Old Banham. Mr Anthony Talbot was

sidered those puzzling questions about the purpose of monarchy at

contemporary echoes and resonances for monarchs more than 20 damaged ships. He was centuries later.

Monarchy is a rum as well as an engaging institution. Classical Greeks thought of monarchy as a remote and primitive thing characteristic of slavish barbarians. The Macedonian Empire brought monarchy to Greece, and after Alexander, during the Hellenistic period, it spread everywhere like goldenrod or yellow-weed

Professor Walbank combed the texts and inscriptions for recipes for monarchy. The king, or queen, must be victorious; but even more she must be the preserver of her subjects. He is brave. He champions Greek civilization, and

dispenses justice. One by one the Hellenistic monarchies fell to Rome, which traditionally detested kings. There is irony in the fact that the elimination of the last Hellenistic monarchy, that of Egypt, coincided with the establishment at Rome of a disguised monarchy that was to

last for 500 years.

So, by way of the Roman Empire and its successors, the legacy of Hellenistic monarchy survived into medieval Europe. Indeed, elements of it are still with the functions and detained. OUR OWN QUEEN.

Roval Caledonian Ball

The Royal Caledonian Ball will be held on Monday, May 16, 1983, at Grosvenor House, London, W1. Tickets at £21,00 (including light refreshments served at midnight) are available now from the Secretary, 94 Elms Road, London, SW4 9EW. 01-622 6074.

Rectory, Magdalen Laver, Essex. April 13 1983

Sir John Donaldson. Master of the Rolls, sitting with Lord Justice Dunn and Lord Justice Purchas, on April 12 gave a statement on behalf of the Court of Appeal for the assistance of practitioners:

The judges of the Court of Appeal and the sapeals could be presented and decided more quickly and at less expense to the parties. One innovation which had proved

the judges would normally have point, not to argue it or to elaborate upon it.

Each listed point should be interests of greater efficiency. Experiences should be a valuable tool. The judges of the appeals to followed by full references to the material to which counsel would be a valuable tool. The judges of the appeals to form any view of the merits of the appeal to followed by full references to the material to which counsel would be a valuable tool. The judges of the relevant pages or passages in authorities, bundles of documents, affidavits, transcripts and the judgment under appeal.

It should also contain anything

arguments' It would be inappropriate to issue That process was assisted by the

which were much more informative than a notice of appeal or a respondent's notice, being fuller and more recently prepared. During the hearing of the appeal uself, skeleton arguments enabled much time to be saved because they reduced or obviated the need for the judges to cluded in it. take a longhand note, sometimes at dictation speed, of the submissions and authorities and other docutheir use.

Skeleton arguments were, as their name implied an abbreviated note of the argument and in no way usurped any part of the function of oral argument in court. They were an aido-mémoire for a span of the function of the function of oral argument in court. They were an aido-mémoire for a span of the function of the function of oral argument in court. They were an aido-mémoire for a span of the function of the function

It should also contain anything

Both the court and opposing counsel could then work on the

مِكذا من رلامل

His Honour Judge Collinson, the RNVR as a sub-lieurement.

a Circuit Judge since 1975, died in 1950 he was called to the Bar suddenly at his home in by the Middle Temple, and he subsequently practised on the Richard Jeffreys Hampton Richard Jeffreys Hampton Retween 1957 and 1974 he Richard Jeffreys Hampton
Collinson was born on April 7,
1924, and educated at Heath
1924, and educated at Heath
Alderman, on the Wallassy
Council serv

IM6

Sir Jeremy Morse's radical plan to change financial system

Bank chairman seeks greater

role for IMF and World Bank

City Comment

Ransoming

Reagan's

good works

Political borse-trading is rarely

an edifying sight, but at the moment the United Stated

Congress, where the art had appeared to have reached its highest state, is surpassing

The Senate banking com

nittee is blatantly ransom

its endorsement of increase

Monetary Fund quotas for

support by the Administration

for tighter regulation of foreign lending by American

This is an unprincipled

tactic. It is important that the

quota increase, to which the Administration has already

given its agreement as the biggest shareholder in the

IMF, goes through as soon as

latures ratify the quota in-crease agreed in February, under the chairmanship of Sir

Geoffrey Howe, the better equipped the IMF will be to

prevent the debt crisis erupt-

ng again, with all the attendent risk of suffering.

What makes the Senate

behaviour especially distastful is that the \$8,500m (£5,666m)

American quota increase is no charge on the budget. A quota

is a credit line, not a cash

ensitive American taxpaye

nothing to reduce the risk of

It does not follow that there

is no case for more control over banks' foreign lending. By puting up their own proposals, federal banking

regulators appear to have

accepted the need, or at least

the political necessity for a tougher regime. But IMF

organization, the British Re-tailers Association, representing

the interests of the United

Kingdom department stores

and multiple retailers has been

formed as a result of the merger

of the British Multiple Retailers

Association and the Association

of Retail Distributors

itment. It costs the

even itself.

A merican

banks.

nvestment Dow CIDS and Finance

City Editor Anthony Hilton



City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X BEZ

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT index: 687.7 up 3.8 . FT Gilts: 82.49 down 0.26 FT All Share: 433,66 up 5,44 **Bargains:** 24,304 Tring Hali USM Index: 170.7

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Average 8,468.63 down 6.56 Hongkong: Hang Seng Inde Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 1,052,40 up 10,54 New York: Dow Jones Aver age (latest) 1,140.87 down 0.96

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5415 up 1.4 index 82.0 up 0.4 DM 3.7375 FrF 11.1950

Yen 366.50 Index 122.1 up 0.1 **Gold** \$432.25 up \$2.25

NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1,5353

INTEREST RATES

Base rates 101/2 3 month interbank 101/2-101/2 Euro-currency rates:

3 month dollar 91/291/2 3 month DM 5-47/2 3 month FrF 135/2-132/2 **ECGD** Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme:

Average reference rate for interest period March 2 to April 1983 inclusive: 10.974 per

PRICE CHANGES

Johnston 330p, up 34p Peko Wallsend 360p, Eisburg Gold 293p, up 21p Milford Docks 75p, up 20p. Mercantile Hee 845p, up Can O'seas Pack 310p, up

Acrow 'A' 18p down 1p Atlantic Net 89p, down 9p Davy Corp 68p, down 4p GKN 162p, down 16p Steel Bros 315p, down 25p

TODAY

Interime Kalamazoo, Port land Finals: Astbury and Madelev (Hidgs), British Mohair Spin-ners, Burman Oil, I J Dewhirst, Empire Stores (Bradford), Gill levels and Duffus, James Binlay, picks up picks up. Hewden/Stuart Plant Higgs Because the shoreterm out and Hill, Huntieigh, Off and Gas look appeared good, Mr Voicker Production, Olifield Inspection indicated that the Central Bank Services, Pearl Assurance, would stay with its present Rockware, Royal Worcester, allowed more flexibly money Williams Sindail, George Blowed more flexibly money is control by semested to be under control by

trai Government transactions (incl borrowing requirement) (March).

BTR offer next week

BTR's formal offer document for its massive but unwanted bid for Thomas Tilling is expected early next week soor after Tilling produces its report and accounts for last year, written before the bid materia-

Tilling's defence document expected to include good figures for the present year, is not likely to appear until near the end of the three-week period to the first closing date which follows the formal bid. Tilling intends to fight have

all along the way. It will not let BTR have the share register until the last possible moment -Friday - and will have to address each one individually. @ ZERO GROWTH: Latin America's economic growth this year is likely to be zero, but could rise to between 4 and 6 per cent again by 1985, the World Bank says in its latest economic forecast for the region. But president Mr A.W believed "Tom" Clausen said that the hands. Bank had been restrained in its help for the poorest countries

● REBASING: The official national accounts statistics are to be rebused on 1980 = 100 this year intend of 1975 = 100 as they are now, the Central Statistical Office said yesterday.

because of "wavening" US

HARRODS DATE: Shareholders of House of Freet will decide on Friday, May 5 on the board's resolution over whether Harrods should be demonstrated from the rest of the department containing the arguments of the library number containing the arguments of the library laws found their way containing the arguments of the library looking for a should not be seperated was deep to be dispatched to shareholders yesterday but was delayed by a technical hitch at the printers. technical hisch at the printers. In addition to the 14 per cent

after passing

trading yesterday as investors took profits after the Dow Jones Industrial average passed its record closing high

Analysis said the market ontinued to find support from a decline in interest rates. The key Federal funds rate, on sht loans between banks opened at 814 per cent yesterday morning, down from Monday's close of \$2, per cent, Fed funds were above 9 per cent all last

34% Great Northern Nekr

Fed calls for lower deficits

From Bailey Mearis:

Banking Committee, "If the inflation outlook is as good as I think it is, then interest rates are higher now than they should be and too high to sustain a recovery in the long term."

would be lowered and the fight against inflation would be continued before rates would move appreciably lower he said. In addition, banks should take steps to lower rates by erring "On the hopeful side, where sais are concerned.

"I'd be on the tope sale and if I saw in diperiorate to lich any financial institution by being on the leading edge of shares on a one for three basis GKN said yesterday that up interest rate ones. In take it, at 145p each, at an entra- to £30m of the increase in Mr Volcker said in what was regarded as a warning to banks. Sir Trevor Holdsworth, chair- by a cyclical fluctuation in the ever me snort serm, now ever me violeties was more the rights issue will be used to any one time. A further £14m is rebuild the group's capital base, accounted for by the currency experts a moderate recovery this positively when market company in the City the announce-Over the short term, how-

per cent range.

It is possible that growth will be even stronger in the short run if the inflation, rate continues to drop below expected levels and consumer spending run which has seen the Sir Trevor declined to produce number of experience.

Mr. Vokker gave no hint of whether the Fed had tightened credit or intended to do so in the fame, saying that he expected recent bursts in the money supply to slow down in the months, shead due, to

New York, (Reuter) - Stock prices turned mixed in morning

The Dow rese 4.55 points in the first hour of trading to 1146.38, surpassing its high close of 1145.90 set on March 24. It then slipped and by midmorning was three points lower at about 1138.50

Advances continued to lead declines by a ratio of seven to

IBM off 5 to 106, Digital Equipment 14 to 1194, NCR 15, to 106 and Honeywell 14 to

sustain a long-term recovery, but should not prevent a short-term upturn in the American economy, according to Mr Paul Voicker, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board. Mr. Voicker, told the House

The way to tackle the problem was to reduce soming Prinancial markets had to be convinced that Federal deficits

natural market corrections He said the Central Bank had continued its policy of putting less emphasis on growth in the M1 money supple but added that prolonged vigorous growth in this kep indicator "would be

was up 1/2 at 43%. Georgia

Interest rates are too high t

cause for concern".

Mr Volcker also stated strong hand now total a record ing devices, which it hopes will opposition to Congressional £1,485m, against £1,100m this lead to a trading improvement efforts to infinence the policies time last year. of the Central Bank by requiring

The one piece of bad news in Capital spending last year
it to state specifically its the figures for the year is the was £39m and is likely to be
employment and growth object.
£4.1m loss at Extel Corporation nearer £30m this year. tives on a year by-year basis. | which, has suffered from dere-

record

Sir Jeremy Morse chairman to allow them to raise bond of Lloyds Bank and an issues. However, he rejected internationally respected bank- proposals for a wholesale ers, has drawn up a five-point restructuring of the existing programme for a new world debt burden with some new

the Williamsburg summit next

finance, but gave a warning that zones. attempts to return to a more structured system would be abortive and damaging. He called for radical but gradual changes in the system to foster worldwide economic

through greater international lose of 84, per cent. Fed funds
were above 9 per cent all last wole for official international take the place of currency yeek.

Technology stocks, Monday's finational Monetary Fund and in order to bring greater control parket leaders were smoon the North Pool and and in order to bring greater control. international capital flows, with commercial banks playing a smaller role and private invest-

sherit stepped up.

He said that the IMF should borrow on the Euromarket and the World Bank should provide Bank and development banks guarantees and political risk should cooperate more closely, insurance for poorer countries without losing their incentives.

economic order in advance of government agency taking the the Williamsburg summit next debt off banks' books

 There should be a gradual Sir Jeremy said at the move towards fixed exchange Institute of Fiscal Studies in rates either by merging cur-London, last night that it was rencies into blocks such as the both possible and desirable to European Monetary System or improve the pattern of world by general adoption of target

A return to a system of par values would have to be taken slowly because of the huge flows of hot money. It would be helped by closer coordination of interest rate and economic policies and the United States growth and promote free trade would have to take a lead. Special drawing rights should be extended to gradually

market leaders, were among the World Bank in channelling and management to international liquidity and help prevent inflation recurring. The IMF Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Bank for International Settlements, the World

GKN launches £77m

Guest Keen & Neulefolds, against the West German Britain's largest engineering Deutschmark Shareholders will group, is launching a £77.2m be given details of the increase

rights issue in a an attempt to in borrowings since preliminary

s said that the proceeds amount of his

NEI profit leaps to £39m

By Sally White

Northern Engineering Indus-gulation in the United States tries, the Newcastle-based en-telecommunications business.

stations and other heavy capital cut by 40 per cent, and the

projects, has announced a 20 company is about to launch a per cent rise in 1982 pretax new range of communication profits at £39.5m. Net orders in terminals and message switch-

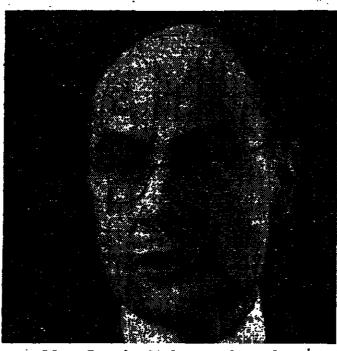
number of employees cut by

37,000 today. This has meant

gineering contractor for power

and equipment.

rights issue



Morse: five-point plan for economic growth.

This would be easier than forming a new institution to act as world monetary authority, which would be needed to lend authority and discipline at the

There should be changes in creating ability.

Sir Jeremy was addressing the issues of whether a new Bretton as members of the monetary the rigid division of countries into developed and developing in order to recognize more varied interests and wealth-

Woods conference was needed to help solve the world econ-

مكذا من رلامل

He stressed that his proposals did not mean trying to recreate the Bretton Woods system, which was born out of a wartime economic environment. Nor would any restructuring on the scale of Bretton Woods be possible unless the battle against inflation was won.

Sir Jeremy said it was premature to claim the battle against inflation was over, but said: "There is a respectable chance that, after a pause in 1983 and 1984 to allow debtors and creditors to catch their breath, inflation might be pushed down again even further to the point where it no longer accelerates, where governments would still have to watch it as a man watches his weight, but where the great inflation of the late twentieth century would be

The universal framework of Bretton Woods should be retained but it would be good to bring in the Soicialist countries institutions, providing acceptable voting shares could be worked out. Most are already members of the General Agree-

that such deals were tauta-mount to "selling out the

interests of the company, of the

Mr Lamont praised BL's

deals with Honda of Japan

which have led to the Trumph

Acclaim and the new Project XX executive car.

"If BL is to win market share,

British motor industry

delivery of 95,000 kits this year. and it must, then it must have Talbot's 1982 results, disched by the parent group last that means going abroad, then month, show a net loss of ultimately it is in the best

Talbot making operating profit

By Edward Townsend, Industrial Correspo

Talbot UK, the car manufacturer owned by Peugeot of Peugeot in 1979 from the boration agreements. It was France but once part of Chrysler American Chrysler Corpor nonsense, he said, to suggest and before that the Rootes ation, is basing much of its Group, has started this year to optimism on resumption of make a net profit for the first normal operations with Iran, time in almost a decade. which buys cars in kit-form foreign interests". from Britain. Iran is seeking

Mr George Turnbull, the chairman and a former BL managing director, said vesterday that the company made an operating profit of £4.9m in the month, show a net loss of second half of last year, £54.7m against the record £91m operating profit of £4.9m in the compared with an operating loss of £30.5m in the first six loss of £30.5m in the first six was a net loss of £14.2m in the supply BL and of those who months.

"This progress has been half loss of £40.5m. Interst members of the Guage and Tool maintained in the first quarter charges for the year were nearly Makers' Association in London.

of 1983 when we have con- £21m. tinued to trade profitably and, because of the buoyancy of the domestic market, have recorded ter of State for Industry, a small net profit."

Mr Norman Lamont, Minisdomestic market, have recorded ter of State for Industry, yesterday launched a spirited

Profit back

at Brook

UDS board

loss the previous year. There was a net loss of £14.2m in the

Street By Our Financial Staff

ease group borrowings which results for 1982 were announced have flow reached \$425 m. last month, in a letter to be sent approve the issue of 55,211,521 reasons for the rights issue of \$5,211,521 of \$60.00 cm. Brook Street Bureau Brook Street Bureau Year to 31.12.83 Trading loss £807,000 (£1.5m) Stated loss £7.13p (10.39p) Turnover £14.4m (£14.9m) Net dividend 0.1p (0.1p)

> ment agency, should be back in profit this year after two years of recession - induced losses.

number of employees cut by a profit forecast for the year. 32,000 at the end of 1979 to Shareholders have been referred £1.5m the previous year. instead to his comments in the

£178m in extraordinary costs GKN 1982 annual report over the period, on top of the In the foreword, Sir Trevor £100m a year invested on plant said that there was evidence to support the view that the world again a nomimal 0.1p. Pressure on GKN to arrange recession has reached the a fresh injection of funding has bottom. But he warned that Following last years closures intensified over the last three although GKN is well placed to months, when borrowings have somed by £50m largely because of the weakening of the pound

Brook Street Bureau, the largest British private employ-

- The second half of last year saw losses reduced to £173,000, compared with the first half's loss of £633,000, to give a full-year figure of £807,000 against

The loss includes costs of £160,000 for branch closures, offset by Australian property sales which raised £157,000. The dividend for the year is

there are no more to come. the company is trading from 95 British branches and should be making a trading profit with two or three months.

There are no borrowing and cash is £160,000 higher than a year ago. Australia, where the recession is running six to nine months behind Britain, is still trading from two branches with one mothballed, compared with with a peak of 25.

The upturn in the American

economy, with one office in New York should start to show in group results in six months. SWISS SETBACK: Swiss banking, emerging from a year of record and near-record profits, is less profitable than it may seem, the Swiss Banking

favours **Bassishaw**

By Jonathan Clare

A cliff-hanging finale is in prospect for the battle for UDS after the board of the retailing conglomerate decided yesterday to recommend the cash bid from the Bassishaw consortium, offer from Hanson Trust.

The UDS board made it clear that it had much more faith in the written assurances given by Mr Gerald Ronson, Bassishaw's chairman, than those Hanson Trust made when it first bid. The decision, however, again

split the board. Sir Robert

Clark, the chairman, and Mr David Jessel opposed the Bassishaw recommendation, The other six directors favoured Bassishaw. There had been hopes of a unanimous decision. The UDS board said that after two meetings with Hanson Trust it could get no further assurances. It also said that the assurances were similar to those Hanson gave in bidding for

took over Berec, a programme of disposals and closures was carried out.
The board believed that UDS, under Bassishaw, would continue as a leading British retail group. There were "specific and positive assurances" about the future of the business

Berec, however, after Hanson

and employment. Bassishaw's cash offer o 130p is 31pp lower than Hanson's cash alternative — "a relatively small amount." Hanson has a higher sha

offer on the table, but UDS shareholders have shown a greater performance for cash. Sir Robert and Mr Jessel said that Hanson's assurances were satisfactory and recognised the rights of employees.

to

BL workforce, of those who RETAIL MOVE: A new

TOTAL PREMIUM

£91.5 millions (1981–£87.9 millions) IMPROVED LIFE BRANCH

The surplus for the year allocated to policyholders was £43.4 millions (1981 - £37.1 millions)

ASSETS

At December 31st 1982 the total assets were valued at £916 millions (1981 -£720 millions)

Chief Office: Oxford Street, Manchest Telephone: 061-236 9432

Investors' notebook, page 14 | Commission said Company's fight for independence could be undermined

But staff there has since been

Americans own more than 50pc of Sotheby

More than 50 per cent of the share chaffil of Sothelly Parko Bernet, the London based fine art auctioners at the centre of a £60m takeoner battle, is now believed to be in American hands.

nands.

The presence of several sizable American standardings in the company tissuit undermine the company's firstely independent stance in the face of a 520p per st financiers and art collectors. Sotheby directors have de unwelcome and 133 of the group's art experts have threatened to resign if control

However, over the last six

passes into their hands.

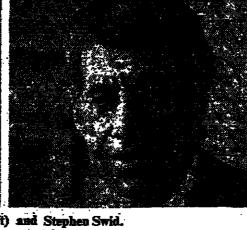


Marshall Cogan (left) and Stephen Swid.

interests of Messrs Cogan and mainly on behalf of American owns a 6 per cent interest in Swid and the 6 per cent owned arbitragers who have bought Christics International, Sothe-£2m. Swid and the 6 per cent owned arbitragers who have bought Christics International, Southby Mr. David Mundock, a into the company for specularby's smaller but most important
Calibrium businessman, ive purposes. But Warner rival, is said to own nearly 5 per
Morgan Generality, the New Communications, the leisure cent of the shares.

York bank, is now acting as group, is also believed to retain
agent for more than 30 per cent a stake of up to 4 per cent.

In addition, Shaik Nassar alMessrs Swid and Cogan as



stake held by the business. These shares are being held Sabah, of Kuwait, who also August could well reveal a

unsuitable for association with the company. But the presence of the speculative Morgan Guaranty shareholding would suggest they would be unwise to rely on the argument as the basis of their defence.

With several substantial sales lined up for the next two months, including the Havermyer collection of impressionist paintings in New York, Sotheby is saying that this is one of the most impressive January-July seasons it has had.

City investment analysts believe that although figures for the half year to the end of February are likely to show considerable losses before tax, full-year figures to the end of recovery to profits of more than

On the stock market yester day, Sotheby shares rose 2p to 532p as dealers speculated on the possibility of Sotheby finding a rival bidder it finds

Granville & Co Limited. (Formerty M. J. H. Nightingate & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane, London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market

1982	/83			_		P/E		
Files	Low	Company	Price	ÇEÇ PO	Circus Circus	YM	Actual	Faily Taxad
142		Ass Brit Ind Ord	135	+1	6.4	4,7	7.9	10.3
158	117	Ass Brit Ind CULS	151	+1	10.0	6.5	_	
74	57	Airspring Group	62	_	6.1	9.8	17.7	17.7
1 46	30	Armitage & Rhodes	30	_	4.3	14.3	3.3	5.9
315	197	Bardon Hill	315	-	11.4		13.2	16.7
140	100	CCL 11.0% Conv Pref	140	+1	15.7	11.2		
270	210	Cindico Group	210	_	17.6	8.4	_	_
86	52	Deborah Services	52	_	6.0		3.4	9.3
96	77	Frank Horsell	96	_			8.0	8.6
941/2	7512		94.5	_	8.7	9.2	10.5	11.3
83	61	Frederick Parker	62	_	7.1	11.5	3.9	6.2
55	34	George Blair	34	-	-		55	123
100	74	Ind Prec Castings	79	4i	7.3	9.2	10.1	127
158	100	Isis Conv Pref	158	+2	15.7	9.9		
143	94	Jackson Group	142	_	7.5	5.3	4.4	9.0
204	111	James Burrough	204	_	9,6	4.7	14.9	16.6
260	148	Robert Jenkins	154	_	20.0	13.0	1.6	34.4
83	54	Scruttons "A"	71	+1	5.7	8.0	9.2	11.1
167	112	Torday & Carlisle	114	_	11.4	10.0	5.1	8.7
29	21	Unilock Holdings	25.5	_	0.46	1.8		Ψ.
85	64	Walter Alexander	65	-	6.4	9.8	4.6	6.7
270	214	W.S. Yestes	263	+1	17.1	6.5	4.0 -	8.4
ł								

Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK edited by Sally White

Lower profits dent Smiths share price

Smiths Industries Half-year to 29.1.83 Turnover £183m (£187m) Net interim 4p (same) Share price 411p down 11p Yield Dividend payable 13.5.83

slightly down because of the as a whole, dependence on North America

Smiths s

The combined results from profits, and a slow recovery rather than this year.

The distributive side, although better, is still depressed ive. although margins are improving. Automotive was weak because of the fall in volume, but most of that is going into a joint company with Lucas, of which Smiths will own about 20 per cent.

Aerospace made £6.1m against £6.4m, and is expected to show little improvement compared with last year's second half. Marine turned round from a £125,000 loss to £341,000 and should now be on an upward trend. The medical companies showed a rise from £3.3m to £4.3m, with good sales in Britain and the United and Torness nuclear power States, and further growth is stations.

there was a fall from £2.7m to £1.8m at the trading level and there seems little chance of improved volumes.

The Australian and South African companies had a sharp setback, with sales slightly lower at £29m, and profits down from A combination of pretax £2m to £42,000. The drop profits down from £11.2m to reflected recession in both £9.5m and at the lower end of countries, but although those market forecasts and an un-economies are still in the changed interim dividend has doldrums. Smiths reports imdepressed Smith's share price. provements in trading, although The City also believes that it believes results will be results for the full year could be substantially lower for the year

Smiths says that apart from acrospace, medical and Australia and South Africa the rest of North America contributed the business will find trading more than 25 per cent of trading difficult for the rest of this year.

profits, and a slow recovery Forecasts of £26m or slightly from recession could help 1984 less for 1983 make the prospective price earnings ration of over 16 times earnings look expens-

Northern **Engineering**

Northern Engineering Industries Year to 31 12.82 Pretax profit £39.5m (£33.0m) Stated earnings 11.26p (10.34p)
Turnover £867m (£721m) Net final dividend 3.25p mkg 4.75p Share price 96p + 3p Yield 7%

good throughout last year, with work for both the Heysham II

Share price

Reyrolle and Peebles electrical businesses which have seen a marked turn round over the last effort will be on increasing the two years. As a result the British carnings per share, with the businesses have accounted for a higher proportion of pretax of the low improvement. Pretax

Britain Operations accounted for £30m of profit States. but 48 per cent of orders were for export.

The South African subsidiary reported a 36 per cent rise in profits, and has a record order book. NEI is going into 1983 with a Hotels International are not record order book, and a unreasonable, given the state of positive cash flow - bank the industry, but the company balances and deposits exceeded gearing than is warranted.

NEI's workload has been total borrowings by £33m.
On this basis the company has increased the dividend, and at the rate of progress shown There have been rises, too, in be able to continue to do so.

Plans for five new Comfort inos are well advanced and will cost Comfort only £1m: its quoted but unnamed property partner will put up the balance

Occupancy rates last year were better then in 1981, with bookings indicating that 1983

Comfort Hotels International Pretax profit £1.3m (£574,000) Stated earnings 1.84p (0.1p) Turnover £26.5m (24.1p) Net dividend 0.65p (0.6p) Share price 32p Yield 2.9%

could see an improvement of perhaps 5 per cent, only six

months after a similar rise. The return of tourists to London should benefit the hotels. Strikes restaurants and plans for expansions. The next the Dayvilles ice cream parlours. Strikes is at last to get a quote on the Unlisted Securities company sensitive to criticism Market

Overseas, the losses from the Netherlands have been much educed and profits are expected

Considering Bowthorpe Holddisappointing interim figures, the profit for the year of £12.4m against £11.4m could The years figures for Comfort have been worse. But it looks as though the electrical engineering company is still waiting for more recovery in Germany, Australia and South Africa and However, the sale and leaseback arrangements with Routesfurther improvement in the US. tone have already brought in A stronger world economy could at the rate of progress shown £3m. reducing borrowings to take profits to more than £14m over the last four years should £16m. Completion of outstand-this year, helped by the rights ing deals will soon bring on issue cash.

Annual Report 1982.

In a difficult year, our figures only tell you half the story.

HALF THE STORY.

£M.	1982	1981
Premium Income	1,358	1,157
Underwriting Losses	153.8	52.9
Investment Income	195.5	156.9
Pre-Tax Profit	44.5	104.9
Tax	(9.1)	31.7
Attributable Profit	53.6	73.2
Earnings per Share	31.3p	43.7p

THE OTHER HALF.

profits could be up at £44m this

year with recovery in the United

Comfort Hotels

International

RESERVES

Exchange rate movements added to the sterling measure of our net assets overseas and, together with favourable developments in investment values, combined to produce total surplus funds of £923 million and a world-wide solvency margin of 75% – a clear demonstration of the strength of our financial resources and the security this gives to all our policyholders.

DIVIDEND

The Board are recommending a final dividend of 9.5p per share, making a total of 17p per share, an increase of 4.6%. Despite the earnings decline, the Board consider some small dividend progression justified by a cover of 18 times.

CLAIMS

Our exceptional underwriting losses in the UK highlighted the extent of the insurance protection we provided for our policyholders, both private and commercial, during perhaps the worst winter in living memory. But we believe it is to give just this kind of support that we are in business.

LIFE ASSURANCE

I am pleased to record outstanding results for new individual business in 1982, with increases in both sums assured and premiums well above market average. The figures were boosted by more attractive premium rates for non-smokers, a new bonus series and the first Plain-English life policy in the UK.

MANAGEMENT

As I travel both at home and overseas, I amencouraged to see the skill and dedication of a new generation of management moving into positions of leadership within the Corporation. It is in their hands that our future prosperity will lie.

NEW TECHNOLOGY

Investment in new technology proceeds and although the full benefits remain to be reaped in future years we are already seeing welcome returns in several areas of our operations.

THE WAY AHEAD

I take most comfort from the indications of an incipient economic recovery in the United States. If this is encouraged to gather pace and leads to an end to the long recession elsewhere, then we can begin to hope for an increase in the demand for insurance and some easing of competitive pressures induced by over-capacity.

In the meantime we must resolve that our share of a market still contracting is not defended at any cost.

> From the Annual Statement by the Chairman, Mr. Gordon R. Simpson.



General Accident Fire & Life Assurance Corporation plc.

World Headquarters, General Buildings, Perth, Scotland PHI 5TP.

The complete story of how we did in 1982 is included in our Annual Report for the year. A copy can be obtained by writing to the Secretary at the address above.

IN BRIEF

COMPANY NEWS

Arrangements are in hand to place 1.2 million ordinary shares of Unigroup at 50p each to raise about £573,000, after expenses. This will be made available by Unigroup to its 80 per cent-owned subsidiary, Kevco Marketing. subsidiary. Kevco Marketing Kevco will use the money to expoil the Olozon Aeorsol, to whit has the marketing rights in the United

Bytec Management Corpor ation, the Ottawa-based venture capital group founded by M Michael Cowpland, president of Mitel; and Mr Glen St John, is acquiring Gulfstream Technolog Group. Bytec, formed in 1975 already manages a portfolio of companies worth over 50m, including Dyna-logic Info-Tech, the makers of the hyperion portable business computer. The acquisition of Gulf-stream - and its two operating companies, Gulfstream Computer Products and Guifstream Computer Systems -through an all-share deal worth potentially several million dollars marks Bytec's first direct invest-ment outside Canada and the US.

venture in Finland with Espe Dy to manufacture industrial fibre waddings for the garment, uphostery and general industries. The company to be called Vitavanu Oy, will operate within Espes main complex at Kouvola.

Bowthorpe Holdings Year to 31.12.82. Pretax profit, £12.4m (£11.4m). Stated earnings, 15.8p (13.9p). Turnover, £72.8m (£63.9m). Net dividend, 4.04p (3.41p).

Air Call (U.S.M. stock) Year to 31.12.82. Pretax profit, £1.01m (£963,000). Stated earnings, 21.0p (23.0p). Turnover, £15.18m (£13.64m). Net dividend, 5.6p (5.6).

Emess Lighting
Year to 31.12.82.
Pretax profit, £191,000 (£163,000).
Stated earnings, 12.42p (10.84p).
Turnover, £1.95m (£1.78m).
Net dividend, 3.25p (3.0p).

Johnston Group Year to 31.12.82. Pretax profit, 26.27m (£5.16m). Stated earnings, 31.99p (25.86p). Turnover, £53.06m (£42.41m). Net dividend, 6.0p (4.0p).

Expamet International Year to 31.12.82. Pretax profit, £1.95m (£1.15m). Stated earnings, 5.35p (2.3p). Turnover, £27.88m (£32.31m). Net dividend, 4.5p (4.5p).

Solex Year to 31.12.82. Pretax loss, £1.19m (£480,000 loss). Stated earnings (loss), 20.8p (loss, Turnover, £10.82m (£11.37m). Net dividend, 4.3 (0.1p).

Lamont Holdings
Year to 31.12.82.
Pretax profit, £568,000 (£461,000).
Stated earnings, 2.96p (3.8p).
Turnover, £9.74m (£9.93m).
Nex diskland 1.2m (2.93m). Net dividend, 1.3p (1.2p).

H. & J. Quick Group Year to 31.12.82. Loss attributable £172,000 (£5,000 Turnover, £85.15m (£79.6m). Net dividend, 1.45p (1.45p).

Base Lending Rates

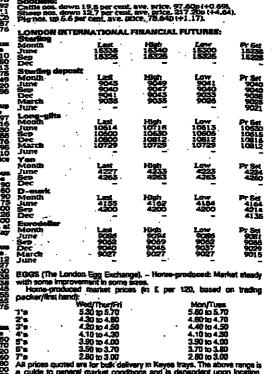
ABN Bank	101,5%
Barclays	101/2%
BCCI	101/%
Consolidated Crds	101/46
Nat Westminster	105%
TSB	104%
Williams & Glyn's	101,%
je 7 629 depreits on sures £10.000. 가 %: £10.000	of under
	Bardays BCCI Consolidated Crds C. Hoare & Co Lloyds Bank Midland Bank Nat Westminster TSB Williams & Glyn's * 7 437 days deposits on sures

COMMODITIES

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

1082-1083 1112-60-1113-00

MODITY PRICES



Notice of Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the 142nd Annual General Meeting of United Kingdom Temperance and General Provident Institution will be held at United Kingdom House, Castle Street, Salisbury, Wiltshire, on Wednesday, 8th June 1983, at 11.15 am, for the following purposes.

1. To consider the documents comprised within the Report and Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1982.

2. To re-elect the following directors who retire by rotation in accordance with Rule 8.01: Mr. W. M. Clarke Sir John Riddell, Bt.

To re-appoint Messrs. Deloitte Haskins & Sells as the auditors to the Institution and to authorise the directors to fix their remuneration.

By Order of the Board S. V. Finn Deputy General Manager (Property) and Secretary. 23rd March 1983



Preliminary Results

for the year ended 31st December, 1982

Turnover	Notes	1982 £000 15.183	1981 £000 13.646
	•	~	
Group Profit subject to taxation		1,015	963
Taxation		(205)	(77)
Group profit after taxation and			
before extraordinary items	٠.	. 810	886
Extraordinary items	(1)	(379)	151
Group profit before dividends		431	1,037
Dividends	(2).	(216)	(216)
Retained profit	··	215	821
Proposed final dividend per shan	•	3.750	3.75p
Earnings per share		21.0p	23.0p

Radio Licence Application and goodwill arising from the acquisition during the year of three radio teleph

The Directors are recommending a final dividend of 3.75p net per share making a total for the year of 5.6p net.

N.B.

The Department of Industry, after protracted negotiations, have informed us that they will issue to Air Call in the immediate future, a Radio Common Carriers' Licence and a letter of intent to issue a further Licence to coverline and international communication activities when the present Telecommunications Bill, which is currently before Parlian

in the past we have had to struggle to enter new fields of communications and to expand services. These Licences are, therefore, of enormous importance and will enable us to develop with far more certainty than would otherwise be

Obviously we have to hold an A.G.M. in the near future but before I fix a date for this I want to be able to report that wa have the Licence and the letter of intent.

APPOINTMENTS

New joint chief at Aitken Hume

Mr M. G. Scorey has been appointed joint chief executive with Mr M. Aitken of the Aitken Hume Group.

Dr G. Hetherington has become deputy chairman of TSL Thermal Syndicate. Mr David Kern is the new manager and chief economist,

market intelligence department of National Westminster Bank. Mr Michael Fletcher has been appointed managing director of Planned Savings

Mr B. S. Sheppard becomes a director of Olympic (Redacre). Mr C. J. M. Parker has been elected chairman of A. Caird &

Mr Abel Hadden has been appointed a director of Good Relations Group and chief executive of Good Relations, the consumer public relations

Mr W. M. Alder is the new manager of National West-minster Bank's Bahrain branch. Mr J. M. Chapman has been appointed finance director of Erskine House Investments. Mr John P. Clark has bee

elected to the board of Wigham Poland Pension Consultants. Mr Colin E. Brown has been appointed a director of Wigham Poland Non Marine.

Mr W. J. Fox is joining the board of LCP Holdings. Mr John Earl has been made managing director of Haden Drysys International, the indus

trial finishing and mechanical handling division of Haden. Mr J.A. Griffiths has joined the board of Initial, in the newlycreated position of finance director

Mr J.W. Moffat has been appointed a managing director of Mariey Floors. Mr W.D.H. Gregson has become a non-executive director of H. Brammer.

Mr G.J.A. Jamieson, a director of Robert Fleming Holdings. has been elected chairman of The Charities Official Invest-

ment Fund. Mr Helmut Sohmen has be come a senior vice-chairman of World-Wide Shipping Agency in Hongkong. Mr Stephen Y.K. Pao has been appointed as senior executive director of World-Wide Shipping Agency, and also as director of Marine Navigation, the group's affiliates in London.

None but the most steely of monetarists now believes that exchange rates are best left solely to market forces. The wild week-by-week movements of currencies in recent years have often borne little relation to real economic forces.

a brief post-election lapse by the Thatcher Government) have not hesitated to buy or sell their own currencies when they see fit, from the "helpful hand on the tiller" advocated by the Bank of England governor to the all-out defence of the currency pursued - though without conspicuous success by the French.

European governments (with

But the Americans, whose currency still dominates the world financial scene, refuse to play ball. Their policy of "benign neglect", which has accompanied a soaring dollar, has, Europeans claim, deepened the world recession and held back economic recovery by pushing up interest rates and inflation.

Whether currency vention, as distinct from more fundamental policy changes, would have made a great deal of difference is doubtful. But the technical intervention issue has become overladen with more political passions.

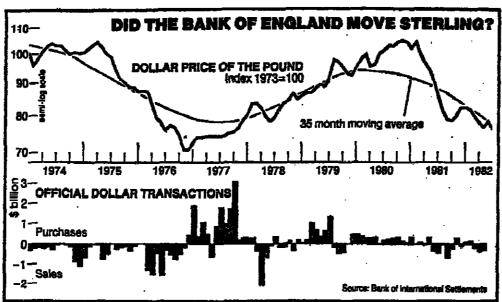
In microcosm, it represents the war being waged by Europe on American economic isolationism. A retreat from "benign neglect" would, the European camp hopes, pave the way for further modification of US

the Americans have scored something of an own goal with their suggestion at last year's Versailles summit for a study on the efficacy of intervention This successfully defused the issue for a while, as it was intended to do. But the report, due to be published shortly, before the Williamsburg summit next month, supports the

European stance. ommendations, its technical targeting bank reserves would analysis suggests that inter- otherwise lead to cash floods or analysis suggests that inter-vention does work in reducing currency fluctuations.

The study, chaired by M Philippe Jurgensen, a senior French finance official, draws a distinction between "sterilized" and non-sterilized intervention, according to whether the authexchange operations to affect domestic money policy or not.

sterling automatically tightens money conditions at home because the Bank of England is buying pounds and taking them normally affect the main target out of circulation. This puts measures of money growth. The views broadly reflect those of the balance was roughly equal.



Growing call for US currency intervention

policies to take account of their international repercussions, notably by action to curb rising budget deficits.

To the Europeans' delight, the Americans have scored respective than it the animonues moneyary negligible. The factories to tighten. Reinforcing action by governments, to squeeze intervention less effect currency to the contract of the

American intervention has

The issue has become overladen with political passions

typically been of the sterilized Though it makes no rec- variety because their system of famines in the money markets as dollars drained in or out of

> In Europe, where the authorities tend to target broader money measures, intervention has normally been non-sterilized

Bank of England offsets the reasons as the Americans do it. But these transactions would upward pressure on interest amount of intervention since the BIS, reject the use of a Using both tests together the

rates unless the effect is 1977, when the cap was lifted profitability criterion. This is counteracted or "sterilized". from sterling has generally been the most widely used measure
Clearly sterilized intervery small. So, in practice the of the effectiveness of currency
vention is likely to be less direct impact on domestic intervention and the one, albeit monetary conditions has been surrounded by caveats, on

> The fact that American intervention has typically been less effective than European currency operations may pro-vide a face-saver for Mr Beryl Sprinkel, US Treasury Under-secretary and arch-opponent of intervention, but it is not going to deflect pressure on Americans to come into line when heads of government discuss the issue again.

Further support for the European position comes in another paper published last rium rate as measured by a 35month by the Bank for International Settlements, the central bankers' club based in Basle.

This concludes, from a study of foreign exchange operations by Britain, Germany and Japan, that official intervention is stabilizing. predominantly These findings would appear to put the burden of proof on those who argue that the official role in the exchange markets has been primarily unhelpful effects of its currency trans- and will continue to be so in the actions in its money market future", the study says, in an operations - for the same unmistakable sideswipe at the

the most widely used measure which the Jurgensen study was

Instead they looked at whether intervention pushed the exchange rate towards or away from its long run equilib-

> There are signs that the US may be willing to budge

month moving average. Where the exchange rate was close to its equilibrium level they judged that intervention was helpful if it pushed the currency back towards its last observed level - on the grounds that the authorities may not know precisely where equilib-rium lies and may wish to prevent movements going too

On the first criterion alone stabilizing interventions out-numbered destabilizing interventions between 1974 and The paper's authors, whose and 4 to 1 in Japan. In Britain

vened massively to stop sterling rising. Since early 1979, the BIS study suggests, stabilizing intervention has been 11 times more frequent on the first criterion and six times more frequent taking the two together.

ratios were 6 to 1 in Germany

The British performance is

weakened by the 1977 episode

where the authorities inter-

and Japan, 2 to 1 in Britain.

The object of official intervention, the study suggests, should be to give the currency markets a clearer idea of when the long-run equilibrium level of the exchange rate ought to be.

"The prime purpose of official intervention should not be to 'outguess the market' but in conjunction with other policy actions, to create a more stable and predictable environment" the authors say.

There are growing signs that the United States may be willing to budge. The American authorities have recently ventured, on the odd occasion, tiny sums in exchange operations. In policy terms that represents a defeat for the hardliners, though its impact on the currency will have been negligible.

Mr Anthony Solomon, president of the New York Fed. which carries out US official intervention, said a few days ago that the outlines of an understanding on limited inter-vention could be reached at

Finally, the Americans are beginning to talk openly about the need for changes in the international monetary order Such calls will meet with cynicism in Europe unless the United States shows itself willing to make concessions.

However, even if agreement on currency intervention is reached, this will do little to ease the more fundamental problem of long run swings in exchange rates which bear little relation to economic performance. The fixed exchange rate system imposed economic convergence between countries through the discipline of balancing their trade.

ing that convergence is precondition of more stable exchange rates. It will take more than a couple of academic studies to produce agreement

Frances Williams

*Official Intervention in the Exchange Markets: stabilising or destabilising? by Helmut Mayer and Hiroo Taguchi (BIS Industrial notebook

Aircraft that should be left grounded

industry is becoming more strident in its calls on the Government to commit vast sums on Europe's latest, decidedly dubious aircraft

Mrs Thatcher and her everoptimistic team know that in this industry the funds and the gamble are enormous. But the odds against success for the proposed "mini Airbus", the 150-seat jet airliner being developed by the Airbus Industrie consortium, are long-

Even so, the Government appears nearly ready to spend the money - up to £400m -even though the Airbus con-sortium has yet to provide the British, French, West German and Spanish partners with much hope of a return.

would turn Airbus's products into a proper family - like Boeing's of the United States and it is being planned as a very high technology, super efficient, big profit earning short-haul jet. But it appears unlikely that it will ever get off the drawing boards. Even if it does, it is unlikely to fly before the 1990s and then will have to compete with the almighty

With the world's airlines recalling from recession, nobody is forecasting confidence when the market will revive sufficiently to ment – probably as much as £1,000m - necessary to build a new aircraft. By the end of the decade, busine ess air travel in particular is likely to be eroded dramatically by advances in electronic com

The result for Airbus is a Catch 22 dilemma. Governments will not stump up the cash until airlines order enough A320s to make the project practicable and the airlines are wary of commit-ting themselves before the

aircraft becomes a reality. Public utterances have shown admirable caution on the part of the British and nans, who have been attacked by the French for being too timid with their money. In the midst of the

bickering,

Loment, Britain's Industry Minister, said recently: "We have had far too many prestige and political aircraft in this country in the past".

The A320 is an unnec luxury for Britain at the moment. British Aerospace last week reported a dramatic deterioration in its fortunes -from a 270m profit in 1981 to a £15.3m loss last year, the result of a £100m "exception provision" to insulate itself from the poor state of the aircraft market.

Rolls-Royce, whose losses have bounded from £3m to £134m over the same period, is now in bed with its archrival. Pratt & Whitney of the United States, to continue work on a new engine to power 150-seaters. That project, which also involves Japanese, Italian and German manufacturers, could add £500m to the "lamoch aid" bill presented to Mrs Thatcher.

Boeing has spent abou 10m on its 150-seater, the 7-7, but the plane remains a designer's dream and the company is banking more on continued success of the 737, of which later versions could be equipped with Relis' engine. Each-way bets in the aircraft business are far safer.

Renewed turbulence now surrounds the A320 with British Airways apparently being nudged by the Govern-ment to ape Air France and place some orders. BA buys American jets and does not want Airbuses but it may find the political pressure

At the Paris Air Show next mouth, the Airbus consortium will no doubt be making confident noises about the A.320, but the British Government would be better to remain cautious despite the tempting employment benefits BAe's 30 per cent share in the aircraft would bring.

Meanwhile, Boeing's canny executives are sitting contentedly on the touchline watching with glee the European governmental sparring and ing that American ditty: Anything you can do . . . ".

Edward Townsend

ates in London. upward	pressure on interest amount of interve	ntion since the Bis, reject the use of	a Using both lesis together the 1965).	
1982/83 Righ Low Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Yield Bid Offer	Trust Bid Offer Yield Bid Offer Trust	1942/63 Righ Low Bid Offer Yield Bid Offer	1962/63 High Low Thild Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Trust	1082/83 1082/83 1082/83 Bigb Lov Bid Offer Trust Bid Offer Bid O
Authorized Unit Trests 51.3 25.1	Gilt & F Int 30.4 32.00 Benderson Admini		S & Insurance Funds 1964 1967 1969 Income	
78.3 58.4 Capter Unit Trust Managers. 78.3 58.4 Capter Unit Trust Managers. 78.4 58.4 Capter St. 9.4 10.0 616 Broad St. 9.5 10.0 616 Broa	Do Accuss 183 824 7.31 79.5 58.7 Aust Trat et Unment Management Ltd. 572 48.3 Cabet 5 Co's Div d St. ECCN 180. 91.888 6070 81.6 61.7 De Extra Inc.	57.2 69.8 7.35 57.6 / 57.78 6.85 Manager Pared Manager 1.14	1146.93 109.39 Extra Inc	
3.7 49.8 Cmidy a Energy 619 74.10 236 119.5 85.7 49.5 40.2 UK Growth 45.5 216.3 54.1 198.4 198.5 54.8 62.8 General 54.3 91.10 3.07 Com Search	ef Uzmes Management Ltd. d St. ECZN 180. 01-58 6000 181. d St. ECZN 180. 01-58 6000 181. d St. ECZN 180. 01-58 6000 181. fiscome Pod 131 173.6 184.70 2.09 183. fiscome Pod 131 182.2 117.30 71.8 183.2 83.7 Cap Growth Inc. Mith Amer Pod 190. 182.0 1.0. d of Fin of The Church of England 181. d of Fin of The Church of England 181. d of Fin of The Church of England 181. 22.0 33.3 Japan Trust	51.5 781.70 5.581 Mercury Pund Managari Ltd. 1821 1938 0.01 30 Greekem St. Lundon ECEP 228. 01-50 1373 163-0 1.55 173-5 713 Gen Dist 177.8 173-5 183-5 157.5 152-0 1.55 173-0 128.1 Do Accum 179.0 152-6 179.0 152-6 1	1 4655 46 Charlette St. Edinburgh. 051-226 2771 101-34 102-57 Forth American Pad 152-3 162-57 Forth American Pad 152-3 203-5 6171 Britannic Unit Lin	Hean 169.34 188.78 134.5 118.5 Growth Find 15: 134.1 148.8 346.0 183.0 219.2 Man Pen Pind 396.5 21.12 95.82 134.5 118.5 Growth Find 15: 134.1 148.8 346.0 183.0 183.0 De Pen Cap 241.2 241.8 241.8 Print Pen Pind 241.8 241.8 241.8 Print Pen Pind 241.8 241
118.4 99.2 Gilt & Fixed Int 114.2 120.99 10.28 Cent leader w 80.2 50.6 Japan 77.4 83.2 0.30 Leader w 47.9 51.50 728 132.1 98.7 180.3 110.3 Worldwide 128.5 143.5 3.83 180.8 18	Fig. London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 131 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 131 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 131 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 132 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 132 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 133 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 134 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 1815 135 London SCAN 1DB 11-58 181	1821 1834 0.07 30 Greathann S. L. Jordon ECCP 273 1848 185 117.8 73.7 Gen Pist 117.8 13.6 Gen Pist 117.8	184 1231 51.5 European Fed 119.5 123.8 1.4 Moor Grean, Moostey, 119.5 183.7 112.1 Japan Fund 183.7 112.1 6.2 183.7 112.1 Japan Fund 183.7 112.1 6.2 183.7 112.1 Moor Grean, Moostey, 12.5 183.7 112.1 Japan Fund Mazagerment 14.	The control of the co
16.9 54.7 Investment 759 82.7 199 100.0 100.6 117.3 58.4 Equitas Prog 117.2 126.7 3.36 15 Noorgale, Altico Russia Produ (Renal Care)	Deposit 443 - 180.0 10.50 185.7 12.1 Japan Exempt Charities Narrover-Range Frud. 189.5 25.9 Kith American London, SC2. 187.0 10.34 57.2 40.7 Inc & Assets Income (34) 177.0 10.34 57.2 40.7 Inc & Assets	101.5 109.3 0.47; 79.1 51.8 GR: Fund 77.6 78.3 59.7 96.5 8.20 Midland Rank Green Wall Treet Managers	468.30 340.00 Equity (39) 468.30 481.40 3.36 2.6 Equity (39) 468.30 481.40 2.6 Equity (39)	98.8 194.1 15.6 126.8 Man Proof 184.2 162.3 166.0 159.7 117.8 Fixed in Pro 185.2 167.3 167.3 167.3 Do Capital 184.0 168.0 168.1 169.0 168.
Akkan Suns Fands (Man) Ltd. 15 Noord 169.0 169.1 1 Worship St. Et.2A 2AB 25.0 168.3 200.5	Do Accumu34) 323,6 10.34 93.1 30.5 International des Official (Greenback France) 10.34 17.7 N Am Exempt	89.9 96.20 0.01 45.7 33.4 Capital 45.7 49.4 304.9 315.8 8.36 57.9 39.9 Do Accum 57.9 62.6	2.57 San Alliance Fue, Howban, Source. 9405 64141 469.30 340.00 Equity (35) 469.30 401.40 524 469.30 340.00 Equity (35) 469.30 401.40 524 469.30 340.00 Equity (35) 479.30 401.40 524 469.30 340.00 Equity (35) 479.30 401.40 524 469.30 340.00 Equity (36) 479.30 401.40 524 469.30 340.00 Equity (36) 479.30 700.30 524 469.30 524.40 Fixed int (36) 427.90 700.30 524 469.30 524.40 524 469.30 524.40 525 Equity 32.3 36.9 12.4 469.30 524.40 52.40 5	en 185.70 185.18 125.2 116.1 Property Fund 135.2 132.8 Provident Life Association of London Life. en 115.20 116.00 Iristallie Associate. en 115.20 116.00 Resilidon House, 7-11 Moorgate. en 15.20 116.00 105.5 90.5 Biss City Fund 109.5 109.5 109.5 109.5 90.5 Biss City Fund 109.5 10
112.3 83 5 Pacific 110.3 119.7e 2.22 210.3 197.2 198.0 197.3 Special Sits 189.0 177.0 2.30 559.2 289.0 22.2 28.6 loc 2 Growth 31.9 34.2 6.79 CM	lacome* (43)	Managers. 55.2 62.3 Gift & F.int 32.5 54.64		1981 1881 : 307.4 3773 Prep Modules 307.4 221.5 : 118.7 108.7 Projunc Man 110.7 115.4 118.7 108.7 Projunc Man 110.7 115.4 118.5
	American Pro 11.9 3.50 0.96 70.5 33.1 International	一元 元 元 121 121 12 12 10 Accita 134 1221	9.90 188.4 689 Financial III.4 43.4 539 181.1 123 Stollar Stol	THE CAR CONTRACTOR LANGUAGES
Bambro Bare. Flutton. Essex. 0777 231 C89 228123 48.3 13.2 135.7 104.0 Addied Capital 135.7 164.5 1.70 25.7 15.8 112.9 85.0 De lat 112.9 120.2 4.72 28.5 24.6 120.3 81.0 Strit for the control of the con	Park Resources 43.1 46.9 152 70.7 150.5 British Baric Resources 43.1 46.9 152 70.7 150.5 British Do Guermey High Bactern 48.1 90.3 0.54 153.5 34.4 Capital British Bactern 35.7 41.9 9.77 153.5 38.4 Capital British Bactern 35.5 35.5 455 12.9 57 Inancial Independent 41.9 45.5 12.9 35.7 43.3 Income	270.7 266.6 102 Ct.1 81.2 De Accum 171.5 131.4 770.7 266.8 126 131.6 81.2 De Accum 171.5 131.4 31.5 27.6 126 131.9 10.0 De Accum 82.2 80.0 31.5 27.6 12.0 11.9 81.0 De Accum 82.2 80.0 31.6 27.7 12.0 13.0 12.1 S1.9 De Accum 82.2 80.0 31.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 12.5 De Accum 87.7 94.5 32.5 12.5 14.5 14.5 15.5 15.5 De Accum 61.5 64.5 32.5 14.5 14.5 15.5 16.5 16.5 De Accum 61.5 64.5	1.97 34.8 35.2 Australian 24.8 35.7 1-0.1 96.9 180.0 Property 1.97 22.8 U.S. Space Bnd 25.3 42.3 42.8 45.5 59.7 index Link 1.5 45.5 45.7 index Link 1.5 45.5 59.7 index Lin	98.9 182.0 109.8 SE.1 WIEF Spec Man 189.0 11.7 1185 3 66.5 Equity Fund 138.3 165.5
78.4 39.8 Growth & Inc. 78.0 81.9 3.35 21.4 19.3 75.8 49.8 Technology 77.3 78.4e 9.96 35.3 36.3 89.9 52.5 Met Min & Condty 89.3 95.5 2.28 Cred.	Smaller Co's 33.7 36.6 2.46 95.0 22.4 Natural Res	843 904 177 647 639 Oversetts 66.7 72-5	2.57 30.9 27.6 Income 33.9 38.60 1.25 57 Ladymend. Guildford. 1.60 68.9 54.5 Extra Income 66.9 71.50 9.21 215.0 161.5 Central Par	
58.8 24.5 Japan Fund 36.7 39.3 0.61 43.7 38.9 47.5 32.2 International 48.5 49.8 191 27 38.2		77.4 40.10 200 199.9 171.4 Extensit Equity 199.9 210.50 57.7 61.30 211 254.3 147.3 Do Accum 24.3 24.2 247.2 14.3 38.1 101 Marray Jehnstons Unit Track Honoreses	1.69 61.5 54.5 Extra become 68.3 71.5 52.1 91.2 Supressa Guarden Fair 1.69 27.7 16.7 Mainty 6.5 pore 27.0 20.0 1.22 131.0 161.5 Capital Par 3.19 11.6 11.5 Preference 14.5 18.8 12.8 131.0 163.5 Equity Fair 1.9 12.6 12.5 Supressar 1.65 18.8 12.8 131.0 163.5 Equity Fair 1.67 52.0 Equity Fair 1.67 52.0 Equity Fair 1.67 52.0 Equity Fair 1.67 52.0 Equity Fair 1.68 12.8 Equity F	22.7 180 1 Man Account 20.3 918.1
84.2 98.6 High VieldFad 84.2 99.1 7.41 78.6 58.4 187.6 14.3 Hamber Fad 187.6 200.7 4.12 32.5 44.1 37.5 38.4 De Recuvery 37.9 40.5e 2.47 80.4 85.3 56.1 76.2 De Smaller 76.5 81.1 2.76 Cresc	GHI 41.5 42.1048.71 37.0 27.0 27.0 27.0 27.0 27.0 27.0 27.0 2	97.4 del. 6 2.00 1.05 3 40.0 pp Access 17.2 8.6. 3.7 57.7 61.8 2.11 26.3 147.3 51.2 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3 51.3		Maria Colonia (1983) 435 0 210.7 EX Equi Accum 428.5 441.1 177.5 172.5 Deposit Fund 177.5 187.9
103 8 78 2 2nd Smaller 103 4 110 76 7 66 4 6 77 4	secont. Ediphergh. 531-205 631 95.7 24.8 American american Fud 61.4 66.1 9.53 26.4 74.5 Extra Inc. Capital 39.7 62.9 1.73 69.4 63.4 Commodity Growth 6 loc 72.3 78.1s 44.5 32.9 Far East	49.2 RES 118 of Gracechurch St. ECAP SER 01-523 23.3 RES 5.99 149.7 St.1 NFT Accum 149.7 189.7 53.4 ST.2 3.10 849 675 De Dist 94.8 181.0 44.5 47.9 1.30 KR.4 210.2 De O'seas Acc 25.6 349.4 43.4 64.7 6.70 23.9 181 6 De O'seas Dis 274.8 289.39	4.60 27.3 27.0 TR inc Gth 27.3 28.4 6.00 12-5 100 0 CK Equity	Edd S 118 4 September 1 Septem
	Growth & Joc. 72.2 78.18 4.48 44.5 32.9 Fer East International 195.4 192.6 1.42 44.3 32.9 Fer East Righ Dist 58.8 63.5 7.69 36.6 34.9 Japan Tokyo Fund 56.7 61.3 0.30 79.1 79.5 Private Milonary Unit Pund Managery. 48.5 52.8 Small Cov. 195.5 52	44.5 47.9 1.36 IRRA 710.2 De O'Sona Acc 771.6 349.4 43.4 46.7 6.70; 28.9 1816 De O'Sona Dis 274.8 296.50 34.5 36.7 0.78; National Westmissier Unit Trust Manager 79.1 85.1 a 7.06 161 Cheangles ECTVENU. 01.73		st 1983 114.1 100 Temple St. Seison SS 1984 277 279 179 1274 124.2 214 8 96.8 Equity 2005 5 215.7 230 168.1 1984 2005 2
Arbeitant Socurities Ltd., 36-38 New Bro 37 Queen St. London, EC4R 1BY. 91-236 5281 337.3 254.3	Eigh Dist 58.8 58.5 7.00 56.5 34.3 Japan Tokyo Fund 55.7 61.2 0.30 19.1 19.1 10.5 Private sitionary Unit Pund Managers. 80.5 58.6 Soull Covered St., SC2M 18.0 01.538 4485 53.8 70.4 Technology Disc 1sc 52.3 30.7 1.34	1.586 (11)	1.00 25.0 27.2 7 2 0 20mm Gib 27.5 28.6 2 03 20.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1	28.5 138.1 128.5 78.8 Emil Accum 125.5 125.3 17.1 58.4 Giobal Equity 65 9 7.6 0 131.1 139.1 130.1 139.1
42.5 34.5 Capital Growin 42.8 44.9 2.67 34.2 Drah 44.1 35.2 Do Accum 4.1 47.6 1.67 85.9 57.5 Commodity (5) 81.3 87.8 1.44 86 Cangun 81. 39.1 22.2 Do Accum (5) 13.5 142.1 144 2.6 19.9 37.7 32.7 10.4 Worksw (5) 82.6 84.8 1.00 37.4 37.5 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.	International 193.4 123.5 1.02 1.03 1.03 1.03 1.04 1.0	803 80.80 1301 1502 1130 Capital 100.1 100	123 17.7 45.5 American 74.4 70.3 123 135.5 64.5 Internation 74.5	190 3 105.7 Equity (P) 143.9 154.1 169 1 123.9 he Accum (4) 169 1 178.1
51.7 38.7 10% W draw (b) 82.5 56.8 37.4 25.7 64.4 41.2 56 1nt Pand 51.2 65.5 1.00 Equity 8 30.9 25.7 6% W draw (2) 30.2 42.5 Amerikan R 23.2 25.2 Fin 6 Prop (5) 32.2 34.8 4.14 79.7 57.5	Line & Growth 20.0 27.90 7.22 774.0 2013 Exempt Pad (30. Special Site 37.9 35.7 0.35 12.9 73.5 12.5 Pad Int. August Tyres Messagers Ltd., d. B Wycomobe, Bucks, 9644 53915 12.2 173.5 Small Co Find UK Growth Acc 73.7 83.90 273 Eliginary Representation	167.5 12.1 2.2 2.3 67.3 42.3 10.000 17.3 2.2 12.2 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.	1.7 Transactionate General Secretaries. 1.50 New Lendon Rd. Chelmatord. 0365 51601 144 1 103 Do Man F. 1.40 127.9 180.8 Estricus (4) 127.1 135.0 4.57 Estric Star passware. 1.70 179.3 179.3 Do Acctum 139.5 253.3 4.57 Estric Star passware. 1.70 179.3 179.3 Do Acctum 139.5 253.3 4.57 1. Threedecedis St. E.C. 1.70 179.3 179.3 Common (5) 129.3 253.8 4.55 102.2 1.3 Estricus	BCS. 01-08 2222 15:77 102.7 Pixed Int iP. 157:2 156.5 144.4 162 Capital (4) 144.4 152 1 70 p 108.7 119.9 117.1 101.2 Property iP: 117.1 101.1 101.0 116.0 117.1 101.1 101.0 117.1 117.1 117.1 118.7 118.6 117.1 117.1 117.1 118.0 11
30.8 30.8 Gift & Fixed _ 45.9 48.3 11.30 89.3 56.5 61.8 45.7 Do Accum 60.1 63.2 21.20 82.4 60.8	De Income 75.8 Si.4e 2.78 20 Fenchurch Street EC2 Elsher Inc Act 69.3 96.0e 6.59 183.5 122.2 RG Unit Fd Inc Do Income 82.4 88.5 6.59 233.7 183.1 Do Accum Gitt & 97 Acc 72.3 78.1e 4.14 110.5 85.2 EB Inv Tax Inc	195.5 10.7 2.10 57.3 43.1 lacome Pacific St. 12.2 17.5 195.3	1766 339.4 270.3 Do Accum (5) 338.6 380.3 4.55 Equity & Law Life As	mrance Seciety Ltd. 400.3 252.5 Capital Gratts 403.2 21250 124.1 10.2 S. A. Nolay (c. 133.4 140.5 2010) 124.1 10.2 S. A. Nolay (c. 133.4 140.5 2010) 124.3 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 273 27
813 882 Do Accum 813 87.5 8.57 65.5 51.4 44.6 67.4 W Graw 84.3 81.7 100.7 51.9 47.2 25.8 Righ Yield Find 71.2 51.0 910.00 69.3 41.3 100.0 74.4 Do Accum 100.0 188.3 910.01 59.5 82.7 71.4 32.8 N Amer 101.4% 57.6 72.0 1.06 122.8 97.3	2. S Wycenson, Sect. 1981, 2015 1146 Sansa C Fraction (1981) 1150 1160 1160 1160 1160 1160 1160 1160	### N.E.1. True Managers. ### Court Devise. Survey. ### Court Devise. Survey. ### SAA 170. Relater. ### SAA 17	7.55 10.3 50.5 Westmanner (1) 10.3 50.5 Westmanner (2) 10.3 50.5 Westmanner (3) 10.3 50.5 Westmanner (3) 10.7 10.5 10.5 Westmanner (3) 10.7 10.5 Westmanner (3) 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.7	Ge 167.2 176.5 141.5 139.3 Giarr Dep Ace 141.5 124.5 (198.5 Fini Per 18) 179.6 189 1 189 229 4 162 17.5 185.6 185.1 121.4 Money Maker 163.1 178.2 185.6 185.1 121.4 Money Maker 163.1 178.2 185.6 185.7 111.2 Property Ace 121.3 186.6 187.7 111.2 Froperty Ace 121.3 186.6 187.7 111.2 Froperty Ace 121.3 187.6 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 187.6 187.5 1
100.0 74.4 Do Accum 100.0 185.1010.00 56.5 58.7 71.4 S3.8 N Amer Int (4) 57.6 7.10 1.09 132.8 97.3 26.7 20.8 Pref Fund 24.7 26.6011.17 51.0 43.6 Do Accum 61.0 65.9211.17 [Target Egs. 0	General Trust 1225 142.70 2.32 83.7 69.5 Do Accum	83.7 33.1 7.86 722.8 307.4 Group Tat Pad 722.8 780.50 Opper below Practical Fund Man Ltd.	1 JUD D 179-4 CADRIEL SES. 9 217 46 3 461 198 0 106 9 Worth Amer	
74.2 43.5 De Accum 72.5 78.4 1.61 Findity (Small Lo Fund Set South 1 20 6 20 1 Right Vield	001-25 0001 250 2005 Practical Inc 278.6 239.5 29.4 21.4010.40 475.4 235 0 Do Accom (3) 469.8 505 1 Managers Ltd. 257 21728 252 Righ Holburn, WCIV 7EB.	223 334.4 271.8 Do Accum 234.4 284.5 3.48 113.8 Els Far East 13.0 162.4 182.2 Engage 13.0 162.4 182.2 Engage 13.0 162.4 182.2 Engage 13.0 162.4 162.2	ged Funds) Ltd. 2501 502 611 502 61 5
97.0 67.3 April income 82.1 88.2 1.42 33.2 31.5	Jepan 32.2 34.7 206.9 138.9 Do Accum	Managers Ltd. 25 Up Pearl Unit Trans Managers Ltd. 26 Up Pearl Unit Trans 4 Up 4 U	25.5 61.5 per common 35.5 c. 25.5 (eq.4 dates) and 40.4 (eq. 25.5 c. 25.5 c. 25.5 (eq.4 dates) and 40.4 (eq. 25.5 c. 25.5 c. 25.5 c. 25.5 (eq.4 dates) and 40.4 (eq. 25.5 c. 2	Table 1994 33371 187 284.5 257.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 193.1 188.2 188.3
200.6 190.6 Element 200.6 315.6 3.21 49.5 24.5 31.5 27.7 31.8 Extra income 37.1 38.8 7.61 60.3 41.5 194.2 100.1 Financial 194.2 133.5 3.23 37.2 30.1 194.1 100.3 Unicom 100 154.1 144.1 42.	Special Sig 99.1 11.1 0.00 50.5 St.0 cm 2 4 Am Special Sig 60.2 40.7 14.3 0.00 18.2 Mary large 199.2 40.1 199.5 St.0 cm 2 199.	101 1118 170 57:63 Princets SL. Manchester 061-236	13.2 10.1 98 Accum 42.1 45.3 1.71 153.5 14.3 De Prose 4.54 10.3 96.1 GHC Cap 16.9 16.0 7.9 153.5 122 De Prose 4.54 10.3 96.1 De Accum 162.5 167.0 7.9 139.5 00.1 De 10.1 M 137.3 94.5 De Accum 152.4 119.3 11.11 147.0 153.4 De Cash 138.3 94.5 De Accum 153.4 139.3 11.11 147.0 153.4 De Cash 138.3 36.5 26.6 De Accum 53.4 139.3 11.11 147.0 153.4 De Cash 138.3 15.5 26.6 De Accum 53.4 156.5 14.5 14.5 De Salam 138.3 14.6 Hgc McComp 159.2 147.5 42.8 Beatty 16.6 1	26.5 20.2 21.3 . 113.1 30.5 Far East Fund . 100.6 . 219.5 156 1 Equity . 219.5 231 1
60.4 63.1 General 60.4 64.8 (40) 10-18 10-	Int (3) 58.7 63.1 0.72 48.5 37.3 Do Accum Accum (3) 74.1 79.7 0.72 130.1 68.2 Worldwide Gib	43.5 47.0 2.24 Perpetual Unit Trust Management List. 43.5 49.2 2.24 (8 Bart St. Henley-op-Damber 0472 125.2 127 127.7 82.7 Growth 129.5 125.3 127.1 127.7 82.7 Growth 129.5 125.3 127.1 127.5 12	3.50 27.0 104 Accum 35.5 54.4 5.65 146.2 133.1 Do Dep Ad. 18.5 146.2 1	DESTRUCT ONLY (1832) 175 6 MONEY MARKET 22.0 20.2 185.5 Pen Managed 20.2 23.8 183.5 Pen Managed 20.2 23.8 183.5 183.5 Pen Property 183.2 183.5 183.0 Pen Property 183.2 183.5
	World Energy 133 1436 235 131.1 102.2 Income	174.7 197.8 1.27 81.5 82.9 income 78.8 86.00 126.9 136.5 5.42 88.8 93.8 Workshipte Race 88.8 74.3 82.9 20.2 83.2 83.2 0.3 Workshipte Race 88.8 74.3 83.2 83.2 83.2 83.2 83.2 83.2 83.2 83	10.0 10.1	merance Lide 122,5 178 5 Monte Market 112,6 122,1 185,5 Pen Managed 250,1 251,8 185,5 Pen Managed 251,8 251,8 185,7 Pen Managed 251,8 251,8 185,8 18
92.2 69.5 Recovery 92.2 99.1s 2.97 64 London value 78.2 10.5 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 171.5 65.8 78.2 10.5 171	an, ac. 2	21.9 13.0 6.5 6.9 41 Profile Int 62.1 66.5 67.1 66.5 1.2 7.5 57.2 Do Righ Inc 7.5 83.0 10.9 11.7 1.62 7.5 69.2 GH Capital 72.5 75.5 15.2 24.3 15.6 6.2 6.3 6.3 6.3 Far Enters 6.9 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5	166 104-4 95.8 Preference 166.4 105.0 12.4 59.7 35.6 Managed Pp. 254 59.5 150.3 Do Accump (3) 169.4 105.0 12.4 103.1 105.3 Do Accump (3) 169.5 124.5 11.6 Guardian Royal Exchant 126.5 126	67. 01-463 4664 Three Guays, Tower Hill ECRS 68Q 01-656 4888 4 59. 548 Alliance Insurance Group 4007 64141 199.9 169.2 191.2 Equity Bod Acc 250.0 262.6 Sun Alliance Rouse Hordann 199.9 169.2 110.0 100.0 Index Linked 110.0 110.0 10.0 10.0 Index Linked 110.0 110.0 10.0 10.0 Index Linked 110.0 110.0 10.0 10.0 Index Linked 110.0 110.0 10.0 Index Linked 110.0 110.0 10.0 Index Linked 110.0 Index Lin
78.2 50.5 Workerste 74.9 88.5 1.04 174.2 88.5 1.04 112.0 61.4 87.1 112.0	Do Accum 131.6 186.2 1.30 79.8 45.7 14 Amer & Gen Capital Do Accum 99.3 106.6 3.35 107.3 Do Accum 99.3 106.6 3.35 21.4 42 pacific Basin Extra lacome 88.4 13.0 8.85 68.4 46.6 Do Accum	74.6 10.3e 0.54 20.5 50.0 Spacial Stu 20.5 20.5 20.7 77.6 51.4 0.54 98.1 48.3 Technology 92.4 100 1 Frindential Portfolio Managara Ltd.	217 1218 1846 De Accurs 1229 1619 174 2895 296 From Idan A 825 25 5 Special Sits 257 567 225 296 From Idan A 327 35 3 Special Sits 257 567 225 296 From Idan A	PARSON TRACE Group. 134 1 101.5 Fratts Vid Soud 133.5 44.7
13.0 52.2 Bridge Income 12.0 12.0 5.44 52.2 61.7 52.2 Do Cap Next 27 12.4 54.4 52.2 100.8 64.2 Do Cap Accet2 57.8 156.2 2.30 124.8 68.9	Conv & Gilt 59.6 62.5 7.55 Level Authorities Munual in Do Account 67.4 70.5 7.55 Level Authorities Munual in Income 53.6 62.6 63.6 77 London Wail. 20.227 IDB int Growth 20.5 129.8 0.84 16.5 127.2 Property (23)	estment Trust, 129 9 173 Prudential 229.0 2015s 07-368 1815 123 5 80.0 Veniruph GHz 123.5 123.5 80.0 Veniruph GHz 123.5 128.5 Esthechild Asset Management.	222 ting william St. Eccla 9AF 60.6 74.1 3.86 27.9 193.2 Equity limits 76.3 56.9 Finers Her Pad 60.6 74.1 3.86 27.9 193.2 Equity limits 76.8 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193.2 193	167.8 265.2
601 34.5 De Arctivar 20.7 25.5 125 31.7 22.5 De Arctivary 31.7 35.5 125 43.6 25.4 De int Arc 42.6 45.9 236 Britannia Greip et Unit Trimb Ltd. Priced Pres	Do Accum 132.0 141.8 0.54 511.1 283 91007 ERRY 142.7 Recuvery 62.8 62.0 157 157 150 70.0 Nature 142. Do Accum 63.4 68.8 157 Mag Quays. Town 810. EC.	577. 4.23 73-30 Gatchome Rd, Aylesbury, Ruchu 6278 1 639 11.24 [58.7 137] 2 N.C.Enerty Res 151.7 161.8 161.7 161.2 162.3 N.C.Increes 233.2 216.1 633 N.C.Increes 233.2 216.1 639 01-624 6383 [293 132.4 N.C. Amer Res 228.3 242.5	5941 Sath Rouse. Condoor ECLA 25U 51.235 3000 158.3 129.4 F last (sath 1.15 85.5 671 Growth (2) 85.6 91.89 279.5 205.5 121.1 [b0 Accum 6.37 121.4 96.2 De Accum 121.4 122.5e 2.79 204.9 122 ul fat last last 0.38 94.7 705 8184 Yeld (2) 84.7 89.4 7.86 24.7 133.2 De Accum	247.9 261.9 261.6 272.2 Property Find 244.4 .256.7
Salisbury Bousse, 31 (*1882mry Circins, 1884 of 1887). 67.8 61.3 Amer Growth 65.9 71.00 1.81 110.2 50.9 Am Smit Co's 107.9 1863 9.33 183.4 203.3	Derking Surrer 885055 143.3 vi.1 Amee a Gen inc Equity links 111.7 118.4 2.55 140.1 76.9 Do Accum Do Accum 171.8 163.7 2.59 162.5 78.5 Amer Recovery Provints Court.	1892 147.50 1381 3313 1482 101 Accept. 2016 357.00 227 1420 1381 320 673 N.C. Small Core 34.0 57.00 528 1632 111 Regalific Fund Management 80-5 171 111 New Hall Place, Liverpool. Low 3826 637.427	1.31 61.5 346 Trastre (3) 61.5 150.7 3 55 122.9 117.1 Prop initial 2.21 61.5 546 Trastre (3) 61.4 72.6 5.6 124.5 124.9 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.3 Do Accum 90.5 96.7 5.05 122.5 116.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 64.5 Dep initial 4.22 62.5 Dep initial	121.6 123.4 131.8 121.8 Reject Eq Cup 151.6 123.5 123.5 123.5 123.6 123.
164.2 114.5 Assets 162.7 184.99 3.22 Public Truste 165.9 75.5 Capital Accum 165.9 114.2 290 188.7 165.7 1 86.1 61.5 Comm & Ind 80.1 84.4 2.23 94.2 17.4 285.5 22 Commodity 132.5 130.4 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178	so, Kingsway, WC2. 81-405 4700 50.0 57.7 Australation inc Capital 196.7 204.5 3.22 83.4 61.5 De Accuse Green income* 94.5 86.1 11.01 141.4 103.1 Commed & Gen	541 G16 1.31 3.18 249 Equity 53A 38.36 545 71.3 133 37.4 241 International 36.3 38.06 4.4 131.30 2.36 Sart & Proper Group, 749 15.1 2.56 4 Great St. Helen's DGT 32P 0705 6	Hambro Life Associated Funds Hambro Life Ctr. Swinds 120.5 106.6 Amer Man 27.3 100.0 To Press	123 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 19
68.7 55.2 Demostic 68.7 74.1 3.38 201.9 162.2 Exempt 201.5 34.2 5.46 3 50 Market Leaders 61.3 50.0 1.07 3 50 Market Leaders 61.3 50.0 1.07 3 50 Market Leaders 61.3 50.0 1.07 3 50.0 48.7	A Unit Trees Homogers Ltd. Hutton, Emer. 60.0 57.3 4.22 100.1 100.2 Compound C Hutton, Emer. 60.0 57.3 4.22 100.1 102.1 81.2 Do Income C Table Managers Ltd.	1949 ISA.2 3.26 (873 Queen St. Ediphurph ISE2 483 (31,426) 64.9 176.4 1.74 (89.4 46.9 Capital Units 67 2 12.6 81.3 108.4 7.29 50.4 36.1 1.7 U. 50.4 34.4 89.5 2015 7.73 80.6 207.8 Select 1st 584.6 343	251 1-3 St Proba Chirochyprot, SCAP 4DX 61-348 9111 191.0 171.0 Wrood Int Pro 67.5 St. Equity Fund (3) 17.5 71.4 251 251 251 191.0 117 67.5 St. Equity Account 17.5 1.4 251 251 256 Man Account	4 1735 1884 6 65.7 64.7 De Dep Cap 65.7 70.2 116.7 13.3 Frixed lat Acc 1695 175.3 1. 24.7 175.4 Frixed lat Acc 1695 175.3 1. 25.0 175.3 1. 25.
35.4 25.5 Far East Pad 35.0 41.0 1.0 16 Finsbury C 15.5 25.8 Finsbury C 15.5 25.2 25.6 25.4 25.2 Character 25.6 25.6 25.4 25.2 Character 25.6 25.6 25.6 25.6 25.6 25.6 25.6 25.6	Treus SCOM TDU. 01-028 3131 403.3 267.7 Da Accum (2) 67 Cep 22.3 26.7 1 70 15.5 10.5 Db Pr Du Accum 11.4 3 37.8 1 70 48.0 334.5 Do Accum 11.4 3 37.8 1 70 14.5 13.4 2 Euro 4 Gen inc	03.3 407.4 7.73 111.3 76.6 Universal Grath 156.7 117.0 76.9 191.0 7.16 72.7 55.9 Right Yield 72.7 75.2 45.0 453.0 7.16 92.8 62.5 Smaller Ca's 90.5 97.4 79.8 55.4 1.54 70.6 54.8 Scottledis 70.6 75.6	1.44 1962 Prop Series 4 2013 293 : 2741 2715 Property 640 771 252 Equity Series 4 141 7915 : 2017 1011 Gib Edged # 4 2013 2811 : 2225 1867 Am Act	# 48.6 C.S. Do lind Li Seco # 5 521 [75.3 125.6 American Acc 172.5 181.6 C.S. 175.5 125.6 American Acc 172.5 181.6 C.S. 175.5 125.6 American Acc 172.5 181.6 American Acc 172.5 Inc. 1
165.5 EE3 Gruwth 165.5 156.5 157 161.5 54.4 22.2 16.3 Eesg Kong Perf 72.2 22.6 150.1 161.5 54.4 160.5 Ee3	Fer East & Gen 105.2 113.5 0.40 93.4 66.4 Do Accum lacome 241.5 255.90 7.00 103.6 91.3 Sutra Tield international 241.5 571.80 0.50 103.6 103.9 Do Accum Maistrational 241.5 571.80 0.50 103.6 103.9 Do Accum	91.5 92.2 1.00 87.6 46.8 GHT & P. J. Inc. 54.8 87.701 01.5 113.10 8.00 24.1 67.5 Bigs Return 54.1 95.5 91.0 200.4 8.00 24.1 67.5 Bigs Return 54.1 95.5 30.7 120 18.14	Ade 1852 107.4 F. Int. Series 6 1852 1859 5223 455.7 Pen Prop Ad 178.7 107.4 American Ser 6 1852 1859 5223 455.7 Pen Prop Ad 178.7 107.4 American Ser 6 1858 178.2 525.0 455.0 Pen Maio Ac 178.7 127.3 110.8 High inc Ser 4 142.5 150.0 200.6 185.3 Pon Gitt & A	### Authors Provident Unit Diversiments: ### Authors Provident Unit Dil
10.7 62.6 int Tri Shares 10.5 90.4 1.51 162.6 167.4 16.9 16.9 17.2 Japan Perf 10.5 17.4 1.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17	106 Japan Gen 194-3 18-38 0-90 1446 101.2 Do Accum Do Penulon Ex 200 8 233.5 1.40 128.8 97.1 Do Accum Do Son Fud 4546 400.9 8.40 18-52 14-8 FTS Technology Qib 147.8 138-9 8.20 185-2 14-8 FTS De Accum	19 1513 1.4 1013 823 Scoutheres 1115 118.7 224 123.7 124 1251 124 1251 124 1251 124 1251 124 1251 124 1251 124 1251	199.7 180.0 Index law Ser 4 109.5 115.3 15.3 15.3 15.40.0 Pens Equity A 145 Albuny Life Assurance Co., Lid. 231.1 221.2 Pens BSN A 145 1 Darkes Lude. Posters Bar. Heris. 6707 62311 183.7 161.0 Pens Dat. 145 1 37.4 2 31.4 2 2011 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	cc 257 583.7 *** PO Box & Norwich Min 3 RG 6607 22200 125.1 184.5 Pen Cash Acc 123.7 140 A
64.8 26.2 Am Special Mile 21.2 20.3-20.37 151. Mary Am 19.8 11.7 Property Shares 25.3 25.40 25.4 25.5 21.7 Property Shares 25.3 25.40 25.4 25.6 25.8 25.3 25.5 Recovery 25.2 27.40 25.4 16.8 4.8 25.2 25.5 Recovery 25.2 27.40 25.4 16.8 4.8 25.2 25.2 25.2 25.2 25.2 25.2 25.2 25	## E. SCA BEP. 61.623 614 665.1 441.7 Do Accum American Tst 63.5 66.3 0.27 609 44.5 GH American Tst 63.5 66.3 0.27 609 70.5 46.7 Do Accum	601 5053 527 622 6315 SE Asia Growth 7618 625 77.7 56.5 5.70 5112 1122 112 Crewth 2016 214 62.6 62.6 71.5 5.70 62.7 62.8 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 62.6 62.6 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5 71.5	2309 1803 Fixed for Acc 2319 2461 111 Austin Friert, London i 1.55 1445 155-9 Gwn Mon Acc 184.5 173.1 127.2 187.5 High Income 195 132.2 188.3 Hebu Fixed let 130.7 187.5 141.9 183.6 Capital Grow 184 183.0 1851 In them Park dec 186.5 185.5 186.3 861 Gift Extract	197.2 61.589 2022 527.5 177.1 50 First list 3 50 First l
70.7 57.7 Saleki 71.6 57.1 Special Mrt Sits 73.6 78.4 137 195.5 67.5 11.2 447 Smaller Co's 51.2 67.5 2.50 11.3 447 Smaller Co's 51.2 67.5 2.50 10.5 48.5 She Chip 30.9 34.5 3.12 57.2 23.5 (British Accum 126.6 130.5 2.50 130.1 1812 1812 1812 1812 1812 1812 1812 18	94.1 12.1 100 17.0 100.2 Energy 24.1 121.7 30.2 30.0 1.00 38.0 24.4 Exploration Fd 34.2 38.6 37.2 36.1 0.54 15.7 11.6 Financial Sect 136.3 146.7 61.1 25.0 9.34 65.0 45.3 Sec Tech 79.8 66.0	2-99 180-7 187-1 Prop Pod Acc 1887 1870 1223 117-1 Special Site 223 118-2 286.0 Stull law Acc 269.5 259.6 224.7 116-5 (Gard America) 123-2 118-5 286.0 Stull law Acc 269.5 259.5 116-4 118-9 Deposit 223 269.5 277.5 Prop 1 Pod Acc 269.5 259.5 116-4 118-9 Deposit 223 269.5 277.5 Prop 1 Pod Acc 269.5 259.5 116-4 118-9 Deposit 223 269.5 277.5 Prop 1 Pod Acc 269.5 259.5 116-4 118-9 Deposit 223 269.5 277.5 Prop 1 Pod Acc 269.5 259.5 118-7 118	197.2 64.5 197.5 1.5 Presed int. 267.2 778.7 Gl-35 Managed From \$72.6 243.4 197.5 1.6 Presed searcher; University From \$10.4 197.5 1.6 197.5 1
53 23.5 World Tech 43.3 45.7 40.3 15.3 23.5 World Tech 43.3 45.7 46.3 25.6 45.3 45.7 46.3 25.6 45.3 45.3 45.3 45.3 45.3 45.3 45.3 45.3	For Environ 53.4 30.6e 1.91 500.4 31.13 Magnetin Fig. Cit Tring 57.4 20 6e 1.91 69 69.5 500.1 Do Account 18.6h Income 68.3 73.6e 7.74 711.5 178.0 Mid & Gen 18.00 19.2 1.6 24 450.3 302.5 De Account	80.8 74.22 3.30 65.8 47.1 Scothits 65.7 77.9 10.8 10.8 74.2 3.30 25.6 65.8 Spacial Sits 52.1 53.1 11.6 250.6 6.91 78.5 61.5 Int. Bond 75.9 51.8 10.0 10.0 37.4 8.0 14.6 7 25.4 Exempt int.	LAM 234.5 714.5 Guarak Pen Acc 225.5 245.1 153.5 91.6 Technology LAM 234.5 184.5 Int Nam Pen Find 237.4 237.5 113.4 110.0 Property LAM 235.2 184.5 Prop Pen Acc 231.4 233.5 177.1 121.1 Managed	10
Briands Mas. Billion (1) E. 7 34 4.67 24.61 12.00 5.2 77.1 Do Accum (1) 34.2 12.5 5.01 70.4 49.4 12.0 77.1 Do Exempt 12.1 12.5 5.01 70.4 49.4 12.0 12.0 77.1 Do Exempt 12.1 12.5 5.01 70.4 49.4 12.0 77.1 77.1 77.1 77.1 77.1 77.1 77.1 77	ins. Agencies 24.81 28 42 2.50 30.9 24.5 NAACIP int Trust Acc 60.0 74.2 1.50 24.6 172.2 De Accusa De Dist 74.7 1.50 24.4 183.1 Pennion (i)	25.5 16.01 253.9 133.2 Do Income 253.9 278.6 (255.6 10.7) Schoole Luft Frost Managers Ltd 24.4 235.7 6.30 Regal Her 14. James St. WCZ 9785. 277	251 5 2512 Huttl 1 Par Acc. 478.7 803.5 110.3 100.9 First File 2 ABEX Life assume ct Ltd 110.3 100.9 First File 2 ABEX Life assume ct Ltd 125.6 Frince of Waiet Rd. B'napouth. 002 76212 MLA TV7. Addiscombe Rd. 251.5 194.9 Managed Bond 252.1 255.6 134.5 182.7 Security Pd.	111.6 118.4
55.5 29.8 De fraction 25.5 34.6 1.10 41.1 27.0 5 15.5 29.8 De from Acc 25.2 12.2 12.2 13.2 13.2 De Grievine 13.1 12.2 13.2 Grievines 13.1 12.2 13.2 Grievines 13.1 12.2 13.5 Grievines 13.1 12.5 Grievines 13.	Spacial Size 44.5 48.5 2.22 189.7 134.4 Do Accium UK Sm Co Rey 32.9 30.7 2.92 185.5 271.1 Second Geo Management-Barrington Funds. 371.1 470.5 Do Accium	M.7 18.0 3.99 1611 51.6 Do Accum 94.4 101.4 (\$5.5 387.5 4.11 35.3 45.6 Aust Find Just 94.9 85.3 17.1 44.5 Do Accum 52.9 87.3 17.1 44.5 17.1 44.	151 153 Mosey 151 160 124.7 163 British Fod 161 164 153 Septity 258 258 7 28 7 163 1673 internal Fod 122 164 164 Francisch 1138 1159 170 177 Dollar Fod 122 164 164 Francisch	134.7 141.8 167.5 36.3 Managed From 147.6 165.5 144.7 81.1 mdez Labd Gilt 112.1 118.1 154.5 164.6 164.7 144.5 Man Pep inc 183.1 173.1 164.5 Man Pep inc 183.1 173.1 0 Ex dicidand 184.1 144.5 Man Pep inc 183.1 173.1 0 Ex dicidand 184.1 144.5 Man Pep inc 183.1 173.1 0 Ex dicidand 184.5 Man Pep inc 183.1 Man Pep inc
505 528 Do High Inc 305 22.86 431 35 Greaten St. 51 22.8 Do Orient 31.7 31 1.00 501.9 342.9 (L REDY 205. 91-696 4533 250-2 301-216 108 F26 General 591.7 533.8 137 531.1 321.4 De Accum 636.6 671.3 237 229.2 186.0 7-ustre Fad Rich Visid 212.6 221.5 u.1s 551.6 453.2 Do Accum	31.1 568.3 1.71 324.1 225.9 Do Account 264.1 342.4 361.6 564.2 3.65 37.0 21.0 Except (25.1 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2	133 1407 1177 Feerplan 1407 147.6 1532 1407 Company Proc. 120.7 140.7 Man Per Prod. 134.7 347.3 140.0 153.4 Prop. Series 9 155.7 156.7 156.8 Prop. Series 9 156.7 156.7 156.7 Prop. Series 9 156.7 156	Property Equity & Life Ass Co. 162.1 130.1 42 Houndestinel, Lendon, SLA. 60, S21 1134 public. 7 Georgesy gross yellow, 2 Foreign days 163.2 177.2 8 50.5 Prop Bud. 52.5 00 127.5 S20.5 Prop Bud. 52.5 00 127.5 Prop Bu
18.9 15.1 Do recovery 18.9 29.4 5.59 351.0 221.7 18.9 20.4 18.1 221.7 77.8 18.0 Snot Exchange ECT 27.7 18.0 18.0 28.0 194.0 104.4	Do Accum 252.0 575.4 8 10 MLA Units Trust Means Call Vield 111.7 119.3 10.16 Old Queen Street, SWIA 91G. Do Accum 1660 1644 Units 107.3 80 0 MIA Units	Hades, 2112 1415 General (3) 1112 2713 (712 1415 General (3) 1112 2713 (712 1715 General (3) 1112 (712 1715 General (3) 112 (712 1715 General (3) 1	223 1134 Prop Pen 1202 1267 1219 694 Franchis Pa 174 1534 1512 Prof int Pen 1534 1587 1680 1811 Mas Scriev 1 174 1221 1124 Money Pen 1221 1285 1885 1813 Mas Scriev 1 177 1335 1134 8660 768 Pen 1823 1783 1783 1783 1783 1783 1783 1783 178	191.9 124.4 Iffix De Managed 110.2 Bombs, Bathstated yield, Kyield before Jersey 165.9 177.3 100.1 86.3 De Skruty and 190.1 Dealing or vatinities days—C. Scruty and 190.1 Dealing or vatinities days—C. Scruty 120.7 Dealing of vatinities days
111.9 E.3 Buck'm inc (4) 111.9 123.1 3.50 134.1 155.5 3 130.6 121.1 D. Accum (4) 156.6 123.1 3.50 253.4 145.5 130.6 121.0 50.5 Cumb'd lac (2) 68.5 64.1 7.66 364.7 350.9 1 10.0 50.5 Cumb'd lac (2) 68.5 64.1 7.66 364.7 350.9 1 10.0 50.5 Cumb'd lac (2) 68.5 64.1 7.66 264.2 255.2 255.0	De Accuse 22.5 25.5 3.15 Pacific 33.1 50.3 1.2 Manufile Hen. Stevenge. Hert De Accuse 661.4 67/2 1.2 36.4 E3.7 GHz Fund	77.5 Do Accum (7) 82.4 11 12 1 10 Accum (7) 82.0 83.1 (8) 10 Accum (7) 82.0 83.1 (8) 10 Accum 138.4 170.5 (8) 170.5	127 Mf.4 1849 AMEV/Fram Am 2221 1222 1234 1275 Hugh Yid Pad 1223 High De Income 1223 1223 1234 1235 1238 Money Series 123 8844 1244 De Income 1224 1225 1224 1234 1235 De Guita	1244 Md.7 Leon Bin. Croyden. CEO Dill. (23) 261 at mouth, (23) 261 Thursday of month. A 1249 Md.3 287.2 272.1 Property (29) 123-12 and 3rd Weinstedny of month. (23) 261 at 262 272.1 Property (29) 123-12 and 3rd Weinstedny of month. (23) 261 and 3rd Weinstedny of month. (23) 261 and 3rd Weinstedny of month. (20) 126 and 3rd Weinstedny of month.
112.0 Cl. A BTTUSE Law Find 112.0 12.0 4.22 12.0	Section Color Co	## 1992 1992 1993 1994 1995 1994 1995	1935 Sept De Lectum 1937 1932 De Lectum 1938 1932 De Accum (2) 1935 2145 1135 137 35 be Capital 1935 1932 De Accum (2) 1935 2145 1135 137 35 be Capital 1935 1932 De Accum (2) 1935 2145 1135 137 35 be Capital 1937 1938 Charlester (2) 224 512 123 123 123 50 Capital 1938 1932 De Accum (2) 1935 214 123 123 123 50 Capital 1938 1932 De Accum (2) 1935 214 123 123 123 123 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124	### Call Add 164
904.7 504.3 100 ACCUM Causada Life Tati Trust Managoris. Guardian Causada Life Tati Trust Managoris. Guardian Causada Life Tati Denardian 24 Nigh S. Potters Bar. Berts. P Ear Si122 Royal Exchan 24 Nigh S. Potters Bar. Berts. 9 E. S. 122 Nayal Exchan	Bayes Earness to Unit Man Lot. 50.3 57.9 Derphi inc Ares go. London, ELF 3DS. 01-68 Spil 57.3 25. Do feetune Gitt & F.J. 114.4 116.9 2.58 146.5 110.1 Oler Fund Arc.	68.5 52.5 7.52 156.5 115.5 Europe Etempt 136.5 170.4 1 51.5 31.5 7.56 Restitat Widow Find Management, 62.4 162.4 169 PO See 692 Edinburg, Estimate	130 2 150 3 Nach Rorse Stef 212 251 3 154 971 Special Sta 121 164 3 112 Stefan Co Ror Fe 1922 252 3 1145 974 Man Currence 250 2 157 4 Stefan Cock Fe 250 2 251 8 Parties Front Fe	154.4 152.6 204.4 187.9 Actuarial Fund 204.4 Lest working they of Feb. May. Aug. Nov. (24) 187.9 (24) 187.9 (24) 187.9 (25) 187.9 (2
163.5 69.7 Do Accom 109.3 102.3 3.41] 171.6 139.9 (CONTENDS 1/0.5 153.2 3.34 j No.3 75.4 D4 Income	n. a. 1.61 m. 63 Permise let 125 129 1	35 146-34 136-45 Property 146-34 154-5 219-6 223 Mantagent Acc	TYLA 1985 1995 1975 immed Arm (30) 1945 manth. (40) Valued monthly, (41) Leet Thursday of

MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark

63-c; 1935-88 153-r; 1938 127-r; 1938 127-r; 1939 124-6; 1939 101-r; 1939 137-r; 2000 14-c; 1939-02 124-r; 2001 124-r; 2003 113-r; 2003 113-r; 2003 113-r; 2003 113-r; 2003 113-r; 2003 113-r; 2003

115-5-2001-04 1104
34-5-199-04 484
23-5-7-2003-05 12134
34-5-2003-05 12134
34-5-2003-07 11234
133-5-2003-07 11234
133-5-2003-04-2013
133-5-2003-17 12134
13-5-2003-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17 12134
13-5-2013-17

COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

once the UDS battle has been decided. **BRITISH FUNDS** 94-6, 1983 10-c, 1983 10-c, 1983 11-c, 1984 11-c, 1984 12-c, 1984 12-c, 1985 13-c, 1987 13-c, 1987

Automotive Aven Rubb B.A.T. Ind BRA Grp BET Drd BICC BL PLC BOC BPB Ind BPB Ind BPC C BPM Hides

Shares of Debenhams, the tinued to scale new heights vesterday on hopes of a bid

ACCOUNT DAY: Dealings Began, Monday. Dealings end, April 22, Contango Day, April 25, Settlement Day, May 3.

dealing in Debenhams, and have no intention of making a biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The However, with a net asset Group lost 2p to 162, after 158p, value of 226.3p a. share the in sympathy.

Cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The day am was 10 British in the complete of the cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The cash call from GKN, Britain's

92

The price rose 7p to a new high of 125p as more than 1 million shares changed hands after hours alone. At this level the group with 67 department stores is valued at £167m. Favourite candidate to make a bid is Mr Gerald Ronson's Heron Group, currently tied up 127.

Meanwhile, the rest of the foreign exchange, where it control of furniture manufacturer, Atpine Holdings, around £90m against £62m for the corresponding period last of running out of steam. Blue carlier gains of more than those of an imminent cut in bank base rates with the FT Index closing another 3.8 up at a new peak of 687.7 – for a two-day rise of 127.

Meanwhile, the rest of the foreign exchange, where it control of furniture manufacturer, Atpine Holdings, around £90m against £62m for the corresponding period last year. Despite recent American support, most of yesterday's including 679,000 shares in respect of the separate cash offer, which accounts for 77 where dealings start tomorrow, la looking for pretax profits of around £90m against £62m for the corresponding period last year. Despite recent American support, most of yesterday's including 679,000 shares in respect of the separate cash offer, which accounts for 77 where dealings start tomorrow, la looking for pretax profits of around £90m against £62m for the corresponding period last year. Despite recent American support, most of yesterday's including 679,000 shares in respect of the separate cash offer, which accounts for 77 per cent of the company.

Lingroup has placed 1.2

+2 -2

0.1 0.1 ... 8.0 5.7 14.3 0.7 1.8 15.1 3.2 5.4 7.4 1.8 5.1 ... 3.4 4.1 5.9 3.7 13.6 ... 10.4 3.2 10.9

25 15.7 4.1 6.9 6.0 14.2 17.9 6.1 6.8 6.4 3.0 7.5 6.2 12.8 3.8 9.3 2.6 1.8 13.2

3644486461566593646486688587679564556868⁴⁵53988915547³⁵5311355⁶5718

华爱姆西巴多尔坦爱班对爱士科王的范索哈索曼特斯的科技中生养还用三兴斯士的意识

6314.6 4510.3 5212.5 5212.5 5212.5 5212.5 5212.5 5312.5

23.7 4.3 8.1 5.1 10.0 6.3 30.1 2.4

311 395 228 57 258 413 119 611, 155 84 96 155 99 **1 • *2 *3 -7 *2 -7 *1 • *2 -7 *1 • *2 -7 *1

Sterling: Spot and Forward

MFI Purn
MK Electric
ML Hidgs
MY Dart
McCorquodale
Macharlane Prop
McRechnie Brow
Marpherson D.
Magnet & S'thus
Man Accy Music
Marchwiel
Marks & Spencer
Marler PLC
Marling Ind
Marshall T Loz
Do A
Marshall Hfx

the Bassishaw consortium bidding for UDS.

Last month National Insurance Guarantee, a subsidiary of Heron, bought more than I million shares at around the 118p level. But last night Heron denied it had been buying more shares. On behalf of Mr Ronson, Mr Cyril Spencer, chief executive of Bassishaw, said: "We have definitely not been dealing in Debenhams, and have no intention of making a bid".

However, with a net asset

day rise of 12.7.

Shares of Intasun Leisurc Group, the holiday tour operators, held steady at 131p giant, which ended the day 3p the putting the finishing touches to putting the finishing touches to putting the finishing touches to making a bid speculation continued to help Dunlog, the troubled tyre should the head the day 3p the deal whereby BET will buy the remaining 36.1 per cent of the shares. Meanwhile Market, shares of Fitch & Company was itself the target of eash call from GKN, Britain's biggest engineering group failed to dampen enthusiasm as the bought a further 6.5 million shares. We have definitely not been aboard member who sold below the market price.

Expect details this week of million shares at 50p to rais BET's minority bid for Rediffused to sell its air-based re fillable acrosol system.

On the unlisted Securities the day shares. Meanwhile Market, shares of Fitch & Company was itself the target of company was itself the target of company was itself the target of the shares added to dampen enthusiasm as the bought of the shares added to dampen enthusiasm as the day among the FT constituents

However, with a net asset

Expect details this week of BET's minority bid for Rediffused to sell its air-based re fillable acrosol system.

Bid speculation continued to help with crowbled the day 3p putting the finishing touches to put the dea' whereby BET will buy the remaining 36.1 per cent of the shares. Meanwhile Market, shares of Fitch & Company was itself the target of company was itself the target of the shares added to dampen enthusiasm as the procesulation that the shares are pount

9.8 7.5 3.5 14.4 2.5 1.3 1.1 1.1 4.7 12.9 4.8 4.4 4.8 4.4 4.0 9.4 5.7 6.9 5.3 9.5 4.2 6.6

3.7 15.7 3.6 12.7 10.2 5.8 2.4 25.4 4.5 16.1

20.0 6.7 4.5 84 38 Websters Grp 48 2.9 6.7 4.5 84 38 Websters Grp 48 38 Websters Grp 41 38 39 Websters Grp 41 38 39 Westland PLC 12 31 32 57 Westland PLC 12 31 32 57 Westland PLC 12 31 32 57 Westland PLC 12 38 57 Westland PLC 12 38 57 Westland PLC 12 38 58 Westland PLC 12 38 Westlan

INSURANCE

4. . 14-5-4. 14-5-4. 14-5-4. 14.

Welr Grup
Welr Grup
Well Man Eng
Westland Phg
Westland Ph

64.9 725.5 1643.1 1644.1 1644.

Gross
Div Yid
Price Ch'ge pence 46 P/E

+1 +2 +1 +2 +6

Racal Elect
Rank Ord ord
REM
Rainers
Rainers
Raybeck
RMC
Reckiff & Column
Redferra Nat
Redferra Nat
Redfiftsion
Redland
Rødman Heenan
Reed A.
Do A NV
Reed Exre
Reed Exre
Reed int
Red Exre
Reed int
Rennies Cons

Reed int
Reed int
Remailes Coms
Remoid
Remailes Coms
Remoid
Remoi

Midland Ind Milles 33 Millests Leis Mining Supplie Mitchell Cotts Moben Grp Modern Eng Molles

Modern Eng
Mollas
Monk A.
Montecatini
Monifort Noit
More O' Fortal
Morgan Cruc
Noviena
Morgan Cruc
Noviena
Morgan Cruc
Noviena
Morgan
Nabisco
Neili J.
News Int
News Int
News Int
Noviena
Noriok C Grp
NEI
Nith Fonds
Notis Mfs
Kurdin & P'ese
Ku-Swit Ind

54 per cent of the shares. The offer has now gone uncon-

ditional. Meanwhile, Michael Ashcroft's, Kean & Scott, has also won its battle for control of furniture

dealing in Dependence and have no intention of making a bid".

However, with a net asset value of 226.3p a share the temptation to make a bid for the company remains great. Debenhams had no comment to make.

Debenhams had no comment to make.

Description of making a bidgest engineering group, failed to dampen enthusiasm as the price tumbled 16p to 162p. The day among the FT constituents was ICL one of the biggest one of Second City Properties by the skin of its teeth. Acceptances for the growing optimism of a cut in base rates and the pound's shake-out with the day among the FT constituents was ICL one of the biggest of Second City Properties by the skin of its teeth. Acceptances for the growing optimism of a cut in base rates and the pound's shake-out with the day among the FT constituents was ICL one of the biggest of Second City Properties by the skin of its teeth. Acceptances for after 420. The group is due to its 77p a share bid, valuing the record first quarter figures on April 28. with the market group at £18.1m, amounted to long-awaited bid.

Gross Dly Y Price Ch'ge pence

+1

now going	
Acceptances ion shares. shares in	
perate cash unts for 77	1962/53 Greats Div Yid
any. placed 1.2 Op 10 raise	Righ Low Company Price Charebeace & P.R. 1791- 120 Hill P. Inv 1781- 42 9.9 5.5 382 240 Juvest in Suc. 280 24 27
ney will be ir-based re-	173 99 Inv Cap ITml 172 +1 4.8b 2.8 32 15 Japan Assets 294 0.1 0.4 186 125 Lyke View Inv 186 +1 6.0 3.2 172 T. Lyw Pap Care 111 -1 6.4b 5.8
m. Securities Fitch & Co	59 42 Ldn Merch Set 56 +4 2.9 3.5 55, 29 Do Did 40 +3 177 102 Ldn Pru Invest 177 +1 7.6 4.3 181 61 65 Ldn Trust Ord 78 -28 5.4 5.9
25p despite howing the	139 59 Moorside Trust 17 50 65
ling profits weighed in of £875,000	1 216 129 MINTAY GIEDO 216 4.36 7.0
calier figure	125 73 Do B 125 -1 4.18 3.1
allied after t with the arer at 75p,	276 197
recent cash Earlier this	91 71 016 ASSOCIATED 87 17 53 6.6 378 151 Pentland 277 +2 9.8 3.5 294 143 Racburn 213 +1 11.3 5.3 270 410 Pubern 85 658 46 29.8 50
e traded at hopes of a	201 123 R.I.T. Northern 201 +2 94 47
Gross Div Yld	180 195 Scot Amer 180 +3 6.6 3.7 113 77 Scot Eastern 109% +1% 4.8 4.4 1.95 124 Scot Invest 184 +2 6.7 3.6 1.24 Scot Mortgage 24.7 +4 7.6 3.1 1.24 3.2 1.20 85 Scot Northern 119 +2 5.1 4.3 1.77 45 3.2 1.77 47 3.2 1.77 47
+1 3.6 4.9 7.4	77 46 Scot United 77 +1 2.4 3.2 385 226 See Alliance 377 +3 144 3.8 35 25 Stewart Ent 34 +1 2.4 3.9 202 126 Starkholders 276 +1 5.5 2.7
-1 62 35 10.6 +12 7.5 10.6 12.1 +1 15.6 3.8 15.1 +2 5.3 3.2 19.1 +4 7.9 3.0 20.7	150 90 TR Australia 146 +5 5.0 3.4 110 T3 TR C of Ldin Did 106 +1 1.16 7 95 T0 ² ; TR Lod & Gen 95 +2 4.3 4.5 196 143 TR Naturel Res 196 +3 9.66 4.9 145 T1 ² ; TR Nith America 144 +2 7.56 5.2 166 92 TR Perifte Basin 182 +2 3.96 2.4
+1 1.6 3.1 19.8 -12 15.7 3.8 11.6 +1 5.3 6.7 6.9	105 71 TR Property 101 +1 3.15 3.1
0.1 +2 7.1 3.2 18.0 +2 9.0	131 73 Trans Oceanic 130 . 3.6 2.8 150 91 Tribune inv 150 +2 4.9 3.2
7.1 6.4 14.3 2.5b 3.3 14.2 +4 8.6 3.4 19.7 3.6 7.0 9.5	168 102 Utd States Deb 168 +3 93 5.5
+3 9.9e	187 125 Young Co lay 187 +3 9.1 4.9
+1 2.4 7.5 +1 6.00 3.7 15.6	SHIPPING 900 2369, Brit & Com 829 -10 197 24 204 798 2849, Caledonia luv 740 -20 188 25 70 3 166 102 Fisher J 104 4,0 3,9 68
+2 10.7 6.5	50 33 Jacobs J. t. 48 e → 3 7.7 77.20.0 130 61 Ocean Trans 98 -1 9.5 9.7 68.0 160 106 P & O Dfd 150 +2 14.35 9.5 7.3
10.4 10.7 2. 17.6 0.8 23.6	MINES 162 10 Anglo Am Coal E142 76.0 5.2 133 32 Anglo Am Corp 5.34 \$6.5 4.4 854 244 Ang Am Gold E784 \$26 6.7 814 224 Anglo Am Inv 537a \$26 2.6
26 33 123	85% 24% Ang Am Gold 578% +% 266 6.7
H 6.6 4.1 15.4	292 52 Bracken Mines 237 +5 32.7 13.8 442, 117, Buffelsfontein 133, +14 301 8.0
3 11.4 6.1.32.6	549 165 De Beers Dfd 549 +12 12.5 2.3
21 * 22 I	293 37 East Dagga 293 +5
2 6.4 6.6 13.2 6.3 2.0 16.9 2.7 2.0 14.5	38½ 8½ FS Geduld £315½ +1½ 138 5.0 150 55 Geever Tin 140 20½ 5½ Gendorids SA. 254 +4 306 3.6 89½ 19 Goldfields S.A. 254 -4 306 3.6
6.1 6.3 25.3 6.9e 2.1 1.4e 5.3 1 10.0 5.3 2.1 -2 0.4 0.8	895a 19 Goldfields S.A. 294 — 4 306 3.6 115a 27a Grootviel 115b 5a 64.7 5.7 210 144 Hampton Gold 174 r +2 5.4b 31 17a 324Harmony 145 + 7 144 9.9 57a 16 Hartebeest 255 + 2 290 5.3 17b 16 Hartebeest 255 + 2 290 5.3 17b 17b 325 115b 325 115b 34 4.4
7.1 24 8.9 2.5 3.4 90.2 1 6.63 4.8 24.9	57% 16 Hartebeest 255 +2% 290 5.2 184 21% Jo burg Cons 1884 +1% 365 4.7 189 30-Ediuros 1184 +1% 36.5 4.7 364 10 Cloof 125% +6 138 4.8 367 152 Leslie 229 +4 131 5.7 274 52 Leslie 229 +4 141 5.7 284 52 Libanon 2545 +4 141 5.7 284 90 Lydenburg Plat 402 -4 157 3.5
2 9.3 9.2 7.0 12 41.2 4.9 8.7 4 159 5.0 8.3	221
5.7 3.6 33.1 2 8.3 6.1 9.2 17.1 7.7 15.4 5 5.7 1.4 26.1 15 26.3 7.4 3.8 4 21.4 8.7 7.4	98 43 Malayra 94 25 2.7 489 60 Marievalle Con 322 48 22.9 7.1 44 15 Metals Explor 35 44 28.5 1.8 12 28 Middle Wits 109, 44 38.5 1.8 811 28 Minorco Tanto 740 6 5 18.1b 2.8
1 11.4. 8.7 7.4 1 1 7.1 3.1 7.4	515 160 Ningate Explor 365 -5 452 213 Peko Wallsend 360 +30 36 102 Pres Brand 5314 +1, 222 7.1
المتدامية فيتراث	
	342 94 St Helena 1202 +4 237 8.3
	220 123 Sungei Besi 230 7.5 3.4 115 100 Tanjong Tin. 109
. 3.6 8.7 3.2 1 2.5 1 0.1b 0.6 . 2 10.7 8.4 4.8 3 . c . 16.6	144, 204 Vasi Reefs 1754 +1, 175, 3 5 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0.1e 0.6 6.8 6.0 10.2 7.1 9.6 9.5	84%; 20% Vasi Reefs 575%; *1% 571 7.6 15% 15% 15% 16.0 4.9 35 17 Wankie Colhery 21 *1 4.6 21.7 10% 27% Welkom 50% *4 4.5 4.7 35 50 W Rand Cons 643 *12 11.2 1.7 355 104 Western Areas 417 *11 5.7 1.4 43% 10% Western Beep 136%; *2 237 6.0 43% 10% Western Hints 134%; *2 237 6.0 280 150 Western Mintag 271 *12 1.0 0.4
4.4 5.5 9.7	280 150 Western Mining 271 +12 1.0 0.4 314 85 Winkelhaak 1384 +11 ₀ 206 7.7 28 12 Zambia Copper 22 +1
21.6 3.6 12.5	OIL 190 65 Ampol Pet 80 +4 3.4 4.3 19.5 140 41 Anvil 45
3.9 4.9 10.4	250°2.73 Bertheley Exp
1.8 3.1	
1.8 3.1 2 2.3 4.0 14.0 15 44.3 8.3 11.1 7 44.3 8.3 11.1 7 2 4.76 5.9 24.7	164, 755 E Petroles 1144, 44, 202 137 6.9 20 14 Collins K. 16 514 472 Global Nat Res 1455 14
18 29 128 1 0.15 0.6 69.4	14 Column K. 16 \$\frac{8}{8}\frac{4}{4}\frac{1}{6}\text{ Global Nat Res } \frac{1}{6}\text{ Global Nat Res } \frac{1}{6}
1.4 31 61 5 259 75 13.0 2 9.7 0.3 1 21.4 5.2 15.9 1 1.4 5.1 5.0 4	46 65 Petrocon Grp 146 +2 4.3 2.9 13.3 50 25 Premier Cons 35 +3 44.9
91-45	70 110 1110011101 114 0 12.05 6.9 10.9
5.5 10.6 29.3 3.6 2.9 10.3	344 Ultramar 579 • +2 21,4b 3.7 6.4
64.9 5.1 1 722 122	94 152 Alinait Ldn 186 +2 7.4 4.0 17.1 32 93 Apex 103 2.9 2.8 8.3 30 552 Aquis 342 1.1 1.5 4.30.1
24.3 6.0 22.1 3.6 1 24.3 5.7 1	12 91 Brixton Estate 109 +3 5.2 4.8 20.6
25.4 5.5 3 17.2 4.9 20.7 5.7 10.7	54 109 Cap & Counties 153 -1 5.4 35.50.2 70 285 Chesterfield 340 11.1 33.32.6 48 352 Country & Secs 41 43, 45 11.0 11.0 67 352 Country & New T 642 +1 1.4 2.1 97.7 18 128 Daejan Hidga 157 +4 6.8 4.3 8.4 00 61 Espley-Typs 83 6.0 7.2 6.4
. 14.3 6.4 11:0 1	74 51 Estates 4 Gen 74 e +1 2.7 3.7
6.1 4.6 1 34.3 5.7 7 25.0 7.5 4 21.4 5.6 7	71. 55 Evans of Leeds 58 +3 3.6 6.2 11.6 6.5 12.0 G. Portland 152 +2 7.1b 4.7 28.5 58 96 Greycoat City 122 +2 1.4 1.2 68.5 60 108 Guildhall 112 +7.9b 7.1 13.0 20 520 Hammerson A 705 +5 18.5b 2.6 39.9 38 338 138 Hastemere Ests 438 +4 10.2 23 29.9 75 37 Kent M. P. 49 +1 1.8 3.7 5.1 18 155 Laing Props 212 +4 7.1 3.4 21.8 28.8 22.9 246 Land Securities 325 +7 12.4 3.8 28.8 22.9 252 266 Land Securities 325 +7 12.4 3.8 28.8 22.9 250 256 Log & Prov Sb 31.8 +7 3.4 1.1 75.9 161 Light Shop 129 -8.2b 0.4 17.6 90 160 Lynton Hidgs 223 -5.4b 2.4 7.8 35-163 MEPC 228 46 10.4 4.5 22.4 17.9 McKay Sees 123 46 10.4 4.5 22.4
10.5 3.0 2 5 37.9 7.3 3 10.8 3.9 14.5 3 7.9 6.8 10.5 1 20.4 7.6 9.8 2	38
20.4 7.6 9.8 2 4 63.6 5.8 2 17.0 3.5 1 . 10.2 6.3 2 25.0 4.3	239 256 Ldn & Prov Sb 318 +7 3.4 1.1 75.9 (1 112 Ldn Shop 129 - 8.2b 64 17.6 (1 12 Ldn Shop 129 - 8.2b 64 17.6 (1 12 Ldn Shop 129 - 5.4b 2.4 7.2 (1 1 12 Ldn Shop 129 - 5.4b 2.4 7.2 (1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 2	71 132 Mountleigh 148 +5 7.96 5.3 9.8 00 835 Municipal 900 • 13.0 1.4 30.7
. 8.4 17.6 1	70 130 Prop & Rever 166 +2 47 28 36.3 54 118 Prop Hdgs 162 +2 5.5 3.4 29.2
9.9 3.5 2 1.6 1.3 2	75 160 Rosehaugh 274 +2 3.5 2.0 42.3 75 160 Rosehaugh 274 +2 3.5 1.3 11.2 38 164 Rush & Tomklas 205 +4 6.3 3.1 16.2
2 3.10 4.7 11 4.3 4.0 11 5.3 6.1 3 6.9 6.9 11	70 Scot Met Props 77 +2 5.0b 5.7 22.2 151 82 Slough Ests 109 +4 4.8b 44 15.5 151 82 Slough Secs 146 +12 2.0 1.4 30.1 152 83 Stock Conv 298 +12 6.4 2.1 23.1 153 255 Town & City 314 +12 1.6b 3.2 . 156 62 Town & City 314 +2 1.6b 3.2 . 156 62 Db Dld 79
. 13 63 11 14.0 5.7 2 11.2 3.3 48 4.2	10 65 Trust Secs 84 6 238 3.3 4.8 10 6 2 Dtd 79 0.7 4.3 10.2 RUBBER
	55 48 Barlow Hidgs 80 -1 5.7 7.1 50 240 Castlefield 543 -7 29.0 3.7 51 35 Core Plant 79911 3.0 3.7
31.6 9.1 1 17.15 4.1 6 11.9 6.1	90 42 Highlos & Low 89 6 6.2 6.9 90 475 Hongkong 650 35.7 5.5 90 58 Maledie 86 4.3 5.0
15.7 6.3 7.95 3.0 5.3 1.2 0.7 5.3 3.2 4.4 33	TEA 10 413 Camellia Inv 510 10.0 2.0
	95 Surman Valley 150 a 5.7 3.8
8.1b 1.6 3.1b 1.6 9.9b 3.1 4	MUSCELLANEOUS 107- II
10.0 4.2 13 8.5 4.2 4 3.2 3.5	0 31 Sunderind Wir 1382 10.0 12.0
11.8 3.0 ., pr 5.0b 4.7 Co	Er dividend, a Ex all, b Forecast dividend, e Corrected, ico, e interim payment passed. I Price at suspendion, g vidend and vicid-exclude a special payment, h Bid for moans, k Pre-merter (igures, a Forecast earlings, p Ex pital distribution, r Ex rights, s Ex serip or share spit. I free, y Price adjusted for inter dealings. No
据祖:二	plist distribution. r.Ex rights, s Ex scrip or share split to free, y Price adjusted for late dealings. No milreant data.

establishin her her district a significant periods of sitting

11, 425 11, 345 | 6, 385 9, 473 | 12, 385 11, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 435 | 1, 385 | 1, 435 | 1, 385 | 1, 385 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 387 | 1, 38 Baird W. Bairstow Eres Baker Perkins Basto Ind Barker & Dobson Barlow Rand Barratt Devs Barrow Hepbn Barton Grp PLC Basilan Int Baith & Pland Bayer Beauford Grp Beckman A Becauford Grp Beckman A Becauford Grp Beliway PLC Bemrose Corp Berist dis S. & W. Bertsif dis S 2.3 1.5 25.1 7.3 6.6 ... 4.7 8.1 14.9 36.6 5.1 75 18.6 3.6 13.2 3.1 10.8 8.1 3.4b10.6 9.1 raw Hepbn 29 ton Grp PLC 372 tlan Int 10 h & Pland 10 h & Pland 236 tison Clark 236 tison Clar 6.1 11.1 4.4 19.3 5.1 7.3 6.1 7.3 6.1 7.3 6.2 9.22.8 2.8 23.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 7.8 6.3 12.3 13.0 6.3 13.1 5.6 186 12.9 4.0 8.2 12.0 10.0 14.3 6.7 6.0 12.9 19.3 10.0 - E 214 85 78 100 99 180 135 131 138 143 1.076 275 1.069 310 1.636 5.6 7.8 3.6 5.6 2.5 34.6 2.5 3 5.7 4.2 4.5 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 10.2 6.2 13.9 2.9 10.2 13.9 2.9 10.3 14.2 2.0 10.2 14.2 2.0 10.2 14.3 10.2 14.4 2.0 10.2 14.5 10.2 14.5 10.2 14.5 10.2 14.5 10.2 15.9 10.2 16.0 6.3 10.4 17.0 10.2 18.0 6.6 10.4 19.0 6.1 10.1 10.0 6.1 10.1 10.0 6.1 10.1 10.0 6.1 10.2 10.0 10.2 10. ्रेस्ट प्रमुख्या । ज्ञानिक प्रमुख्या । ज्ञानि

New York Montreal Amyterdam Brussels Copenhagen Dublin Frankfurt Lisbon Middrid Middan Oslo Paris Stockholm Tokyo Vienna Zurich	(Gay Trange: April 12 \$1.5315-1.5425 \$1.5306-1.9010 4.17-4.2011 71.80-4.402 13.16-13.558 1.1740-1.1830p 3.70-2.3.74-2m 148.75-130.50e 206.75-202.50p 10.94-11.028 11.12-11.208 11.42-11.538 26.05-25.30scn0 3.114-3.15-3	51,5980-1,8990 4,201-4,211-41 74,25-74,35f 13,249-13,251-48 1,1595-1,1815-9 3,73-4,374-80 149,25-150,25-6 208,20-308,40p 22221-2224-11 11,007-11,012-11 11,511-11,527-1 366,367-7	1 month 0.17-0.12c prem 0.20-0.10c prem 2-1yc prem 2-1yc prem 2-15-disc 25-10p disc 25-10p disc 25-10p disc 135-200c disc 29-13-91r disc 29-355ore disc 19-5-c disc 135-115c prem 125-115c prem 125-10p prem	3 months 0.32-0.27c p 0.33-0.23c p 53-44c pret 23-35c disc 860-595ore 6 145-165p disc 145-165p disc 145-349c disc 133-38r disc 825-935ore 6 200-330ore 6 32-38g pret 32-38g pret 32-38g pret 32-38g pret 32-38g pret 32-38g pret	illse ce ss sse c c tise em
			13e-14c prem	4'e 1'et pres	n.
ETIECTIES 620	Change Lare Com	pared to 1975, was (ap 8.4 at \$2.0		
Rate	_	-	Oth Australia Bahrein Pinland		Acrkets 1.7575-1.7725 0.5765-0.5795 8.2900-8.3300 127.45-129.45
Clearing Ba	nks Base Rate I	0 ^ր չգա .	Greece Honskom		127.45-129.45
Discount M	kt Loans?.		Irap	•	10.3160-10.3560 0.2.
Overnight:		Low Pig	Kuwait Malaysia		0.4455-0.4495 3.5195-3.5495 225.00-250.00
Week Fixed	-105 105-		Mexico		225.00-250.00
II CER LINEO	: 10-2-10-1		New Zeal: Saudi Ara	and his	2.3215-2.3415 5.3796-5.3095
. .	Treasury Billi		Singpore		3.2080-3.2390 1.6700-1.6850
Buying 2 months		1158g	South Afr	ica	1.6709-1.6850
3 months		months 97, months 9216			
		-	Doll	ar Sp	ot Rates
Prime	Bank Bills (D)s/	-) Trades (Dis's)			
I moath 2 moaths	104-105 ₁ 1 : 915 ₁₄₋ 05 ₁ 2 :	reenth 10% menths 10%	* Ireland * Canada		1.3040-1.3050
3 months		months 1045	Xetherian	ds	1.2319-1.2222 2.7325-2.7335 48.19-48.23
f months		months 104	Belgium Denmark		48.19-48.23
	T		West Gern	nerty	8.5940-8.5990 2.4230-2.4240
1 month	Local Amborio Li-10% 7	ry mends months n.s.	Portugal	-	26.50-28.00
2 months	IN-th-	menths n.s.	Spain Italy		135.05-135.15
3 fantitis 1	0-10- 9:	months 10³+10	Norway		1442.50-1443.50 7.1400-T.1450 T.2625-7.2675
4 months		months n.z.	France Sweden		7.2625-7,2615 7.4120-7,4770
5 months 6 months		months n.a.	Japan		337.60-237.75
- reducted 5	1401 141	tionths 19°=10	Austria	_	17.025-17.035
Sec	condary Mist. 20	D Rates (%)	Switzerlar	_	2.0410-2.0425
1 month	ሆ _ን ነው 6 :	months 104-104	* Ireland	quoted in US : it : US 50.811:	urrency.
3 months	[0 ¹ e-10 ¹ s 12	months 1012-95122	T Canada a	II : 09 96'9TT	HATOTIQ
			_	•-	•-
2 days	ecal Authority 3 10% 3 :	darket (%) Donins 10h	Euro.	-\$Dep	asits
ī days		months 10°74			
I month		rear 10	1%-) ¢a);	14. 67 87 8 80	ren days, alama
			. 94-94: SIX	months, 94-9	three months,
	laterbank Mar				•
Overnight: 0 1 week 1		Close 9	C-1-	1	
		nonths 19 ¹ -10	Gold	1	
3 months 1		nonths 10½-10 nonths 10½-10	Geld St	ed: am saw	25 (as ounce:
			pm. \$432.75	i cinse, \$432.5	5 Jan Dungar 5.
, First Cl	Pluance Hon	ses (Mks. Kaleý)	Kruzerri	und' (per	CO111 II 5445.00-
3 months 1	10 ² 11-10 ² 11 6 1	nonika 10°15-10°16	445.50 (£25) Soverele	.50-290.50 L	\$101.00-102.00
Flagare 24:	ese Base Rate 11	2.4	Sovereig (263.73-66	10).	-441.4A-TAS:AA
	Section 11	-1-4	* Exclude	TAVE	



Taxing problems for Hartlepool and the League

been arranged at Chelsea on April

Mr Hill, who spent six hours with then go before an extraordinary. 20 chairmen from first and second general meeting of the Football division clubs at Coventry on League in London on May 5. This Monday, says: "Perhaps soccer would not have arrived at its problems in the past."

However, whether this will help Harlepool is doubtful. The Inland the problem of the problem of the problem of the problem of the problem. The club chairmen also have an earlier date in London, on April 26, who want to show public houses.

'fixed' quit as Inter match

Rome (AFP) – Another match-fixing scandal has emerged in Italy three years after the one which led to several players being banned and two cinbs demoted to the second division. The Italian Football Association have launched an inquiry into allegations that members of the Genoa and Inter Milen neme sorred to settle that members of the Genos and Inter Milan teams agreed to settle for a 2-2 draw in a league match at Genos a formight ago.

Suspicions were aroused when the Genon manager, Giorgio Vitali, hurled abuse at Internaziovious surreu sinuse at internazio-nale after they had scored an extra goal to win 3-2. He said they were "not men" and he accused Salvatore Bagni, scorer of the third goal, or of the said of the con-ceptable of the said of the con-

aggression pact.

Aldo Ferrari-Ciboldi, who is heading the inquiry, said: "Secret betting is still commonplace in Italy despite the Italian FA's efforts to stamp it out".

ing body, have arrived here to assess the country's application to stage the 1986 World Cup finals.

saying that they did not plan to visit the United States or Canada after

their one-week visit, despite a

Monday by the FIFA president, João Havelange. After protests by those countries, who also applied to

Lisa Opie, the Nottingham-based

Guerusey player, and Gamal Awad,

day earned their chances to succeed Vicki Cardwell, of Australia, and Jahangir Khan of Pakistan, by

winning the British Open titles, sponsored by Davies and Tate at Derby. Awad reached the final for

the first time by beating the Australian Dean Williams, 10-8, 9-0, 9-0, and Miss Opic did so for the

second successive time, by beating her fellow England international,

have beaten Robyn Blackwood her

player other than an Australian, to take the title in 22 years, Miss Opie Miss

Angela Smith, 0-9, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7.

As another Football League club, Hartlepool United, of the fourth division, admitted that they face financial collapse, a further meeting gathered on Monday. This will be of League chairmen organized by Jimmy Hill, of Coventry City, has committee who will now meet these approach at Chalcas on April television representatives on April 29. Their recommendations will

Revenue have filed papers to wind when they will discuss the Chester up the club's affairs at the Report on the state of the game.

Monday.

Hardepool owe £60,000 in

Unpaid PAYE contributions but the
Club's chairman Vince Beat the

Club's chairman Vince Beat the club's chairman. Vince Barker, by the Football League for the loss remains hopeful, "This is not the again, but probably for the las. November of their player-magain, but probably for the las. Some only £15,000 outstanding.

Ayr boss

Willie McLean has resigned as manager of struggling Scotish first division club, Ayr United His assistant, George Caldwell, has been appointed caretaker manager of the team which is now third from the

both Mr McLean and the board agreed it would be in the interest of the club for a fresh manager.

McLean said: Things happen quickly in football and I have not lost faith in my ability. I am the same manager who, at the early part

Confusion over World Cup visits

Mexico City (Agencies) - Senior that it intended to pursue only tournament, when 16 teams took officials of FIFA, football's governing body, have arrived here to assess three when Colombia, the original

They were quoted on arrival as seemed to kill, effectively, North
They were quoted on arrival as seemed to kill, effectively, North
Sunderland have failed to keep
Mark Proctor on loan from
Nothingham Forest until the end of
the season. His month's loan ends
atement to the contrary on confusion. FIFA have said that a

SQUASH: SETTLING ARGUMENTS IN BRITISH OPEN

Miss Opie nicks the cream

er fellow England international, angela Smith, 0-9, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7.

Lisa Opie: second final

Attempting to become the first court like two cats with a single

Attempting to become the first court like two cats with a single

Attempting an Australian, to saucer.

Miss Opie awoke, and began to

hosts, withdrew.
This original annous



Coppell: Out of FA Cup semi-final

Inquiry into McLean to Coppell injury gives Wilkins a reprieve

Steve Coppell, the England Pat Jennings, the Arsenal goal-winger, is out of the Manchester keeper, had a successful comeback United team to play Arsenal in the in a specially-arranged reserve FA Cup semi-final at Villa Park on match against Charlton yesterday. Saturday, Coppell will go into Jennings has missed five matches hospital within the next two days for because of strained ligaments in his an exploratory operation on the left foot but came through well and knee injury which has troubled him has a strong chance of playing on since the summer. He may not play Saturday.

David O'Leary, a central de-David O'Leary, a

McLean's resignation follows a series of poor results including a 3-2 home defeat by another struggling side, Dunfermline, in front of only 700 spectators on Saturday.

The Ayr chairman, Edric McGawn, said yesterday: "This resulted from lengthy and amicable discussions over the weekend when both Mr McLean and the board is since the summer. He may not play again this season.

"Naturally, I am disappointed, but these things happen in football and we will just have to make the best of it," Ron Atkinson, the United manager, said. Coppell's injury means another reprieve for Ray Wilkins, who was expected to drop out once Bryan Robson returned.

There was better news from United's other main injury doubt, Kevin Moran, the Republic of Ireland defender, He has not played since the Milk Cup final beca of last season, had the longest an ankle injury, but he trained unbeaten run in Britain."

Williams, too, was warned to stop arguing. He was also advised not to

from serious interference to his coordination and central nervous system since having four wisdom teeth removed just after reaching

the final of the World Open. A five

minute rolly at 8-8 in the first game seemed to finish him. He lost 20

seedings and within three days has

ent Proctor leaves

confusion. FIFA have said that a final decision will be made by the executive committee in Stockholm on May 20.

fender, who has played only twice since injuring his ankle against United in the Milk Cup semi-final, was not risked against Charlton. But he did train and Terry Neill the Manager, reported that his progress was satisfactory. Alan Sunderland

was satisfactory. Alan Sunderland (groin injury) and Peter Nicholas (knee) are still under treatment and fitness until the last minute. Jimmy Melia the Brighton manager, yesterday decided against pitching Kieran O'Reagan, the untried teenager, into their semifianl against Sheffield Wednesday at Highbury.

Clearance for Ilkeston after appeal

The non-League club, ilkeston Town have won an appeal against an FA commission who penalised them for failing to control their supporters during an FA Trophy game at Barnet in January, when 14 youths were supported.

at their home Trophy match with

introduced the crew members of the 12 metre yacht Azzura at a press conference, and expressed confidence in their preparations.

"We are very satisfied", Gianfranco Alberini, president of the 16-member business consortium said. Cino Ricci, the crew leader, said that the first group of sailors will leave for the United States in early May, while the second group will depart on July 1.

Four other countries besides Italy France, Canada, Australia and Four other countries besides living.

France, Canada, Australia and Great Britain - are taking part in the hope that one of them will take the America's Cup out of the United States for the first time in the 133-year history of the race.

The races will take place off ouths were arrested.
The Northern Counties East

League club were also recently cleared of blame for crowd trouble João Havelange. After protests by those countries, who also applied to stage the competition, he said an inspection visit would take place.

The protests came after FIFA's special committee had announced competition. Mexico staged the stockholm on May 20.

During their stay here, officials are not in a position to pay Forest's asking price — believed to be intends to use for the 24-nation competition. Mexico staged the called off. Enfield in February, when two invasions of the pitch forced the Newport, Rhode Island, the first rounds being raced on June 18 and

GOLF

Chappell a pro-am celebrity

He has, by all accounts, suffered spinner on the Eur spinner on the European circuit last year, and Greg Chappell, the former Test cricket captain, will be in the Australian team for the first international pro-um challenge match against Britain at Moor Park, Rickmansworth on July 18.

Australia's team of six professionals and six celebrities will be

successive points, throwing down his racket instead of completing the playing for the Chef and Brewer
Trophy in a match to be decided on
the better-ball ream aggregate of
each pro-am pair. One of the main
aims will be to raise funds to buy
Lord's Taverners minibuses for the andicapped.
The British team, which will be

captained by Ronnie Corbett, the former president of the Lord's Taverners, will include Brian Barnes and Bernard Gallacher. US MASTERS, page 19

Miss Opic awoke, and began to seedings and within three days has started as disastrously as Williams finished, losing a game in five minutes as her concentration wandered to the smudges on the walls, to the distant and invisible referee, along the balconies of the Assembly Rooms – and everywhere but where it should have been. Miss Opic awoke, and began to decorate the court with her familiar angles, drops, and nicks; at 7-7 in the fourth game the match grew to only man who says he can beat planangir, and after their monotonously fascinating two hours and 45 minutes together at Chichester one or two people are beginning to listen or two people are beginning to listen Boost for tour

ssembly Rooms – and everywhere disturbed her. A backhand, a drop or two people are beginning to listen should have been.

She was, she said, relieved to ave beaten Robyn Blackwood her hichester conqueror, and was not hichester conqueror, and was not when the said at the end with some thickester conqueror, and was not when the said back at the end with some the sai The woken's professional tour received a £7,000 boost when it was confirmed that the UBM northern classic would be staged at Arcot Hall, Northumberland, from June 16 to 18. SUPULINGUAM: British lumior chempionship: Under-19, third nound: D Lloyd bt R Owen, 3-1; N Stiles bt D Mabbs 3-1; Z Seien bt Taylor 3-1; M Roberts bt M Poole 3-0.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Clubs with no homes

By Keith Macklin

The Rugby League's decision to refuse extensions of the first and second division seasons is causing a reasonable schedule.

The refuse extensions of the first and trouble to complete their fixtures to a reasonable schedule.

The premiership title pairings will also need to be decided shortly to

FOR THE RECORD

RUGBY UNION: PROFESSIONAL GAME MOVES A STEP NEARER

Circus with a ring of confidence

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

The spectre of a professional whether rugby union could not be circus of Rugby Union players has played at two kevels just as football raised its head again to haunt the is. At the international level the game's administrators as a result of approach to the game has become plan has been mooted: this one, however, follows hard on the heels of the latest rejection by the International Board of a world cup for regby and it is difficult not to feel that, in the prevailing commer-cial atmosphere, each such rejection may bring professional Rugby Union nearer.

The latest plan, names David Lord, the Amstralian sports promoter, and television commentator, as the man who is assembling eight international squasis from the four home counties, France, New Zealand, Australia and the Rest of the West of the way asserts of severe the World to play a series of seven the World to play a series of seven world tournaments over the next three years. The cost of such recruitment is put at £20m with individual players accumulating over £90,000 each for taking part. Each tournament would take place over a six much period at grounds in Each tournament would take place over a six-week period at gounds in Britain, Australia, South Africa and possibly the United States. Wembley is named as a possible venue though it is suggested that the Sydney Cricket Ground next year is a more likely jumping-off point.

A spokesman for Wembley said no approach had been made to them. no approach and been made to them to run a Rugby tournament next September. Needless to say the troupe would have to find grounds where the respective Rugby Unions of the home countries had no control since, as the secretary of the Rugby Union, Bob Weighill, said yesterday, "If any player is found to be even negotiating a contract they will never play rugby union at any least lever in the secretary of the secretary in the secretary of the secretary of the Rugby Union secretary of the Rugby Union secretary of the Rugby Union, as the secretary of the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union, as the secretary of the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union, as the secretary of the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union at any player is found to be even negotiating a contract they will never in the Rugby Union at any least the secretary of the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union, and the Rugby Union at any least the Rugby Union at any le

The point at issue, however, is

YACHTING

Italians

introduce

their crew

Rome (AP) - The Italian consortium leunching Italy's first challenge in the America's Cup, has ntroduced the crew members of the

the final race in September.

Mr Albertini said that the Italians

will not give up even of their outside chance bid fails. We are ready to work sowards a similar goal in 1986", he said. "No member of the

consortium wants to get out".

Ricci was asked how Azzara

compared with the American-built, super-first Enterprise, which has

during the recent training.

approach to the game has become much more professional over the last decade and some players feel Australian sports promoter was last decade and some players feel assembling 200 of the world's that a degree of compensation for the time they sacrifice to the game is troupe. It is not the first time such a in roder. It is easy to imagine where responding to an entrepteplayers responding to an emirgine-neurial approach which promises them a large sum of money over a relatively short period, particularly players who have reached the tip in their respective countries and have been disillusioned by what they Mr Lord, it is said, is making his

plans on the realistic basis that every man has his price and if the administrators of the member countries of the International Board believe that the ethos of the amateur game is sufficient to prevent players game is suinized to prevent payers from taking advantage of such a lucrative offer, they are even further from the players' viewpoint than the players themselves already believe. Graham Monrie, the former New

Graham Monrie, the former New Zealand captain, said in his autobiography that he felt the Australians might show the way in the organization of a world cup (though he did not stipulate a professional world cup) and he criticised the make-up of the IB.

"There is no move to widen the membership of the chib and that is a dangerous and selfish artifude. It is selfish because they (the IB) like the cosy way their club is organized and they do not want more members, particularly those from different backgrounds who might threaten the public school character of the game and might also threaten the cosy way their club is organised and they do not want more members, particularly those from different backgrounds who might threaten the public school character of the game and might also threaten the TUK's control. And it is dangerous because eventually the outsiders may get tired of warting and build a finansion of their own."

There was talk of the foundations of a professional mansion being laid.

During the three matches they their emetations their matches they will play on tour against Portuguese will play on tour against Portuguese spread off, showed some effective touches and he kicked the conversion which ultimately was the difference between the sides. Shaun Edwards, David Tether and Obiora Eghuna scored England's tries. For Wales Carl Gupwell and David Young scored tries, Ian Stevens dropped a goal and Paul Williams kicked a conversion.

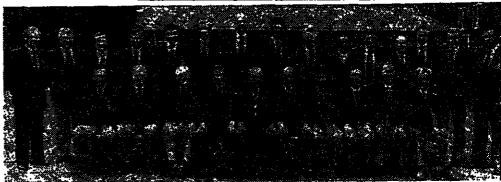


Graham Mourie: Warned of impending world cup

down in 1977, following the Lions to take the threat to rugby's amateur status seriously. If professional rugby union gets off the waters. This year there is not likely to be any announcement of a professional circus until late summer, when another tour to New Zealand has run its course. But this time there seems every reason to take the threat to rugby's amateur status seriously. If professional rugby union gets off the ground – and the timing is well planned – it will not be the same game as that being played by the majority in this country anyway but I do not think that will worry the "professionals" unduly.

Need for collective ability on Portuguese tour

CRICKET: UMPIRES' CLASS OF '83



The 25 men who will officiate at this season's county matches.

Captains to take a line on a matter of length

The majority of first-class cricketers, at yesterday's meeting of the Cricketers, at yesterday's meeting of the Cricketers' Association, duly heard Bob Willis, the England Cricket Board later this month.

Captain, put the case for four-day championship cricket. Without captain and a supporter of the three-having been private), it is my impression that the cricketers he said he thought the TCCB's new themselves would not mind giving it a trial, though Tavaré for one, who expressed himself while in Australia as being in favour of it, is having second thoughts.

Most county staffs, if they have not done so already, will be discussing the pros and cons of it wholeheartedly supported, which before the captains' meeting at will be communicated to the TCCB.

"The two boats are very close to each other", Ricci said. "There is no problem". The crew members had been training in the waters of Formia off the southern Italian Chappell wants to be one of boys

coast since last January.

The members of the first group of the members of the first group of the Azzurra crew are: P. Apollomio, G. Ballanti, E. Buncimo, A. de Marinis, G. de Voto, D. Gabrielli, A. Giorgetti, E. Isemburg, M. Lugaresi, B. Maletto, L. Mazza, T. Nava, M. Pelaschier, M. Piani, N. Lanka, which starts with a one-day to continue playing under another international match here today, captain. "I would like the opportunity of playing for Australia as just Kim Hughes, who succeeded him in Reggio, S. Roberti, P. Rocca, F. Scala and M. Valentini.

By John Woodcock, Cricket Correspondent The majority of first-class Lord's on Friday. After that it will

Colombo (Reuter) - Greg Chappell said yesterday that he would not to spend more time with his family. Chappell, who arrived here with Australian team after the tour of Sri the 13-man party said he would like

Bridgetown (Reuter) -Bridgetown (Reuter) - Joel Garner took three wickets in 13 overs to put Barbados firmly on course for victory over the Indians here yesterday. He helped reduce the Indians, 296 behind on the first innings, to 193 for six in their second innings at lunch on the fourth day at Kensington Oval.

Garner gathers

three wickets

in lively spell

for two, had an encouraging start before Malhotra was caught behind trying to cut. From Garner's next ball Shastri was leg-before.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-34, 2-85, 3-132, 4-132, 5-148, 6-160. BARBADOS: first innings 542 (C G Greenidge 237, G L Linton 68, N A Phillips 51).

An upright David who could smite the Goliaths

Master of the classical style

A generation ago, whenever cricketers discussed the great stylists of the game, the name of Lionel Palairet (who died on March 27, 1933) found support, even though he had played in an age abounding with stylish batsmen. His figures, while good (15,777 runs, average 33.63), do not declare such eminence. He played for Repton (captain for two years), Oxford (captain for two years), Somerset (captain for one season, in 1907, between the reigns of Woods and Daniell.)

He played for England twice, in 1902, in the fourth and fifth Tests. These were, until last winter in Australia, the two closest Tests between the two counties. Australia won the fourth by three runs, England the fifth by one wicket. Palairet's contributions, opening the innings, were 6, 17, 20 and 6. So he has nothing to compare with the statistical achievements of his amateur contemporaries, such as Ranjisinhji, Fry, Jackson, MacLaren and

There were times when he was not unlike There were times when he was not unlike Jessop; he would play an astonishing innings at high speed, smiting into the river at Taunton, and the churchyard at the other end, much as Wellard and Botham have done in later years. But these occasional bursts of big hitting were not the typical Palairet. He was not another Jessop, a natural hitter. Although Jessop was rightly admired, by the public and even the professional critics, he was not described as a master of the classical style. Palairet was almost master of the classical style. Palairet was, almost

So what was this "style"? Action photography So what was this "style"? Action photography came a little late for him. There are pictures of him in Ranjitsinhji's Jubilee Book of Cricket, published in 1897. In one, his left foot is planted outside the crease, his bat locked in so firmly behind it that he could not play a forward defensive shot, his gloves twisted all anyhow. The caption is "L. C. H. Palaire's drive to cover". There is another of "L. C. H. Palairet cutting", where he appears to be endeavouring to give first slip a gentle tap on the head, absent-mindedly, as a Chancellor of a University might bestow a degree, while trying to remember the name not only of the recipient but of the third person of the Trinity.

There are pictures of him playing forward or preparing to - and of his stance. Naturally
these do not tell us much. However, C. B. Fry
had some illuminating comments about him. He was essentially an offside player, without fancy strokes to the leg. Fry thinks that this was because of early practice at home against such professional bowlers as Attewell and Martin. Attewell was considered as accurate as any bowler of his time, and nobody had much chance of making leg-side strokes to him. Fry said Palairet's methods "were hreproachable before he went to school... At one time he showed an inclination to go in for pure hitting. but he gave it up in favour of a forward style". Nevertheless he continued to enjoy a lofted drive and hit the ball in the air more than most elegant batsmen. "His hits fly like good golf

We also have the comment of H. D. G. Leveson-Gower, who played under him for Oxford. "Palairet's God was a perpendicular bat. He played forward or drove past point rather than slashed or cut". Well, there you are. He had no leg-side strokes, he did not cut, but he was one of the best stylists of his time, "a record for correct style". It does not be there he was one of the best styless of his time, "a model for correct style". It does rather show how much the glorious Edwardian age was governed by the thought that only the drive through the covers really qualified for beauty, like the artist who thought that the only thing worth painting was a picture of pink boys in a blue sea. Very lovely, but they did not explore his full rease.

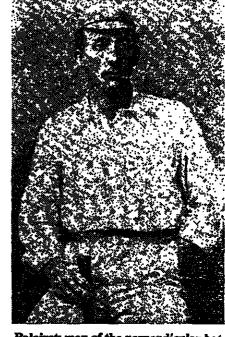
blue sea. Very lovely, but they did not explore his full range.

Palairet was a Lancastrian of Huguenot stock. He was born at Grange-over-Sands, a place where I spent several happy holidays in youth, less for the sands (there were none near the shore) than because it was a good base for exploring the Lake District. His only qualification for playing for Someraet was that he had been at prep school at Clevedon. He played for them first in 1891, the year before they were admitted to the county championship.

and a blum batsmen, more force than style, left-handed. He and Painiret struck up a successful opening partnership, as has often happened with men of contrasting methods. In 1892 they scored 346 against Yorkshire at Taunton, in three hours and a half. This was the highest at that time. Only a dozen or so have surpas

Palairet's highest score was 292 against Hampshire in 1896. He made another double hundred against Worcester, in 1904, 27 centuries altogether. His best season was 1901, when he scored 1,906 runs, with an average of 57. He did not play regularly in the last years before his retirement in 1907 and never went on tour with an England side. This seams odd because he had the time and money to play more had he chosen. He spent much time on other sports: running the three miles for Oxford, playing football for the Corinthians, hunting with the Taunton Vale.

He took part in three of the most remarkable matches ever played: those two Tests in 1902 and Somerset's win at Leeds in 1901. Yorkshire were then considered unbeatable and in fact lost only two matches in three seasons (both to Somerset). Yorkshive led by 238 on the first innings. Palairet and Braund put on 222 for the first wicket when Somerset batted again. Palairet scored 173, Somerset 630, Yorkshire were beaten by 279 runs.



Palairet: man of the perpendicular bat

He had a younger brother, Richard, who also played for Somerset, though nothing like so well. He became, however, secretary of Lancashire, and joint manager, with Warner, of the MCC side to Australia in the "bodyline"

Lionel was the taller, broader, more commanding man, though he does not seem to have liked captaincy much. H. S. Altham saw him score many runs and wrote in 1926: "Even now I can recapture something of a thrill when I recall that glorious off drive, with a flight like a good cleek shot, swimming over the low white railing on the Taunton ground".

It is interesting that both Fry and Altham compare the Lionel Palairet drive to golf shots. Altham eads: "From the day on which I first saw it, his Harlequin cap took on the colour of all earthly ambition!" This is a remarkable tribute from a man usually careful and sparing in his praise.

And the state of t

Alan Gibson

WEST HILL: Father and Some Fourcements First Round: K and G Peers bt M S and J M T Warmen, 2 hoise; T F and M P Daniels bt C J and P A Freenton, 1 hoise; F R and J M R Lockhart bt F G and G B F Hermey, 8 and 5; R D and D T Marr bt A and G B F Hermey, 8 and 5; R D and D T Marr bt A and G B P Seurachier, 4 and 3; M J and L J Christmas bt M A P and M F Gey; 5 and 4; D F R and A M A Lord bt R S and S F Cox, 3 and 1; C P and G C South-Madern bt T L and A L Robitson, 2 and 1; J and D Niven bt J J and C J Martin, 8 and 3; J and O Niven bt J J and C J Martin, 8 and 6 Newman, 1 hoise; J S and W F S Taylor bt E and C Colone, 2 hoise E G and R J G Hand bt B A N Carer, 4 and 3; G F and J F Abstronomible bt R G and J R W G Smith. 1 hoise; J G and R J Stewens bt I A and A I Macheren, 1 hoise; R W sad M Effect bt J M D and N J Grant, 2 holes; J K and J K Tulia bt J A and P A Murphy, 4 and 5; A E and R J Celeas bt G and J F Retcher. 4 and 3. R G and R P Searer bt R and I Attoe, 2 and Goodrich, 8 and 3; W A and N J Tat bt J A and M C C Clark, 1 hoise; 9 and I A D Writes bt R J

England sweep the board England won all their matches 2000 championship at Snetteron on esterday in the home countries Sunday. He has won the three

IN BRIEF

Chichester conqueror, and was not to it that she was, smiting the ball so that it screeched, and contesting with her opponent the centre of the

yesterday in the home countries Sunday. He has won the three schoolboys hockey championships previous rounds.
played at Dublin and Swansea, FOOTBALL: Peter Foley, the Sydney Friskin writes. In the under, Oxford United forward, who flew to Sydney Friskin writes. In the under, the public Friedry Hopstons on Friday to join one of Sydney Friskin writes. In the inder19 tournament in Dublin England
beat Scotland 2-0 and Wales 4-0. A
the colony's leading sides for three
draw for England against Ireland
today will be enough to win the title.
At Swansea in the under-16 event
England beat Scotland 6-0. Scotland
specially beaten 4-2 by Wales.

Scotland, Spain and the Soviet

At Swansea in the under-16 event length of the control of the England 6-0. Scotland over also beaten 4-2 by Wales.

Scotland, Spain and the Soviet Union will be England's opponents in their group of the European in th

Fulham, who are contesting with two other clubs for the final

and C N R Coombes, 5 and 4: D E and P D

Anderson bt C and D Clark, 4 and 3: D C and J

D Dison bt J D and B W Papper, 6 and 5: D and

Reynolds bt R Edmonds, 10-6: S Prancisco

P Goodfiffs bt A C graft M C Bream, at 19th; J N

T and A J Hutton, bt O and R E L Logan 5 and

4.

TENNIS

D and A Kniff-Jones bt J R F and A J de Q

AMELIA ISLAND: WTA Championship, first

SNOCKER

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Children, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, M Freeman bt R Acome

Children, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, M Freeman bt R Acome

Children, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, M Freeman bt R Acome

Children, 7-6, 6-2, T Cain bt J Bowlest, 6-3, 6-2.

Estep bt B Manson, 7-6, 6-2, M Freeman bt R Acome

Children, 7-6, 6-2, M Freeman bt R Acome

Childr

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

ground overnight, so the group three Earl of Seston Stakes promises to be the most interesting race at Newmarket today - no matter what some may say about the European Free Handican, which is, being sponsored by Ladbrokes for the first

Pahlen all won classic trials last spring Be My Native was not far behind the best of his age, as was borne out by his excellent effort towards the age of August at towards the end of August at Arlington Park, near Chicago, where he was runner-up to Perrault in the Budweiser Million.

select field of seven.

When he won the Guardian
Classic Trial at Sandown towards the end of last April, Peacetime beat Be My Native by two lengths; what he did then, he should manage again. A victory at Goodwood much later in the season proved beyond doubt that the operation that he had in July to improve his breathing was

For the record Peacetime also beat Ivano by a lenght when they clashed in the Predominate Stakes at Goodwood in May. Prior to that Ivano had won both the Dee Stakes at Chester and the Gerry Feilden Memorial Stakes over today's course and distance at this meeting

well under scrutiny.

The Irish Challenger, Stanerra, would be a fly in the ointment at today's weights if she were to run as well as she did against Time Charter here in the autumn. However. Peacetime is preferred in the belief that he has come to himself already this spring in spite of the vile weather, just as he did at much the same time 12 months ago. Peacetime is a confident selection. The field for this year's Free Handicap is the smallest since it began in 1929. Having come up with the answer 12 months ago, thanks to a herculean effort on the part of Lester Piggott on Match-winner, Henry Cecil is hot on the

Draw no advantage

Pecetime, Ivano, Be My Native found Gurytus much too good, and Count Pahlen stood their albeit at a difference of 7lb.

Reef Stakes at Newbury. Caught now in that sort of form - and our Newmarket correspondent tells me that he has been going really well at home recently - Salieri will take some pegging back. Yet, in this instance, I prefer Able Albert, whose encouraging race against Proclaim and Drumalis at Leicester last mouth could give him the edge on

and Drumalis have lent their weight to Able Albert's chance by winning at Salisbury and at Capannelle in My best news concerns Peacetime, who is said to be going like a
bomb at Beckhampton where he is
trained by Jeremy Tree, whose early
forays this spring have already met
with considerable success Peacetice
looked rine for even greater glory at looked ripe for even greater glory at Royal Ascot until a setback in training denied him the chance.

today and they will certainly need to have a telling effect after his nave a tenng effect after his disappointing performance at Lingfield Park last Saturday. I suspect not only his temperament, but also his ability to stay seven furlongs in a truly-run race. A more infectious tip another race before Newmarket.

Other news on the Guineas front at Newmarket vesterious came from the Rill O'Gorman.

is trained by Bill O'Gorman. Contenders for this season's

A better field overall will do battle at Haydock for the Field Marshal Stakes. Twelve mouths ago this prize was won by Chellaston Park, who gave another of her typically game performances at Royal Ascot later in the season when she was runner-up to Fearless Lad in the King's Stand Stakes. They are in opposition again this afternoon, along with Tatibah, who ended last season with a victory in the Cornwallis Stakes at Ascot where the ground was every bit as soft as it is likely to be this states for this well-established where the ground was every bit as Wassl and Clachan are other likely soft as it is likely to be this starters for this well-established



RACING: 2,000 GUINEAS PICTURE BEGINS TO TAKE SHAPE

Muscatite holds the challenge of Spanish Place in Newmarket's Craven Stakes

Danzatore's extra tour of duty

the courage and staming shown by Muscatite. It was just that he took a

long time to find his stride before Brian Taylor sent him past Spanish

Place close home to win by a neck.

This is the best three-year-old I have ever trained", Jeremy Hindley

said, "but Muscatite takes his time before quickening, and he races like

a stayer. Unfortunately, although we have seen some good mile-and-a-

year. That is why he had only the one race, when he won at Newmarket in the autumn. I hadn't

thought of him as a classic colt. But.

of course, if he improves a lot at a

result of this race, we'll have to

PORIA: Blue Emzamanile (8-10) 7th beaten 8t to Celestial Dancer (gave 11lb) 10 ran. Newcastie 6 h'cap good Aug 9. Statich And Run (9-5) 2nd beaten nit to Orange Squash (rac 1lb) 6 ran Goodwood 6t h'cap good to firm July 31. Famous Star (9-10) 2nd beaten nit to Vorvados (level) with Jeater (level) 5th beaten 3\(\frac{1}{2}\) 7 ran. Doncaster 6t sitis, good to soft Mar 26. Sevent Monday (9-9) won 11 from Pusey Street (rec 1lb) with Camballa (gave 4lb) 7th beaten over 151 9 ran. Kempton 6t sits soft Apr 4. Toast Of The Town (8-8) 9th to Steel Commander (rec 1lb) 12 ran. Process Park 6th Yosp 60th Apr 2. SELECTION: Famous Star

ABSARCKE (Mrs W du Pont III) G Pritchard Gordon 9-0
AL AIREAD (Hamdan Al-Maidoum) C Bensteed 9-0
AVABAY (Mrs V McKinney) H Collegridge 9-0
BEFORE THE DAWN (I) S Chaward 9-0
BEFORE THE DAWN (I) S Chaward 9-0
BETTESH (Lady Beaverbrook) W Hern 9-0
CHILD'S GAME (E Seltzer) J Hardley 9-0
KELLATH (Shalk Mohammed) F Durr 9-0
KELLATH (Shalk Mohammed) F Durr 9-0
KELLATH (Shalk Mohammed) F Durr 9-0

CHILD'S CAME (E Seltzer) - Hindley 9-0 - KELLATH (Sheik Mohermed) P. Durr 9-0 - MAJESTIC ENDEAYOUR (Sir G White) M Stocks 5 MILLPONTAME (S Miscrobs) G Herwood 9-0 - NO FAULT (B Combs II) H Cecil 9-0 PURPLE FLASH (H Jose) H Cecil 9-0 REFFER MADNESS (Flash A-Selty) J Hindley 9-0 - SHY RAMEELER (P Mellon) I Balding 9-0 - YKING JACK (Jack Ashursh N Galleghan 9-0 - PADYKIN (Lady Beswritrock) M Jarvis 8-11 SEA RHYTMM I J Geskint (B Rettor 8-11

4.45 APRIL STAKES (3-v-o maidens: £2,939: 1m 4f) (20)

STARLES (3-y-0 misroeis; 12,50s; 111) 41/(2
ARICALCK (Mrs M Weison-Smyth) G Harwood 9-0
BELLARLESE (Mrs J Shins) E Eidin 9-0
FLERIBING (Sir K Boardman) W Holden 9-0
GRUNDY (4.0W (8 Tidkoo) J Hindley 9-0
HARBOUR BRIDGE (Mrs R Kennerd) W Wightman 9-0
HIS HONOUR (Sir M Sobell) W Hern 9-0
KYROOTA (1 Sundite) M Tompkins 9-0
FRINCE HARM) (9 Phitchard-Gordon 9-0
KYROOTA (1 Sundite) M Tompkins 9-0
PRINCE HARMY, (W/Cord M Eastwood) M Tompkins 9-0
QUESSHAN (S).Lor B Somerfield) B Hobbs 9-0
SALTATORIE (Marquesu de Morratials) B Hobbs 9-0
SALTATORIE (Marquesu de Morratials) B Hobbs 9-0
SNEAK PREVIEW (H Gross) H Cendy 9-0

5-2 No Fault, 4 Sity Rambler, 9-2 Milliontaine, 11-2 British, 8 Purple Haze, 10 Before The m. Malestic Endearour, 16 others.

9-4 Thoughtless, 3 His Honour, 4 Teenoso, 9-2 Stride, 8 Grundy Glow, 14 Spot The Patch, 18 ends, 20 officers.

Newmarket selections

By Michael Phillips
2.0 Gentle Gypsy. 2.35 Peacetime is a confident selection. 3.10 Able
Albert. 3.40 Famous Star. 4.10 Majestic Endeavour. 4.45 Teenoso.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.0 Damkina. 2.35 Bali Dancer. 3.10 Salieri. 3.40 Famour Star. 4.1

Majestic Endeavour. 4.45 Teenoso.

3.45 FIELD MARSHAL STAKES (£3,007: 5f) (8)

110032- PEARLESS LAD (D) (6 Soutsby) R D Peacock 4-9-1033 White William (Co.) (6 Mullin) J Barry 7-8-4 White White William (Co.) (Mrs C Smelley) B Hobb 1103-1 TATEAH (D) (Mrs C Catver) P Catver 4-8-1 TATEAH (D) (Mrs A Hoffberger) R Houghton 3-8-8 9000-0 SPECTACLLAR SKY (N Langgor) M Chapman 5-8-4 SHEEL (D) (F. H. Les Les) M Jarvis 3-8-2 L

NAT FLATMAN STAKES (maiden: £1,892: 1m 4f) (14)

A44 BOLT THE GATE (SIT T Styles) W C Bays 49-6 (1906) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M Colen 48-5 (1906) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M Colen 48-5 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M Colen 48-5 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M Colen 48-5 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M W Easterby 49-6 (1907) CTRUE (A Chackeld) CTRUE (A Chackeld) CTRUE (A Chackeld) CTRUE (A Chackeld) M Sa A Sinchit 49-3 (1907)

.45 JOHNNY OSBORNE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,368: 6f) (6)

1 22224-9 ARDROX LAD (D) (H. E. Shelidi H Nahayari) M Blurshard 9-7

Haydock Park selections

By Michael Seely
2.15 Boca Raton. 2.45 Eyelight. 3.15 Ridgefield. 3.45 Cheliaston Park
4.15 Saxon Fort. 4.45 Annamoe Brae.

4.10 WOOD DITTON STAKES (3-y-o: £4,331: 1m) (17)

think of one that stayed further" Barry Hills has no firm plans in mind for the runner-up, Spanish Place. "He had foot problems last

Other news on the Guineas front at Newmarket yesterday came from Henry Cecil. The champion trainer

contenders for this season's is still hopeful ther Diesis will be in sprinters championship will be out and about at Newmarket as well as the line-up for the first of the colts' and Haydock Park. At Newmarket classics. "Diesis was stiff when let Famous Star, the winner of last year's Ayr Gold Cup, should win the Abernant Stakes if he confirms his recent Donasster form with Camissite and Lord Howard de Walden, the

Saturday's racing is clearly going to be important as far as the future is concerned. But little knowledge

Danzatore, the 6-4 favourite for Muscatite's narrow defeat of the 2,000 Guineas, runs in the Spanish Place and Guns of McCairn's Trial Stakes at Phoenix Navaronne. The well-thought-of Park on Saturday. Vincent Tolomeo finished fourth after O'Brien's unbeaten Northern looking dangerous a furlong from Another Berkshire trainer, Henry Dancer colt tired when winning home but I unbeate Spanish until Control to Control t

lengths further away in last place. "That was too bad to be true," Harwood said about the 5-4 England now that April's here" was clearly not a racing man. However, despite the recent bitter weather, all five runners, with the exception of Spanish Place, looked well forward in condition. You could not fault

coat — "I hope that she will be ready to run in the Westbury Stakes at Sandown". The trainer's Ascot Gold Cup hope, Centroline, goes for the John Porter Stakes at Newbury on Saturday.

Newmarker — "I hope that she will be ready Mitchell, led almost from the start and held off the fast-finishing Impudence by half a length. Seine Saturday.

Newmarker — "I hope that she will be ready, ridden by Elsie Mitchell, led almost from the start and held off the fast-finishing Impudence by half a length. Seine was eight length."

Newmarket stables won the other three races. Gavin Pritchard-Gordon was pleasantly surprised by the ease of Bold Secret's victory in the Stetchworth Stakes. "He had a the ease of Bold Secret's victory in the Stetchworth Stakes. "He had a rotten time last season. He coughed, struck into himself and had an attack of ringworm. Bold Secret also had to be eastrated", the trainer said. John Winter proved that his two-year-olds were in form when Neverthal series of the struck of the series of the struck of the series of Stakes. And, finally, Bruce Hobbs had his second winner of the season when Salvinia just beat the penalized One O'Clock Jump

Handicap.

Another Berkshire trainer, Henry
Candy, had his first success of the
season when Shore Line proved too
strong for Floating Petal in the
Elveden Maiden Stakes. Henry
Candy said that Robert Barnett's
full sister to Quay Line would now
try to go one better than the same
owner's Time Charter, who finished
runner-up to On the House in last
year's 1,000 Guineas.

Candy added that last season's
Oaks and Champion Stakes winner,
Time Charter, was working well, but
that she was still backward in her
coat—"I hope that she will be ready
to run in the Westbury Stakes at

The Heythrop's traditional fourmile race for the Lord Ashton of
Hyde Cup, run over the hunt's new
flyde Cup, run over the hunt's new
Chipping Norton, yesterday was
Valter, lost an iron. Taking full
advantage of his rival's inability to
ride a finish, Guy Landan made a
valiant effort to close the gap on Mr
Batnac, but was still a length adrift
between to outsiders in a field of 14.
The grey Starsky, ridden by Elsie
Open with the favourite, Eight Ball,
placed fourth
At Horsheath the Puckeridee and a 12-length victory in the Swaffham Handicap.

Another Berkshire trainer, Henry Candy, had his first success of the season when Shore Line proved too strong for Floating Petal in the Elveden Maiden Stakes. Henry Candy said that Robert Barnett's full sister to Quay Line would now try to go one better than the same owner's Time Charter, who finished runner-tm to On the House in last

two-year-olds were in form when Novello sprinted six lengths clear of Mingash in the Stuntney Maiden

Ascot NH

2.0 TRILLIUM HURDLE (handicap: £3,436: 2m) (14

2.30 ROYAL FERN CHASE (novices: £5,664: 3m) (18)

1 mm2 ANUTHER BRAGON D Nicholson 7-11-3 ... S Smith Excles
2 fizu AUCHRA BOURA J Edwards 7-11-3 ... S Smith Excles
3 4003 BEE STING P Harfs 7-11-3 ... K Mooney
5 0p2 CARRESTONIL P O'Connor 7-11-8 ... F Mooney
6 22bp CHANCE IT Forster 6-11-3 ... A Webber
7 40p4 CD MEMBER 7 Forster 7-11-3 ... J Davies
8 40p6 COUNTRY HOME D Gundon 6-11-3 ... P Barton
10 0tg 3 KOGA WAY J Thome 9-11-3 ... R Hosse
11 4622 MEMBRIDE P Durbose 8-11-3 ... P Hobbs
12 22d MEMBRIDE P Durbose 8-11-3 ... P Hobbs
13 4013 CM TRUST J GSTON 6-11-3 ... R Howe
15 2p2! PROPITEER R Parkins 7-11-3 ... Mr D Williams
16 3pt3 R GCAMIST R Armylaps 9-11-3 ... Mr M Armylage
17 2sts SR GCRON D Nicholson 6-11-3 ... P Soudamore
18 402 SPARTAN FLUTTER R Woodhouse 10-11-3 ... B de Hasn
19 3pt4 WEALTH O'WELTSHER R Biskeep 7-11-3 ... B de Hasn
21 2044 High CLASS AGENT G Beddog 5-10-8 ... B Reilly
22 3042 SEVEN ACRES Mrs M Bebbage 5-10-8 ... B Neilly
3 SEVEN ACRES Mrs M Bebbage 5-10-8 ... Mr Bebbage

3 Bee Sting, 9-2 Aughra Bours, 11-2 Membridge, Another Dragon,

3.05 PEARCE, DUFF CHASES (novices handicap:

7-4 Another Breeze, 3 Solid Rock, Lord Leighton, 13-2 Young Dusky, Broadheath, 14 Lorentino, 20 Fishleigh Gambia.

Tota double: 3.05, 4.10. Treble: 2.30, 3.40, 4.40

[Television (BBC1): 2.30, 3.05 and 3.40 races]

Gaselee to fly high on Another Breeze

With Keengaddy almost carried out by a loose horse at the Canal Turn in the Grand National and Haresceugh narrowly beaten in the Ladbroke Handicap Hurdle, Saturday's Liverpool programme was not a cause for celebration in Nicky Henderson, will be hoping Asmar can complete a troble in the three-mile Alpine Meadow Handicap philosphically accept the changing fortunes of racing and today, in Ascot's most valuable event, the Pearce Duff Novices' Handicap Steeplechase, Another Breeze All the runners in the Royal Fern With Keengaddy almost carried Another Breeze Steeplechase, Another Breeze should help to redress the balance for the Upper Lambourn yard.

for the Upper Lambourn yard.

Another Breeze was in a challenging position when she fell two fences out in the Sun Alliance Chase at Characham and last week the eight-year-old daughter of Deep Run ran Gallagher to two lengths at Ascot, despite making a hash of the last fence. Jim Wilson, her regular rider, did well to stay in the saddle that day and, with a foot-perfect round, Another Breeze looks capable of beating a small, but over fences this season, without winning as a condition of entry. Membridge, who just failed to hold Herr Capitan's storming challenge at Chepstow, has a sporting chance to break his duck. Fred Winter's Accs Wild, after a lengthy absence, competes in handicap company for the first time in the Trillium Handicap Hurdler and is worth following; Mr Mellors can recover winning form in the Mahonia Hurters Chase.

select, field which includes Lord Leighton, Young Dusky and Solid

All the runners in the Royal Fern Novices' Chase have been placed over fences this season, without winning, as a condition of entry.

POINT-TO-POINT

No holding Nostradamus

mistake and never threatened thereafter. Casket won by eight lengths in the fast time of 6min

10sec. Irish Shannrock, the hot favourite,

at the post.

Windfall Penny, ridden by David
Dando and backed down from 5-1
to 2-1, landed the gamble impressively in a field of 18 for the restricted
open, with the favourite, Eight Ball,
placed fourth
At Horsbeath the Puckeridge and

Ar Horsheam the Pricker age and Thurlow ladies open, an Albright and Wilson qualifier, was won by Parity, who had taken the PPOA members' race at dingley on Easter Saturday. Lucy Gibbon brought Aingers Green with a long, late run that took her to within two lengths

3.40 ALPINE MEADOW HURDLE (handicap: £4,556;

DONEGAL PRINCE (C) P Kelleway 7-12-2 P Tuck SHBLL BURST (CD) L Kennerd 8-11-7 R Linley RSING FALCON (C) Lady Herries 11-10-13 A Webber MASTER AMERICW (C) F Walevyn 8-10-12 W Seath ASMAR (D) N Henderson 7-10-11 (4 ex) C Marn 4-88ASS CHANGE (CD) I Dudgeon 6-10-8 Steve Knight VOLPRE WELCOME J Gelford 7-10-2 ROWE RECKLESS PRILP (D) A Jervis 6-10-0 J Burles AMERICAN CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR

Falcon, 10 Donegal Prince, Snell Island, 10 Drawn Jerman Jerman, as unimer FORSE Donegal Prince (12-0) not in first 3 to Saye Brief Sevel 77 ren. Chelseniams 2n hele good to soft Mar 15. Year're Welcome (11-0) 2nd besten 21 to Sandalay (gave Stb) with Shell Burst (save 2b) 6th besten 15½ 11 ren. Ascot 3n hele soft Apr 6. Assaw (10-11) won 2½ from Small Developer (voc Stb) 10 ren. Chepatuw 3m h'cap harde helay Apr 5. Rissing Falcon (11-1) 4th besten 10½ to Forghe N'Forget (gave Stb) 23 ren. Chelerham 3m 1f h'cap hole good to soft Mar 16. Recitiese Philip (11-0) 3rd besten 28t to Tracys Special (gave 7b) 15 ren. Nottingham 2m 8t not drass good Mar 22. SELECTION Year're Welcome.

HUT GIESS	ROOM WIRE SS	. SELECTIONS TO	OLLA ALGROSSIG	
		HUNTERS' 4)		mateurs:
2 50-40 3 1p0/p- 4 3-01b 8 4000-	ENTEGRATI KEY BISCA MR MELLO SOCKS (2)	ION E Ratier 9-1: LYME Mrs G Glidd IRS (CD) Mrs / I Miss L Althur	key 12-12-1	COUSTFUL J White 7 Sherwood 4 s L Albeen 7
12 04-pp 14 00-03	WASHINGT CHECHESTI	ON HEIGHTS A ER BERD Miss P.	inali 8-12-1 Everett 8-12-1 O'Connor 9-11-11 Miss I -11	A Scott 7 3 Saunders
18 m/14p 19 bi 21 M-03	OPTOMISM LIQUIDATE	ME Mrs 1. Jephso 1 J Castle 8-11-1 2N T King 9-11-7	7	R Vickery 7 R Mann 4
7-4 Mr M	ellors, 5-2 S	onf Of Life, 5 De	11-11-7	ester Bird,

1132 GAMBIR (C) D Nicholson 5-11-12 PS
2 311 ANGEL BANK J Edwards 6-11-8
4 1399 DIMES OF MILAN (C) N Gassies 6-11-8 Smil
6 230 -FLYING OFFICER M Pps 6-11-8 R1
7 4390 KARIOI BOT M Delahoote 8-11-8 JH L
8 4120 LEAN AR AGHADRIS Mellor 8-11-8 M
1000 RIGHT DIAMOND (G) M Rawillon
1000 APERITIVO R Addres 5 M Rawillon
1 BARGETTS BANGER F. RIGHT DIAMOND (8) M Rawling APENITIVO R ANGES 5-11-7 BARRETTE HALL P BRIMP S-11-7 KINGHOLM OUAY Lady Herries 5-1 QUEEN'S RIGH Mrs J Phrems 5-11-SUN RISEMS F Wahryn 5-11-7 WORDEL Mrs R Murdoch 5-11-7

Ascot selections By Dick Hinder
2.0 Aces Wild. 2.30 Membridge. 3.5 Another Breeze.
3.40 You're Welcome. 4.10 Mr Mellors. 4.40 Sun

15 ROBERTON STAKES (3-y-o maldens: £637: 1m

3 BiG CAR'S Norton 9-0
66- GUN-CARRIAGE A W Jones 9-0
62-4 MISTER ACCORD C Bell 9-0
624-5 MORSANTO LAD K Stone 9-0
600-3 MORATT RIFLE R Hollinshead 9-0
600- TOP TOUCH J Berry 9-0
600-

5-2 Big Oar, 7-2 Mount Rule, Ladenda, 8 Top Touch,

2 QUO BARRYPHELIPS DISCO IT WIREIGH 5-9-0
3 0000 BOY SAMPORDE C Beit 4-9-0
9 CAMERIONIAN LAD JS WISCO 4-9-0
1 4033 LOCHLINNHE Miss 8 Half 4-9-0
9 0000 ON THE WARPATH C Thornton 4-9-0
1 0045/ PALMERO K Stone 6-9-0
5 THEZE AGAIN F WISCO 7-9-0
FIDESSA W IT WISCO 7-9-0
FIDESSA W IT WISCO 7-9-1
1 000-9
FIDESSA W IT WISCO 7-9-1
1 000-

13 0423- LINE ABREAST S Norton 4-8-11 ______ Wei

5-2 Lochimine, 7-2 Line Abreest, 5 On The Warpeth, 8 Pak

Hamilton selections

4.45 DOUGLAS WATER STAKES (maldens: 2699:

Hamilton Park

Draw advantage: middle to high numbers best 2.15 TULLIETUDLEM STAKES (2-y-o selling: £622:

rep 2d. Advance reveals (1-4) 2nd beamed 21 to determine (1-4) 7 mm. Ascort 2m 4f nov chase soft Apr 6. Leventine (12-0) won 201 from Spartan Rambler (mc 216) 5 ran. Bengur 3m 120yd nov chase soft Mar 26. Young Dusky (11-4) won 121 from Benguic (10-4) nov chase soft Mar 26. Solyd nov chase heavy Apr 4. Flatheigh Gambile (10-2) won easily 20, from Dingbet (care 176) is zen. Newton Abbor 2m 5t h/Cap chase good to soft Apr 2. SELECTION: Flatheigh Gambile.

BURBURDGE KING ST N Tinkler 8-11 _______ EASKER MOUSE R Stubba 8-11 ______ 2 BLACKPOOL BELLE J Berry 8-8 _____ 9 MRSS ENRYCO M Tompkins 8-8 _____ 5-4 Blackpool Belle, 2 Eakar House, 3 Miss Enryco, 10 Burbridge

2.45 DOLPHINTON STAKES (2-y-o maiden filles

.15 STRATHAVEN HANDICAP (3-y-o: £959: 5f)

2 00-30 CAPTAIN TEMPEST T Barron 9-7 SWebsier S 002-0 KYNASTON J Berry 9-5 KDarley 9-5 KD 7 22-10 SUPER WARRIOR (D) Kivory 8-0 (7 eq) PHoward 5 2 8 000-0 RAPID LADY (D) Mrs M Nasbitt 7-11 SP Griffins 7 4 7-4 Super Warrior, 5-2 Princess Neverro, 7-2 Kynaston, 5 Captain Impest, 10 Repid Ladv.

3.45 HOUSTON HANDICAP((£1,352: 1m 40yd) (10) 3 200-3 ROMOSS R Walkeler 5-9-7 K Darley 4 9/044 STATE TROOPER (B) R Stubbe 6-9-5 JH Brown 5 7 000-3 SOUTHERN DANCER J Parkes 4-9-5 S Webster 8 19-92 SCARLETTOWN (CD) R Hodinates 5-9-4

3.15 1, Pertroe Prince (8-1); 2, Kurnon Sumskine (7-2); 3, Border Brig (17-2); Big Greasepaint, runner-up to Corbine in Saturday's Grand National, 3.45 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (2-1); 3, Larly Busyan (101-10); 5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 7 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 7 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 7 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 8 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 7 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 8 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 9 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 1 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 1 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.15 1, John Busyan (101-10); 2, Casa Kripe (5 ran.

4.1

recected by May 1 to save the 20. Scudamore takes over because recomes from permanent closure. Quiet optimism is being expressed in the Jockey Chib over the National appeal after a surge in donations. In the last week over a thousand letters have arrived at the appeal campaign's Liverpool office and organisers are expecting a Grand National at Ayr. Earl's Exig is bumper delivery later in the week the market leader at 7-1

Nearly £26,000 was collected at English team against the Irish in the Nearly £29,000 was control at Engine ream against the man in the Aintree during the three-day Grand three-tace Courage Challenge match at Chellenham on Wednesday, April 20. Scudamore takes over because the same course of the course is taking longer.

TENNIS A head older than its years

By Lewine Mair

After an opening day of rain, overnight frost played havoc with the shale courts at the Edgbaston Archery Club and it was not until ne that first-round matches got under way in the 16-and-under British hard court championships, sponsored by Prodential sponsored by Fromman.

With a day and a haif's play lost, the girls were quickly uplified and taken to nearby Tally Ho. There, in a cruelly swirting wind, none among the competitors was at her best, but there was a heroic performance from Amanda Brasher who, in winning 4-6, 7-6, 7-5 against Clare Abbott, of Berkshire, saved no fewer than six match points.

hard court champion, yesterday did to the forth seed what she had done to the seventh seed in the 18-and-under championships at Wimble-

under championships at Wimble-don a week ago.

In defeating Ruth Charlton 7-6, 6
2 to provide the only seeding upset
of the first round among the boys
and the girls, Miss Simplein moved
particularly well on the slippery
surface and, in the testing conditions, used her head better than
many an older girl.

Miss Charlton, a tall, rangy
connection who can look marvel-

competitor who can look marvel-lously athletic about the court, was

when one has come across little Linda Barley giving a bigger and more illustrious competitor a real fight. Yesterday Miss Harley had something of a shock in losing her opening set 6-1 to the little-know Veronica Asquith, of Yorkshi put an end to an inspired Eas

Champion comeback Los Angeles (Reuter) - Stan Smith, of the United States, a former Wimbledon champion, former Wimbledon champion, rolled back the years with a straight-sets win over Victor Amaya, his compatriot, in the first round of the \$255,000 Pacific Southwest Open.

COMMONWEALTH **GAMES**

Threat of boycott removed

committee met in London today the code, which calls for a total han on sporting links with South Africa was

not encussed.

Peter Heatly, the Commonwealth
Games Federation chairman, said he
knew that England had proposed
alterations to the code but they

of the next Games in Edinburgh in 1886 is therefore lifted. But with England's Rugby Union team considering playing in South Africa next summer and MCC being asked to send a team to the republic this

The main topic today was a report from the newly-formed forace committee. "We want to find ways of easing the financial burden on organizing committees," Mr Heatly said. "The Commonwealth Games are all about the small countries and we don't want them to be under any burden."

GYMNASTICS Soviet fall-out

at Wembley Soviet gymnasts have withdrawn our the Champions All international tournament at Wembiey on Saturday. The event, which is in its fourteenth year, is one of the three leading World competitions, but the Soviet Union have not, in recent years, won a gold medal. The competing countries will be Cuba, United States, China, East Germany, Japan, Canada, Bulgaria and Britain. Cuba are favourites for gold medals in the men's compe-

TODAY'S FIXTURES FOOTBALL.

rnetionek England v Beiglum (German). Alliance Premier League Mokisiona y Worcester V.

Worcester V.

SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Presider division:
Parsham v Corby, Welling United v HastingsHildlesed division: Sutton Coldield v
Chellerinen: Southern division: Dover v
Ashford; Folisestone v Andover.

Astrocolor, Publish LEAGUE: First division: Chestal Y Matropolitan, Second division: Barton Rovers Enfield. Army Challenge CUP: Final: Fieme Bordon 28 Amph Eng Regt (Aldershof). NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Moreon

NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE Morecobbe V Matlock Soutpoort of Farnham. CENTRAL LEAGUE Pleat distaine: Blacksum V Wolverhampton (7.0); Blackpool v West Broni (7.0); Bury v Liverpool. Second division: Sunderland v Bolton. PCOTRALL COMMINATION; Leicester V Oxford (2.18); Norwich v Crystal Painot. Reading v Brimispham. RUGBY UNION

PLOCULIT SEVENS: Matches at Roofs (5.0). Cornwall Merit Table: Penyi V

FIRST DIVISION Bradder North Workington; Certaile v Werrington; F stone Hovern v Wigner (8.30); Leads v N SECOND DIVISION Musels v ((Devadory); York v Hoyan (8.30).

Newmarket

2.00 BARTLOW STAKES (2-y-o maiden fillies: £2,401: 5f) (5 runners)

Tota Double 3.10 and 4.10. Trable 2.35, 3.40 and 4.40

[Television (ITV) 2.35, 3.10 and 3.40 races]

FORsit: Be lifty Netive (9-9) 7th beaten 28t to April Rum (gave 2b) 7 ran. Aqueduct 1m 4f sits firm 5c2 Account Pealson (8-10) 7th beaten 18t to Time Charter (rec 38b) 14 ran. Newmarket 1m 2f sits road Oct 15. Festedta (8-8) won 1y from Phetic (evel) 7 ran. Milan in 2f sits stocking Oct 16. rane (9-0) 3rd beaten 7-y to Dera Monarch (evel) 9 ran. Ascot 1m sits good to firm June 15. 4e.sestims (8-10) won 1y from Cxt Loose (rec 8b) 6 ran. Goodwood in 2f sits good to firm June 15. 3. Ball Descer (9-0) 8h beaten 16 to Oratavo (rec 8b) 13 ran. Newbury 1m 2h riceg good Sep 18. Staneora (8-11) 6th beaten 12t to Believer (rec 8b) 14 ran. Ascot 1m 4f sits heavy Oct 9. Sept 15t Descended Pausentine 15th Pausentine 15th

3.10 LADBROKE EUROPEAN FREE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £16,810: 7f) (8)

3 Salieri, 7-2 Abie Albert, 5 Saving Mercy, 11-2 Boom Town Charlie, 7 Persian Glory, 10 ngs Squash, 12 Prince Reymo, 20 Cause Celebre.

3.40 ABERNANT STAKES (24,448: 61) (8)

OTST10- BLUE ENIMANUELLE (D) (Roldvale Ltd.) N Callaghan 4-9-12 _____ Piggot 3031-30 CAMBSITE (CD) (Mosa D Durai) W O'Gorman 5-9-12 _____ T ives 13210-2 FABOUS STAR (D) (S Moubarak) M Albins 4-9-12 _____ A Mary 30002-0 JESTER (CD) (R Sangastr) B Hills 4-9-12 _____ S Cauther 01000-1 SWEET MONDAY (D) (J Redfern) J Hot 5-9-12 _____ P Waldron 001030- AVONISCRE WIND (D Durgal) S Mellot 4-9-3 _____ G Startey 3/332-0 TOAST OF THE TOWN (P Durne) F Durne (tra) 4-8-13 _____ W R Swirburg 34112- SNATCH AND RUN (Bektale Bloodstock) M Jarvia 3-8-2 _____ W Carson

3 Famous Star, 7-2 Jester, 9-2 Carrishe, 5 Sweet Monday, 6 Snatch And Run, 10 Avonmore Wind, 16 Stue Ermanusie, 20 Toest Of The Town. Haydock Park

Tote double: 3.15, 4.15. Treble: 2.45, 3.45, 4.45. Draw advantage: 6f and over low.

2.15 MORNINGTON CANNON STAKES (2-y-o maiden t: £1,646: 51) (5 BOCA RATON (I. Fish) J Berry 8-11
MRS FEATHERS (J Byng) R Harmon 8-11
SPARKLING SONIG (W Ponsonby) P Cole 8-11
STREET LEVEL (H O'Neit) H O'Neit 8-11
WINDCOTE (P WElama) J Berry 8-11

2.45 FRANK WOOTTON HANDICAP (selling: £1,528: 1m 40yds) (17) K WOOTTON HANDICAP (selling: £1,528: 1m
WOLFIE (R Woodhouse) R Woodhouse 4-8-7
HOPSTOKS (R Hobson) R Hobson 7-9-3
TARLETCN (P Roham) P Roham 8-9-2 [5 ex)
EYELKITT (K Rischer) R Hollinshand 8-9-1
ISLAND WALK (L Mulfins) W Halch 5-9-0
KILSYTH (P) (G Octoworth) D Creamen 4-8-13
SOME JET (Mas P Klasock-Smith) C Creamen 5-8-12
SHUTTLE DOR (E Ecclasion) M Chepmen 5-8-12
SHUTTLE DOR (E Ecclasion) M Chepmen 5-8-12
REPRIX WARRICR (Was I Anderson) A W Jones 4-8-10
SPRIXY WARRICR (Was I Anderson) A W Jones 4-8-10
RESMIS (Mrs M Lambert) M Lambert 5-8-9
DEBACH RIVER (M Chepmen) M Chapmen 4-8-8
SID'S MOB (B) (S Dutton) J Berry 3-8-3
JUST GUNNER (Mrs P Tennant) R Hannon 3-7-13
JUST GUNNER (Mrs R Tennant) R Hannon 3-7-13
RNOOCNIS (Mrs R Tennant) R Hannon 3-7-13
RNOOCNIS (Mrs R Tennant) R Hannon 3-7-13 ____D Dinaley
______I Reid 1
_____R Fox
___G Oldroyd 1
Chartion 7
P Robinson 1
____A Mercer 1

3.15 FREDDY FOX HANDICAP (£2,909: 1m 2f 131yds) (6)

Newmarket results

**TOTE: Win: £3.70. Places: £1.80, £1.50, £2.20. DF: £4.10. CSF: £1.30. Tricest: £47.15 NOVELLO b c by Double Form - Rode B Hobbs at Newtonia, U. B. Riverside Artist Hacen (R Soft Wigmore St Ltd) 9 0 (25-1) 4th, 11 ran. Im £2.12a. (B Tigst of (14-1) 1

3.05 (3.11 CRAVEN STAKES (8-y-cc c & g. : STUSCATITE to c by Habitat - Takette (K Al-TOTE Wit: 95.20, Places: 22.90, 22.70, DF. 218.10, CSF. 22.98, J. Hindley at Newmarkst. Nk, 11. Lychards Special 11-8 Fev. Tolomeo (17-4) 4th. 5 ran. Im 47.23s. TOTE Wit: 210.20. Piaces: 21.20, 21.10, 3.40 (3.45) SWAFFHAM HANDICAP (22.82) 52.20, DF; \$4.00. CSF: 234.31. G Pritcherd - 1m 50) Gordon at: Newmentest. 61, 81. The House Buildor (6-1) 4th. 9 ran. 1m 17.542. (Sr E Heritaco) 4.91 — Commenter (Sr E Heritaco) 4.91 — 9 Cauchen (10-1) 1 TOTE: Win: 25.60. Places: 21.60, £1.20, £3.10. DF: £16.40. CSF: £54.40. B Hills at Lambourns. 12, 12, Great 7-4 Fav. Sig-Ed (13-21 4th. 8 ran 3m 11.36s.

TOTE: Wir: £18.10. Places: £2.60, £3.90, £1.40. DF: £78.00. CSP: £229.75. J Window at Newmarket, 61, 4). Mellow Dance (11-2) 4th. 12 ran 1m 7.21a. 4.40 (4.45) ELVEDEN STAKES (3-y-o: maiden filles: £3,107: 7f) TOTE: Win: SA.50. Places: £1.90, £2.50, £3.50. DF: £18.00. CSP: £25.66. N Camby st Wantage. No 5, Secret Assignment 100-30 Fav. Hot Beaty 851 Hot. 20 no in 34.272. Tote Double: Muscathel & Novello £125.50. Treble: Selvinia, Top Creator & Shore Line £22.05. Placepot Pool: £43.55. Juckpot not won. Pool of £592.85 carried forward. STATE OF GOING: Haydock soft (nearly patches). Ascot good to soft (soft in Swistey Bottom). Hamilton: good to soft. Newmarket: good to soft. Tomorrow. Worcester: heavy.











...P CookD Gray

------- Reid -DOUBTFUL

Johnson D Dineley

P Cook 1



Hamilton Park



مِكَذَا مِن رِلامِيل

Spaniard tames himself as well as the course

From A Special Correspondent Augusta, Georgia

Severiano Ballesteros won his second Masters in three years with a disciplined performance here that belied his reputation as a wild hitter. The 26-year-old Spaniard mastered the wind and the wiles of a rained-softened Augusta National course on Monday to score a four-stroke victory with an eight-underpar total of 280. He picked up four strokes on the first four holes and then played each account.

then played cool, conservative golf, with pars on the final six holes, to win the first prize of \$90,000 with a from his closest rivals, who included three other former champions, with a birdie on the opening hole to pull into a tie for the lead. On the 555-yard second his four-wood approach shot second 245 yards to the green, where it came to rest 15 feet from the flag. The eagle putt was true and Ballesteros suddenly enjoyed a two-stroke lead which he never

After narrowly missing a birdle putt at the next hole he struck a twoiron tee-shot just two feet from the flag at the short fourth for another

Ballesteros said the first four holes were the key to his 3 ctory: "I played four under the first four holes. That put me nine under and

notes. That put me nine under and sent my confidence straight up".

The United States and British Open Champion, Tom Watson, playing with Balkesteros, made a brief challenge when he rolled in a long eagle put at the eighth to close the gap to two strokes; but he fell away, needing three putts at the next three speens

three greens.

Ben Crenshaw and Tom Kite, with a 68 and a 69 respectively, were joint runners-up on 284, one ahead of Watson and Ray Floyd, with Craig Stradler and Hale Irwin on 286. Kite said he felt like a Chevrolet trying to catch a Ferrari.

280: \$Ballectores 284: B Crenshaw 7 Kibs 285: T Wetson R Floyd 286: C Stadler H Irwin 287: L Wedding 6 Morgan

Stadler and Floyd began the round as joint leaders, one ahead of Ballesteros and two in front of Watson as four Masters champions headed the scoreboard. But the other three had no answer to the Spaniard's opening play and Stadler fell back with a 76. Floyd with a 75 and Watson with a 73.

Although no serious challenge came Ballesteros played conserva-tively down the homeward stretch and then delighted the gallery by

Ballesteros embraces his caddie and his second Masters

chipping into the hole at the 18th to save par in a final flourish.

He missed only one fairway all day, at the 13th, where he still managed to save par, giving that's all", he said.

Final scores from Augusta

l Acki (Jap) N Faldo (GB) P Oosterissis(

Eventing: Badminton's youngest competitor

Ambitious contender who has Mrs Green in her sights

Karen Straker, the reigning European junior champion, is the youngest competitor to enter this year's Bedminton Horse Trials. At eighteen and a half she is six months over the minimum age; some consider it unduly bold. Lieutenant-Colonel Frank Weldon, the director of the Trials, says she is "taking an ambitious plunge into adult competition at the deep end".

Miss Straker is unmoved, perhaps

remembering that Richard Walker, at the same age, became the youngest Badminton winner ever in 1969 riding Pasha. He, too, was European junior champion at the time. Miss Straker says calmly: "I'm not nervous yet but I expect I shall be on the day."

The vast crowds which Badminton always attracts will be new to her and her horse, Running Bear, but Miss Straker has reassured herself by speaking to other riders.

They all say you don't notice the crowds when you're going round and in a sense they channel you into the fences because the course is the only place where there aren't people". Miss Straker's philosophical approach is born of a strong back-up team and her own ability. After all, she has qualified in a year when the qualification is stifler than

The youngest of five children (the other are all boys), Miss Straker comes from a family where anyone who showed talent on a horse was given the opportunity to develop it. Her mother, Elaine, is the driving force A former eventer and point-Her mother, Elaine, is the driving force. A former eventer and point-to-pointer Mrs Straker has a gift both for teaching and for finding the right horse for her offspring. She is also well acquainted with Badminton. Two of her sons have competed

right horse for her oftspring. She is also well acquainted with Badminton. Two of her sons have competed there on the family's home-bred George, the horse which carried Lucinda Green (then Prior-Palmer) to victory in 1977.

Running Bear, a 10-year-old gelding, was one of Mrs Straker's "linds". Unusually for an eventer he is a former steeplechaser (he was trained by Arhur Stephenson) and came to Mrs Straker's attention when she was asked by his own trainer to help train him for local hunter trials and events. Mrs Straker saw and appreciated the tremendous scope of the horse.

He is the only horse that Mrs Straker saw and appreciated the tremendous scope of the horse.

He is the only horse that Mrs Straker had ever bought "made". All the others which have passed through the family home at Chop Gate on the North Yorkshire Moors have either here bred at home or "row with her new partner. The next with the rewards and shome the dose called the tremendous scope of the horse as well acquired at home or "substitute trials and events."

Hurworth — on a horse called Peppercorn, she had another horse Barciay, on which she danother horse Barciay, on which she danother horse Barciay, on which she another horse b through the family home at Chop Gate on the North Yorkshire Moors

through the family home at Chop
Gate on the North Yorkshire Moors
have either been bred at home or
bought unbroken. Running Bear,
although broken in, still needed to
be retrained to start a career as an
eventer. He justified the Strakers'
confidence, being upgraded in one
season from novice to advance.

The form which has given Miss
Straker her champion status and
qualified her for Badminton is
impressive (the new Badminton
qualification allows only Grade I
horses and they must have come in
the autumn of 1981 Miss Straker in
the pipulous of their choice.

Miss Straker fully intends not to
lose sight of the fire sin the pipulous of their c



Miss Straker and Running Bear on winning trail at Rotherfield

competitions in the last two years). The college broke up only three After a successful career in the Pony weeks ago. During the term she Club – first the Zetland and then the could do no more in preparation for Hurworth – on a horse called Badminton than travel back to

WOMEN'S HOCKEY: MORE PROGRESS IN WORLD EVENTS

England drop second group point

From Joyce Whitebead, Kuala Lampur

England, though still unbeaten in the World Cup tournament for evoman, dropped their second point here yesterday in a 1-1 draw with Argentina and must be worried about their qualification from Group B for a place in the semi-final round.

This was the first time that an England team had entered a sporting field against Argentina since the Falklands crisis. Each side was tactically defensive and neither was able to keep the game flowing.

England looked slow in the first half and Argentine scored in the 23rd minute when Monica Carello put the finishing touch to a good passing movement started on the right wing. England's defence was keept busy after that, but there were

Recruitment Consultant

La crème de la crème

Our client, a well known Secretarial Agency wishes to strengthen its team with the introduction of an experienced Consultant. Consultants with this company deal with all aspects of recruitment, the emphasis being on good consultancy work, professional client management and teamwork.

You will probably be 27 to 35, well educated, but above all well presented, competent and confident. You will have had at least two year's experience in a professional agency, or will be able to show prior experience in a similar creative executive situation.

You are the kind of person who will regard the satisfaction and respect you will get for a Job well done as a highly important part of your reward, but the right person will earn a basic salary of £12,500 pa, a company car, PPP, profit share and other incentives which make the total package worth approximately £20,000. Applicants should forward a full CV, listing separately those companies to whom their details should not be sent and quoting

Charles Barker

ref. 1813 on their envelope. All letters will be sent directly to our

CENTROOM EXECUTIVE STREE

Our client, a large West-End based company, seek an exceptional secretary (25-35) for the top executive who has responsibilities involving all company activities

in addition to excellent shorthand and typewriting skills, the successful candidate will be adaptable, quick-thinking, diplomatic, level-headed under pressure, and possess administrative flair.

This varied and demanding post offers a package including a salary of £10,000 p.a. plus bonus, five weeks annual holiday and non-contributory pension scheme. For further information and interview, call: Miss Pam Greenwood 01-937 6525 (Personnel Consultants)

Royal College of General Practitioners

CENTRAL SERVICES MANAGER

The College, based in London is the academic Headquarters of Seneral Madical Practics in the UK and Ere. The object is to promote high standards of patient care in General Practice through its Standard Setting, educational and research activities.

The Central Services Manager (a new appointment) will be responsible to the College's Administrator for managing and devaloping a group of secretarial staff in the office providing central services for the College Council its Committees and its Officers and for supervising the day to day rusning and maintenance of the codlege's headquarters at Princess Sate. The successful applicant will have proven leadership qualifies and will have the mana ment, technical and secretarial skills needed for a modern office.

The salary will be in the range £18,000 - £12,000 pa including London Weighting. There is a compulsory contributory pension

Further information may be obtained from Mr D. Lloyd-Williams, THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF GENERAL PRACTITIONERS, 14 PRINCESS GATE, HYDE PARK, LONDON SW7 1PU.

The closing date for applications is within two w

CONFIDENTIALLY . . .

The Export Sales and Marketing Director of this International Engineering Company wants a first class Secretary/PA. This is a lob with pienty of interest and involvement with a wide range of export sales and marketing activities. He requires a Secretary with excellent shorthand, typing and administrative stills coupled with flexibility, a pleasant disposition, and the ability to take responsibility and cope with the pressures at peak time. Previous experience of working in a similar capacity would, of course, be ideal but, a sound knowledge of office procedures would be equally beneficial, Likely age would be 24-35. We are conveniently based near Euston and Mornington Creedent Stations and as you would integine the salery band benefits are commensurate with the position. Please send a correor resume or telephone for further information, Diane Roberts, Foster Wheeler Power Products Limited, Greater London House, Hampsteed Road, London NW1 7QN. Tel 01-888 1212 exth 262.

HIGH CALIBRE Executive Secretaries SECRETARY

Uxbridge up to £9,000 + benefits Chef & Brewer, part of the Grand Metropolitan Group, is primarily involved in the management of approximately

The relocation of our company to prestige new offices in Uxbridge means that we require a limited number of top class, experienced secretaries to work for our highly demanding Directors (Marketing/PR, Personnel, Group Operations, Property and Purchasing). Primarily working for one of these Directors you will be expected to provide the complete range of coefficients according to provide. the complete range of confidential secretarial services to both him and a small support team.

Aged 25+, numerate, with a good standard of education, you will need to have had at least 5 years' experience at Director level. As well as shorthand/typing speeds of 100/60 wpm, you must also have the ability to communicate with all levels of staff and be able to work on your own initiative, often under pressure. A flexible approach to hours is also essential. Word processing experience desirable although training

will be given. Salaries will be up to £9,000 according to age and ex-perience. Other benefits include subsidised funchanction subsides of tunching staff discounts etc.

For an application form please telephone Rosle Wilson on 01-222 9050. No agencies please.

CHEFS BREWER

Senior Medical Secretary Saudi Arabia

c. £13,320 p.a. inc. tax free

c. £13,320 p.a. inc. tax free
Allied Medical Group are British consultants to the prestigious
660 bed Riyadh Al Kharj Hospital Programme.
We now seek a Medical Tanscriptionist Supervisor to manage
the day-to-day operations of the transcription pool at the mana
hospital in Riyadh. This will involve ensuing high standards in
quality and quantity of work haison with medical and other
hospital personnel; providing training and ensuring motivation
of staff.
You will need to be well educated and bave a medical secretarial
qualification with at least five years, experience – two of which
should have been in a supervisory capacity. Demonstrable
management ability and highly developed interpersonal skills
are essentials.

are essentials.

The tax free salary (based on 5.0 Sandi Riyals = £1) includes a bonus of one month's salary for each 12 months satisfactory service. In addition, this single status two year contract basis post attracts one of the best packages in the Middle East. For full details please wrine quoting Ref RKH 718 to: Thereas Sutherstand, Senior Parsonnel Officer, Allied Medical Group, 18 Gresvener Gardens, London, SW1W ODZ. Alternatively, call our 24 hour answering service on 91-739 \$339, quoting the reference number.

ST THOMAS'S HOSPITAL MEDICAL SCHOOL (United Medical Schools) LONDON, SE1 7EH

DEAN'S SECRETARY STUDENT ADMISSIONS SECRETARY

Apart from normal secretarial duties for the Dean, the appointse will be responsible for the secretarial work connected with Student Admissions, dealing with applicants through the UCCA system and from Oxbridge. Satery scale 27,021 - 28,004 ps inclusive. The post will appeal to a graduate secretary with a minimum of two years' will appeal to a graduate secretary with a minimum of two years' experience, to start on 1st August, 1983. Applications in writing to Mrs Dean's Office.

Work with the Chairman of fast-moving International Management Consulting Firm

We need an experienced PA/Secretary 25-40 used to pressure with excellent skills. Small West End office. Salary c. £8,500. Present Secretary has transferred to Paris. Call John Stork on 61-839 4953 for more infor-

SECRETARY P.A. Un to \$7,700 + 5 weeks hois. + s.t.l. + L.V's City M.D. seeks help from person age 27+ with good speeds,

100/60. This job offers a veriety Contact May Lawy on 405 8645 Kingsland Para. Cons.

VIDEO

Fast expanding video/tv co specializing in performing arts requires Senior Sec-retary for Business Affairs Manager. WP and/or legal experience an active Tel 834 2300, Ext. 39.

SECRETARY/PA Director of compalgoing pressure group requires a Secretaray/PA prof-

PRACTICE MANAGER

group requires a secretariza//A para-mathy with experience in PR, press or broadcasting. What he willing to work by nearest and cope with a swings and muschhouts venifices. Small office, Control London. Bener-cus safery. Four-day work a peopl-bity, White with CV to Box No 0889 11 The Times.

required for busy NW6 general predical practice from 1st May, 1983, intelligent graduate with 01-328 1803

Syon Park - London We are a multinational European-based chemical concern, with an annual turnover of £1.25 billion, active throughout

Multinational Chemical

Concern

the world. The Company also has manufacturing assets in The UK Sales Company are currently seeking a high cal-ibre Secretary for their Sales Department.

Responsibilities will include looking after the Regional Sales Manager and Sales force, general administration and liaison with inside Sales Administration and other internal departments. Excellent secretarial skills are essential and applicants

should be well organised and highly motivated to deal with this challenging position. A good working knowledge of Italian would be an asset. A competitive salary is offered. Please reply in confidence

giving concise career and personal details to: Mrs M Deam **Encry Chemical Limited** John Busch House 277 London Road

PA/SECRETARY to the chairman

With the creation of the new Richmond, Twickenham & Roe-hampton Health Authority, plans to ensure we make the best possible use of all our many facilities are now taking shape. It is an interesting time for us of change and development. As PA/SECRETARY to the Chairman you would hold a highly

demanding, but extremely interesting post and would be greatly involved in the progress of this new Anthority. Although previous medical experience is not essential you must be somebody of considerable experience and maturity with impecable secretarial skills, who has held a position as personal assistant before. You'll need to have plenty of initiative and organisational ability.

We work a 36 hour week, offer 4 weeks annual holiday and have a wide range of sports and social facilities. For farther details and an application form contact our District Personnel Office, District Offices, Richmond, Twickenham & Roehampton H.A., Queen Mary's Hospital, Roehampton, Lon-



6Course I'm alright for another 18 holes, old man. Our temporaries run the

office by themselves now we're getting them Series Series

CITY 01-606 1811/WEST END 01-499 0082 The first numbers to ring

BOEHM

International Creators of Porcelain Art Boehm (pronounced Beam) require a well aducated Sales Consultant with drive and enthusiasm to run their con-cession shop in Harrods.

Please apply to Sarah Herries, Boehm of Malvern England Ltd, Tanhouse Lane, Malvern, Worcestershire WR14 1LG. Telephone: (0886) 32111

Reception(st/ Telephonist/ Typist A well spoken, well mismered amert, personable person re-quired in modern berristers chambers. Duties include keeping loose leaf books up to date. Further duties will be explained during interview. Attractive selary regoliable depending on age and experience. Telephone für John Regen 242 2842 for appointment

SECRETARY. Tel: 01-351 3194

SH/SEC 57,000+ neg Liverpool Street
ALL BANKING BENEFITS stigious Merchant Benk seek a well educated, well presented Secretary. Perks Inc. sub. res-Foxley Recruitment

> 247 1829/1620 CONVEYANCING

SET INTO BANKING

SECRETARY/PA Required for Solicitor in sole charge of conveyencing department in topy W1 practice. Salary c. 27,000 + additional benefits. Only applicants with proven september of the proven september of the september of th

BANKING £9.500 + Mortgage

An outstanding Secretary /PA with good skills is need-ed to work for a newly appointed senior Executive. His main area of respons and he will therefore need a with banking experience and the ability to commun-cate with clients at all levels. Age 25-40. Speeds 100/80. We also have several junior banking positions with good prospects and salaries for young Secretaries. Speeds

Angela Mortimer Ltd 166 Piocadally 629 9686

WORK WITH COMPUTERS

lf you are keen te develoo a caree if you are name to occuping a career in computars and move out of the secretarial field, we have an exciting opportunity for you working as assistant to the head of the computer dept of a prestiguous from of international brothers were well. challenging and fast moving environment. Typing 80 wpso, some WP reparance helpful. Age 20-25, superb offices near Cannon Street, C £7,500 + henefits.

RING 588 3535

Crone Corkill

Target Earnings First Year £12,700 NO LIMIT TO **EARNINGS, FULL**

AND MANAGEMENT OPPORTUNITIES. Age 22-50

CAREER TRAINING

Ring 01 630 5821

> ART GALLERY W1

Small well establised Bond Street Art Gallery seeks capable PA/SECRETARY, 24+, with competent short-land typing and knowledge of bookkeeping confident to deal with clients and run Gallery in Owner's absence, languages useful. Possibility of shorter fierible hours.

Tel: 01-629 2991
or 01-493 7569

SECRETARY/

To assist newly appointed Head of Corporate Finance department in private Swiss Investment bank. First class skills (shorthend essential) together with 5 years experience preferably in a legal or merchant. Some word processing americal sential in the sential content and the processing american sential for the processing american sential for upon the sential sentia Salary c. 27.000

LANGUAGE SCHOOL HOLBORN

Secretary with bookkeeping knowledge. 5 years relevant experience expenses.



La crème de la crème

Elizabeth Hunt

The second section is a second second

This important Mayfair company with world-wide business interests seekds a well organised Secretary with fast audio ability. Twice ON THE RADIO Our client the Managing Director of an organisation closely connected to the world of broadcasting seeks a PA/Secretary/Administrator. Good ability essential, shorthand an asset.

W1 OIL An International American Oil Company seeks a PA/Secretary to a Serior Executive. Handle your own correspondence. Good audio ability and rusty shorthand needed.

A career opportunity with a W1 Market Research Company for a Secretary/Administrator. Learn the business and eventually become a Research Executive, You should be well educated with fast audio ability. Age immaterial but previous office experience essential.

Elizabeth Hunt Recruitment Consultants 18 Grosvenor Street Landon WI Telephone 01-499 8070

DIRECTOR'S SECRETARY/ **ADMINISTRATOR** c. £**3,990** p.a. London, W. l

Ocean Technical Services in a rapidly growing group of companion serving the affidure industry world wide. An experienced Servicesy/Administrator is another toward wide. An experienced Servicesy/Administrator is another toward with two Directors in a mall bend office in V1.

Qualifications should include a minimum of not years experience in a seventarial role, as I least three of which have been at a senior mustigeneous/director level. Flow class necretarial shifls are conspisal, in addition, a powers shifty so handle office management and a range of admin tasks is required.

A person of considerable drive and intelligence is needed for this position, which will be an important one in a small handquarters team which is heing developed. If you are exciting a cursor with challenge and interest and can prove you have the necessary qualifications, please write with your CV to:

JENNY ADLINGTON Ocean Technical Services, 21 Cork Street, London, W1

Graduate Appointments — Temporary Secretaries

The onset of Spring means that the temporary season has started and we urgently need to recruit additional staff to work with us through the coming months. In return for your hard work and flexibility, we offer excellent rates and interesting assignments. If you are an experienced secretary with skills of 110/60 or a fast accurate typist/audio, telephone: Karin Parnaby 629-7262 West End Ginny Ling 621-0566 City

> Temporary Division = A Division of Graduate Appointments Ltd

TOURNAMENT SECRETARY

Applications required for post of Tournament Secretary and Chief Administrative Officer. The applicant must have at least two years' experience in the day-to-day running and promotion of major golfing events together with overseas experience of a similar nature and must be capable of working unsupervised as part of a small specialised team. Salary subject to negotiation.

Applications should be addressed to: Box 0896H The Times. together with fall details of work experience and references.

Administration Secretary £8000

An excellent opportunity has arisen within a large, well established company for a capable secretary with good skills and a flair for administration. A sound educational and career background will assist you to develop this position to its full potential.

Age 25 + Skills 90/50.

Telephone Deborah on 405-7201 01-London Staff, 5 Great Outen Street, London WC28 50G

Assistant

University Entrance and School Examinations Council School

Chemistry Subject Officer

occuper commendatures trepertreent, 68-72 Sover Street, Lunday WCTE 8EE. Telephone 01-838 8000 ent 4054. Cosmig data for applications; 27 April 1983.

CHAIRMAN'S SEC/PA

£8,000 NEG

Personnel Resources

SECRETARY/

RECEPTIONIST

To join a busy Mayfair Property Development Company. You should be well groomed, well spoken and have good Audio ability. Previous switchboard experience needed. Beautiful offices.

Elizabeth Hunt

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Gosvenor Street Landon Wi

Telephone 01-4998070

PA/

WITH

MULTILINGUAL SERVICES
22 Charing Cross Rd, WC2
836 3784/5

CITY DIRECTORS PA/SEC £8,000

For young Directors of Menagers group based Stackfiers. Age 22-Admir, sh and Rife sudio skills esse tist, Excellent perios. Start immediate

ta

FLOAT SECRETARY

A major international organization requires an adaptable, flexible Secretary who is capable of giving a PA and Secretary back-up to visiting "the Administration". to visiting "fire-fighting" execu-tives. This position will appeal to those applicants who enjoy varmose apparatus who emply variety and working under pressure. Skells including audio must be good. This is an excellent opportunity for a young secretary to gain invaluable senior level experience. Excellent fings benefits including overtime payments.

499 9175 MacBlain NASH

Recruitment Consultar's 6 Hanover Square, London, W.

RECEPTIONIST/ SECRETARY c £7,000

An experience switchboard operator/shorthand typist required by hardworking but extremely firm of consulting engineers in knightbridge. In addition to pleasant telephone manner and smart appearance. The successful applicant will possess excelent typing and shorthand skills.

PA/SECRETARY

(Shorthand/Audio) required to work for partner of leading estate agents. He requires sensible and capable person willing to work on own initiative and must have experience at partner level. Friendly people, new offices, new equipment. Excellent salary. LV's. PPP and 3 weeks holiday. Please ring Mr Bernard Gordon on

PART-TIME ADMINISTRATOR SO MOUTALDOSS A SKIT OF PREEMOS OF WESTMAKSTER HOSPITAL Deeling with all financial matters of the tand together with the committee work of the association. Self-motivated person responsible for the general organization of staff management. and services to the hospital, in-cluding: shop/coffee bar, Rinary and ward troseys. Hours and satary by arrangement. Apply in writing with CV to lifes M Q defirery, Secretary, The Association of Priends of Westrainster Hospital, 10 Page St, London, SW1.

ADMIN PA/SEC

Required for small prestigines advertising agency in Covent Garden, Pleasant personnlity and a willing attinue together with good presentation and assets of humour are assertial ingradients as well as first class secretarial environments. Are well as first class secretarial. experience. Age pref 25 + Salary £7,000+.

Contact Mrs Patrica Levis on



INSTITUTE OF DIRECTORS

Conference **Organiser**

The Institute of Directors is a professional body for business leaders. Its expanding programme of conferences plays a vital part in supporting the institute's objectives.

We seek an experienced organiser who will be capable of handling conference and seminar arrangements from planning and budgeting through to successful presentation of the event. The successful candidate, who will have already spent some time in the conference business, will have established typing and shorthand skills and is unlikely to be under 25 years of age.

Reporting to the Director of External Relations, the conference organiser will enjoy an advantageous package of benefits. Salary range up to \$8,000 p.a. according to age and

Please apply in writing to The Personnel Officer, institute of Directors, 118 Pall Mail, London SW1Y 5ED.

PUBLISHING - W1 SALARY £7.500 NEG

Successful small company involved in publishing requires 2 Directors' Secretaries to work for the Chief Executive and Financial Director. Minimum speeds 120/60 wpm. Applicants must be well organised, numerate, self-motivated and aged between 25 and 50.

RING CHRIS SALMON - 629 6575 BEAVERS LTD, 411 OXFORD ST. W1.

SEE A SPECIALIST IN ADVERTISING. **MARKETING AND PR**

LEADING AD AGENCY - Secretary - second jubber for account group - 25,000 + perks.
TOP MEDIA BUYING SHOP - needs Sec/PA for Periner & founder member of company - 27,500. LARGE AD AGENCY - Sec/PA - Blue Chip Accounts, board level - 26.500. (*) W1 - Sec/Typist - no shorthend - for young, dy-namic Board Director.
TEMPS - We have a veriety of long and short-term easignments in Advertising, Marketing and PR.

Call CAROLINE PRICE of JANE CAPON on 493 6456

adpower 8 Blenheim Street Landon W1 communications ...

HAVE YOU GOT WHAT IT TAKES!

s, to miniumum of 3 ---.

Ability to be office administrator and look after office staff plus pe duties.

Financial background enabity understanding of work environment.

French speaking, to work in paris, minimum twice a year.

Shorthand facility, although barrely used.

 Aged 24-32, confident and self motivated and worth excellent salary, above 29,500, international Co WC2. Then please ring Grade One

734 5266 (Rec. Cons)

BI-LINGUAL SECRETARY

Managing Director of international trading company requires a first class bi-lingual secretary. English/French with excellent secretarial skills, telex experience and ability to cope under pressure fluent French is an essential requirement plus the confidence and ability to liase at all levels.

Salary £7,000 negotiable, to start immediately.

J.V.L. 86 Hatton Garden Landon, E.C.I.



Chemistry Subject Officer
A versity exists for a graduate in
Chemistry is provide assistance with
the organization of SCE economicos
in Chemistry/Nuffield Chemistry.
Previous office experience end/or
teaching experience would be useful.
Typing advantageous. Starting salary
wail to on the scole £7,021 to
£8,005 per savant. Farm weeks' heliday plus public holidays plus six
University privilege days.
For further information and an application form please contact Miss J A
Stater, Assistant Personnel Officer,
School Evannizations Department, 68School Evannizations Department, 6822 Sower Street, Lendow WCTE SPE. £7,500 MID 20's +

Min 5 'O' levels including Mathe. Must have worked in an accounts office before and have a working knowledge of double a working troovage or couple entry bookkeeping. Experience in Apple based systems an asset. Sales and purchese ledg-ers and routine accounting du-ties. 4 weeks hols, LVs, BUPA. Please ring Mra Anne Lee on 437 3103 for an appointment.

J K PERSONNEL, 10 GOLDEN SQUARE, LONDON, W.1.

TEMPORARY

Experience at Director Level with shorthand at 100wpm although not a great deal used, accurate typing, pleasant personelly and telephone manuer. Own office, excellent benefits plus a charming man to work for. City area, well known established company. STAFF VICTORIA Please call Roy Stockton on 01-242 5321 or sand your C.V. to him at: Personnel Resources. 75 Gray's Int Road, WC1. Due to the high demand for top calibre temporary staff, we are in treent need of the following people.

Senior secretaries 110/60 £3.80+ 23.80+
Word processor operators –
lyr. exp. – £4.50+
Audio/copy typists – 50+
spm. – £3.20+
Candidates must have a
minimum of 2 years working
exp. plus a bright, flexible
attitude towards temporary

PA SECRETARY International Law Firm A first-class PA/Secretary is required to assist busy senior partner of an international law have previous legal experience, be an accurate autio typist, able to deal with simple book-keep-ing, and prepared to keep calm under pressure. This is an inter-

esting post for someone willing to accept responsibility and work on own initiative. Pleasant nadem offices WC2. Salary c. SECRETARY FRENCH Please contact Carelo Kettaer on 242 2268. if you've been in personnel. speak FRENCH, have 4 or a years secretarial experience, a ciff (or administration and sound shorthand/typing in English, there's a brand personical (resewable) basis, E7.800 + completion bonus. Ple Agenties Please

CAREER OPPORTUNITY c£10,000 To join the Menaging Director of this blue thip well established Activatising Agency. This is a responsible PA position needing a very society confident person with excelent formal side, (100/60) and a solid work history.

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Grosvenor Street Landon Wil Telephone 01-4998070

MALE SEGRETARY

DOUBLES
The America base of a Saudi Arabian from meets a Secretary with good shortherd and typing to assist time with his interesting work as Agant for projects throughout the country. You'll join a small type in Hyadh initially on a year's contract (prolubly resewable). Please ring \$1 491 7180

OVSCER

SAVOIR FAIRE? Salary £6,000 As one of a team of 4 within this prestigious necroiment consultancy your responsibilities will include example the second teams to be a second team of the second teams at the bighest level, organising internal buffer lumches and executing the reception area is legal in pristing condition. If you have A level education, excellent presentation and second teams and the second the second of the

years experience and air the sec Price Jamieson

CHARTERED **SURVEYORS**

City Chartered Surveyors re-quire receptionist/helphonist-/copy typist. Busy office with small PSX. Preferably 30+ with sense of humour. Flexible

Apply with CV to: Richard Saunders & Partners 27-32 Old Jewry London EC2R 800

EXCEPTIONAL RECEPTIONIST required by up-meriant Advertising Agency, Excellent appearance and sphallog voice assected, Provinces advertising voice assected, Provinces advertising properties professer. Age 25-30, Subary negotiable. Please telephone Harriett, Paliccier

es 01 439 3122

SAUDI ARABIA £11.500 Tax free +





£7,500 peg lf you are a top-light socretary, with minimum stille of 100/80 and the stilling to extension VIP clients and after deal est above mapping found brown, making the test and terring a deaf see to hydrodic, this COMMENSATY REGISES in the city will give you every apportunity to develop a instincting corose,

> TELEPHONE SALES WEST LONDON grocened with a strong extro-vert personality to join ham of 4 others.
>
> Basic salary CS.000 pins purranthed bontages, Provious exp within computer selling as asset. Large Co. besettis pitto 2 muncal reviews.
>
> Contact Mrs August 630 7066 tact Mrs Austin 630 7966 Kingdand Pers, Cons.

SYNERCY

SYNERGY The Recruitment Course 01-637 9533

We are utgently seeking sec-rataries and typets to join our temporary work force for most and the coming Summer mortile. We can offer excellent rates, Why Call now for an appointment

KINGSWAY temporary stall consultants

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

PERSONAL ASSISTANT Our Chairman is looking for a new secretary. An articulate, confident organiser with good shorthand and some understanding of a public company is sought. The ability to work from one's own initiative is essential. There will be a certain amount of personal work for the Chairman too.

We are a fast growing public company, specialising as advertising contractors, and we are offering highly competitive remuneration package. Write, in confidence, to:-

Mary Douglas, London and Continental Advertising Holdings plc Bremar House London W2 1PT

TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT **SECRETARIES**

WE NEED YOU!

We have lots of temporary work in all areas for accomplished s/h, d/typists and c/typists. Long and short-term bookings. Great rates! If you would like to work in ADVERTISING and are an attractive, skilled s/h sec. capable of earning an excellent salary c£8,000+, an exciting career awaits you!

JUST JOBS LTD on 938 1977 (219 Kensington High St. W8)

PA/Secretary

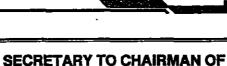
C£7,000

London WC1

The Director of a well-established insurance broking company, with branches throughout the UK, requires a Personal Assistant with previous secretail experience at the London Head Office. Aged 20-30, you will be responsible for secretarial work – including shorthand, typing and word processing—in addition to planning the Director's innexation, liausing with suff and a variety of administrative functions.

This proceedings has a beneficial to become a war interesting and

istrative functions.
This opportunity has the potential to become a vinchallenging job.
Write with fall C.V. to
Michael Bedsick, PER, 4
5 Grasvenor Place Louise
SW1X 75B.



COVENT GARDEN To assist with all publishing activities. There may also be an op-portunity for some editorial involvement. Publishing experience most desirable; shorthand essential. most desirable; shorthand essential.

The working conditions are pleasant: Selary by negotiation.

BOOK PUBLISHERS

THE COMPANY SECRETARY, 35, Bow Street, London, WC2E 7AN

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR JUNIOR SECRETARY

Aced 19-22 years, of smart appearance with confident, wellspoken telephone manner. Above all else, the successful candidata will be chosen for their flexibility and personality. They will live in the central London area and be used to working with a small number of people. A good salary, with fringe benefits, is offered with this position. Please reply with CV to Box 0503H The Times.

Flexible and Experienced Audio Secretary

required (aged 25-45) working with another Secretary for a small friendly team (managing director and 3 executives) located in superb West End, Marble Arch, building of a public property company. £7,700 pa + bonus, 4 weeks' holiday and BUPA. Please triephone Mr Royald Gerard, 01-629 6831.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

£8,000. Ring Vicki Brower

en 499 6672 for farther de-

MD of the European organization of a Canadian investment group requires a Secretary with experience at this level who will be responsible for the efficient organization of the office. No shorthandknowledge of German a distinct advantage. Pleasant office in St James's Salary

COMMODITIES £9,000+

RING 588 3535 Crone Corkill

DIRECTOR'S SECRETARY

HERTFORDSHIRE. Good secretarial and admi-The ability to adapt with a varying work load in a growing leisure industry company will make this an interesting and demanding post. Salary will not be a problem for the right applicant. Apply with C.V. to David Whitelam. Bourne Leisure Group, 51-55 Bridge Street, Hemel Hemp-stead HPI 1LX. Telephone

CHAIRMAN'S SECRETARY

£8,000 + Mortgage 20.000 + Wortgage
As one of 2 Secretaries working for this well-known public
figure - Cackrane of partigious City Nerchant Bank
you will need confidence, poise
and lact and excellent secretarial sithis. Naturally experisoc at senior leval is escential
preferably in bunking - bur
more important the ability to
work at the "top" in this field.
Age 24 to 30.

Up to £9,000

01-730 5148 [(24krs)

Secretary

An interesting opportunity has arisen for a presentable young secretary to work for the Marketing team of the F.T. Conference Organisation.

Applicants should have good shorthand/typing skills (100/50 wpm), the ability to work under pressure and a sense of humour. Word processing experience would be useful.

Salary £6,148 p.s. (increese pending) 5 weeks holiday after one year

If you are interested please write to: Jennifer Davies, Personnel Officer Financial Times Business Enterprises Greystoke Place, Fetter Lane, EC4A 1ND or telephone her on 405 6969 for an application form

Another quick-thinking, unflappable, hard-working, experienced Secretary/PA is required for a very busy, fastgrowing Company in the field of Applied Blotechnology. The essential qualifications are perfect audio-typing, spelling and grammar, eye for detail, initiative,

Book-keeping, PAYE, VAT and some technical jargon will be taught to a quick learner, if

humour.

Mary Thomasson InterBio (UK) Ltd. 11 Gloucester Roa London SW7 4PP. Amember of the

SECRETARY

Harrow on the Hill We are a small recruitment Unit within an offshore engineering con we are a small necessaring that waters an employe sugmenting company and impactly require a compelent enthusiastic and hardworking according to make a many many and a small smooth of Ring. On occasion there will be a west amount of telephone work and applicates most therefore be able to communicate easily with people at all levels. Applicants should possess excellent typing abilin, a neuro of automore and phility to work tensipervised. Word processor training will be given

ANNE MEAD CAPRINUS A CO. LTD. 118-122 College Road., Harrow Middlesex

PA/SECRETARY

FOR MANAGING DIRECTOR - HENDON This is a job for a bright, experienced and non-emolding PA/Secretary with integrity and good sente who has experience at Director level and excellent societarial skills. A knowledge of German/Franch is useful. The company is a tentily firm with multiple interests and branches in the USA and Germany. Would best suit single person, around 30. Starting date should be no later than June 1st. Excellent salary offered.

Please write to:
MR K. G. HEYDEN
Maneging Director, Heyden & Son Lid.
Spectrum House, Hillview Gerdens London, Ne/4 2JQ

SENIOR ADMIN SEC

COVENT GARDEN We're a fast moving marketing company based in Covent Garden who need a senior secretary with audio skills. French would also be an asset for dealing with foreign clients. Small but super office with challenging, busy environment. Please don't apply unless you want to be involved and have a pride in what you do. Salary neg.

Tel: CHRISTINE ROBINSON on

IBM 8100/3730 ANALYST

Must have in-depth knowledge of IBM WP equip, and must be confident, well-grouned and articulate. City Co will pay top salary to career minded applicant aged 25+.

CWPC (Rec Coast)

C £7,000 International Import Company requires a young secretary seeking involvement to work closely with their Director on fushion swim-

Morteneierner Personnel Limited 18 Wignore Street Loudon W1 Tel: 01-637 3822

EXPERIENCED SECRETARY PA Probably aged 25+ required for busy American Founcied consult-ing company. Word processing and some simple bookkeeping experience essential. Knowledge of Apple II processor preferred. Salary up to 27,500. Please sund resume to Project Finance Engineering Ltd., 8 Suffolk-Street, London SW1

Assistant/PA (rusty s/b) for chaming executive. Must be able to work in a small environment under

Super Secretaries

examining design problems and advising on how to solve them, usually by recommending an appropriate external specialist. A PA is required by a manager within the Service.

include contact with senior industrialists and

The starting salary will be up to £6,128 per annum (under review) plus proficiency allowances or higher speeds, and there are excellent conditions of

contact: Miss Rita Kemp Personnel Officer The Design Council 28 Havmarket

PERSONNEL ASSISTANT

Cummins Engine Company Ltd the worlds largest independent producer of diesel engines has a vacancy for a

 An interest in Personnel We can offer you an interesting position with approximately 50% secretarial work & 50% administration. Location New Malden/South West London. If you are interested in this position please call Junet Turner on 01-

7696. UNIOPEAN MUNIDED? Recordionies, secretary. Maytair. age 18+, 9000 hyping, s/h and language habited £1,500+ neg. Tel 01-459 £201.

Bi-lingual Circa £6,500

A lively personality, ability to work hard & a good working knowledge of French are essential qualities to work for 3 delighthut members of a Sweddeh group of companies beased in London. Because they are limerant & is important than the candidate should be organised & able to work on their own initiative. Good skills (9)(90) with at least 2 years experience are essential. Training on word processor will be given. Age early 20's.
Please telephone dullet White or Johanna Athense on 11-483 5787. Joseph Mispanier of 1.483 \$787. GORDON YATES Led 35 Old Bond St. (Recruitment Consults

Sotheby's Collectors Department
We are reading a beely and Readule
Secretary and 20-45 with some
provious experience to join this busy
department. The job is wristed and with
involve a lot of client contact. Speeds el 100/50 are required and there will be a little autic. Salary c £6,000. Contact Jan Weller **81-493 8080**

SECRETARY

Well educated legal audio secretary for young partner in Holbom Solicitors. Preferred age

Salary £6,500 + Telephone Bruce Coles 242 0801 (No Adencies)

Part Time?

Want to combine work with ing your house? Small pany requires efficent ma-ture secretary to work 5 hours per day Monday to

Tel 01-839 2345 (24 hr answerphone).

InterBio

Apply with full CV to numeracy, discretion and sense of

SYNERGY

YOUNG PA's ADVERTISING £6,000 ALIVER | ISANO 2.0,000 At PA to the United Stage and will be seen a distriction of the United Stage and will be seen Adventure Agency, you will be seen a benefit of a lowy and letterstay a market research and hardware street for the United Stage and Stage MANAGEMENT cS6.000 PRESENTATION OF THE STATE OF TH

TRI-LINGUAL PA

\$28.000

(July Review)

Listy Randers)
A major City Merchant Bank reculties a high-cathin PA/Secretary to work on a confidential forest-core "Postain with the Secretary Interest must be able to undertake reasonable as a series of the secretary must be able to undertake reasonable counted of their languages in the apolean word. English secretarial wides must be good (100/60) although this is very much a PA position where the solidity to work under creature is higher and the solidity or work under creature is higher than the continue of their positions. Age 24-35. Exchant benefits including mortgage satisticy.

26.500

WEST END

An interesting career orientated PA/Secretarial position (100/60) to work for two senior inter-

COLLEGE LEAVERS

We have three vacencies for col-lege leavers with accurate short-

hand and typing at satery levels of ES.500 - 26,000 working in good companies in the West End and Central London.

469 9175

MacBlain wash

Recruitment Consultants 16 Handrer Square London Wr

COSMETICS 25,900 A college lenser or young second public in analysis by this condit company which in part of your of the market leadings in the commonics that handwell in order suppose activities, training and personnel you will be trained or this company's producture and will have the advance to majoby your favorabeling controls the office. Solits 1001/38 sepan promitted.

.

47.

(B)

Æ.

-37.2

SYNERGY

LEGAL SEC PUBLISHING CO

An excellent opportunity for a young Audio. Secretary, with about a years Legal experience, to work for a young charming Solicitor in a well-known West-End International Publishers. Interesting work dealing with Copyright and lisising with Copyright and Professing desirable. Lucurious offices. Salary c. 27,000+ Professhare, STL, Pension & LVs.

TELEPHONE: 623 2281 ASA LAW SECS
SECS Abbetts Chambers, 282 Bishopspale, Loodon EC2M 4NR.





PERSONAL

The Design Advisory Service of The Design Council provides help to companies by identifying and

Applicants must be experienced secretaries with shorthand/typing speeds of approximately 100/40 wpm and a good telephone manner. A keen eye for detail and the ability to maintain accurate records are

The work will be of a responsible nature and will

employment, including flextime. For further details and an application form please

DESIGN

(continued on page 23)

مكذا من الاصل

PUBLISHING

RECEPTIONIST This dynamic projector publisher is specially a point and level-handed Recognization Copality of hundling a wider-through microart a natoritor in natoritor in natoritor in property of the copality of the property of the copality of the co

GRADUATE/PA

Only apply if you have the tollowing qualifications and would the to work in Publishing. Age 25-30, Excellent skills. Fluent Franch and German.

London SW1Y 4SU Telephone 01-839 8000 ext 37.

If you have: A Levels or are a recent graduate
 Excellent Secretarial skills Aspirations to move into administration

IAN. DIR. BITL, Music Publish requires experienced Secretary. baresting post. Tel: 439 8481. YOUNG SHORTHAND SOCIETY'
required for small W1. Architects
practice 01-486 3832

Priday Salary by arras

DULWICH ALLEYN ROAD Superior 1993 debached Georgian style residence, 4 double bedrooms, 2 betr-rooms, 2 receptions, new lumny fitted library, south facient 1005 mass contracts facing 100ft rear garden. £150,009 Tel. 01-670 0863 or 0959 62266

WIMBLEDON COMMON

casy. Silling room, dining room, 2 double bedrooms, Se2 hedroom/study. CH. £56,980. 01-785 6403

Charming Grade II Regency Cottage RIVERSIDE RESIDENCE Thiswas a serious Chisvata Bridge! Culstanding residence of character built in 1989 on an informatical. Magnificont views over the Thames and Dukes Meadows Substantially constructed and associated, 4 disks bade, 2 thed ballarus, specious hall with Chirta. 20st deniving fm. 2 other recepts. consery spin spinion with the hyminopa. Fronth violation: builing to spinion parties, as presented to finite attendant, superable early divergings. 2 beliances, builtrains, par ct. £58,000 Frankand led Re Technica Tal word: \$14,600 '2028 ex. 202. Spins 91-720 9578. 20ff drawing fm. 2 other recepts, plus 18ff Hygenz kit/bridge rm. purses for 2. Large fully walled gdp. Fhid. £166,000. DENMARK HILL, SES

RODNEY SCOTT & Co. East Sheen, SW14 Telephone: 01-876 0152

WORTH COMMON. Attraction terraced home in street and recept the street in the street i

CC2.000. Statuse 56795 dayling.

LANKES. — hyract luxury manton
first 3 spec beds, 2 recept, superb

Raine man disted bit pas ch. dol starr

conns riverside gdns. 8 min mine; 35
yr lee CS3,750 mx cris and close,
0: 741 0238.

Surrounded by Greenbelt, spinis
surrounded by Greenbelt, spinis
Sanyatean Village, LEO,000, Tel:

Burgh Heath 60997. LONDON FLATS

bicular new conversions, L. 2-4-4 beds, kp. fild, kfb. 1-6-2 befts, new 99 yr. kmass. Prices 528,000 – £133,000. View Sanday 12 iii 3 or phone M.H. Life 04777. 7, 200408 Without BT. SOHRES WOOD, Principal car p/b, fully Porn, Sin 17. apt. All amondies. 2 leds. kir., bth., sap. w.c., journet, battony., 58yrs. 434,600 a.n.o. Ol 259 e531. M. HAMPSTEAD, Supery 1st Or Set. 3 bods, Sperverse, Del Silv Office 750; Sol-core, Own garden; gas C.D. 254,000. 01-794-8560. ALICTIONS & ANTIQUES

CASTLE COMBE

ction Colombial collection which willish to stale of colombial and account to Colombial and account to

Country Properties Farm Guest House with 51/2 Acres New Notes, Mr Steelingheitige, 2-men, 5 db] hadroner, Diddiella, Jar Matter, Donn either, 524, men, 544 and Cd. Lap ats, 524, MCMEZ POSE, Lap ats, 524, MCMEZ POSE, Lap ats, 529, MCMEZ POSE, MCMEZ POSE, 529, MCMEZ POSE, 529,

سأو فأشدك المج وطاربين أوطعت الدعا Others was implied in the regime of COS, 880. Yelsphane Carrie Couple (8246) 782884 CHISI ENTRET

Liggs Delected House, In-woodingt yet 25 min Stoffen Pegine Charles Court. 4 stoffen Pegine Charles Charles Court. 4 stoffen Stoff Michael Stoffen Triby Hell Estimated Charles Charles Triby 100,000 to the Charles Triby. SOUTHWELL Extensively modernized exitings in acre. Southwell is a delignifical minuter town user Meetinghees. The cottage has 4 buts, belong, 2 aberrons, kilchen/skinters, disting-room, he longer, study, willing-room, he longer, study, willing-room to the gas.

Charming terraced house in pretty village, 29 miles central London, 3 bade, large lounge/diser, Stied k-& to gas c.b., anotoled

4 miles PETERSHELD. 7 miles MIDHURST. Unique 19th Con-tery removed compc. 3/4 beda. 3 hephrooms. 3 acceptions reconinged flat. Small grades. PERCE GUIDE ELSEANO FEL A CHANCE TO LIVE

IN GODALMING Spacious family home in prime residential partition. One-third sore, becking onto park. 5 bac-rooms, sudy, 2 baths, string and dening secure, workshop, £125,800. Godstering 22403

WEST SUSSEX

WYE VALLEY Cottage for improvement, adjoining stone bars, ** acre slyllic position, 3 mis. Mon-mouth, 3 mis. Ross. Anchies details J. Prayrop Pope & Sons. (9452) 423454 or 7. H. Sunderland & Co.

WALLINGTON, NR. BALDOCK New York Comment of the part o

BUCKE/BEDS BOXDER Languy 4 hodrocan modely charies house, builden, sep als 180, Pariet

Tel: 0525 220039

224,950 P/M. S pulse Vori. Turbase coloner exemisation emitted. 2 parts. inc. stoner co., by him by the gene TVE (0000) 570400 or 02.555.

RICHMOND GREEN/ HYER

(10 mins train to Victoria/Londo

Bridge)
Seckuded Found floor flat in own
grounds: Lounge, 2 bedrooms,
kitchen, U. Jhroom, gas C.H.
Leasehold \$2 years, R.V. £384.

Ample car parking and garage vallable, £33,000.

Tel: 01-7373584

WIMBLEDON COMMON

Tel: 01-946 6938

RICHMOND - 1 bedroom cove

PROPERTY TO LET

enties. — A defigitable leasing forms situated in an outsigning rural position with magnificant wears of the north downs; hell, fined, 5 recess, kircises, pfility ruces, 6 resis, 4 being littless, pfility ruces, 6 resis, 4 being littless, pfility ruces, 6 resis, 4 being littless, pfility ruces, 6 resis, 6 being makener; makener gardener; resistent products for hell filly farminished for one page. — Less Fox & Patiners, 36 blornh Analesy St. London 1917 253.
Tel.: 03-999 4795.

(HEATHAMPSTEAD edger A1/Mi 30 mins Landes). — Charpsing & ba

PUTMEY SW15 Cartinat Brive
Species, wany 2nd they below the inmed author block, 3 belower, togsmaps, and their theirs, between, 2nd
flow or, par ch, subpleas, 20, pumpsecond probes, Elect in access of
201,000 leaded; Scholer capets,
seconds below though you find the property of your House dating from Saxon times mons and greens, dreams and the other gives a and a thatched cottage dated about Owning a that Tel 91-789 2535

> Period Property Register, which has tion of each, giving its location, been compiled by The Historic asking price and the name and Buildings Company in Chobham, telephone number of the main

> pitfalls and hazards of buying an This issue included a converted historic house, whether it is a 150- malting, an island house in co year-old barn or a Tudor manor Galway, Ireland, and a converted

> register has been released and house with grand connexions but within its bulky 142 pages are around 500 houses and flower are are around 500 houses and flower are are around 500 houses are are around 500 houses and flower are are around 500 houses are are around 500 houses are around 500 houses are around 500 houses are around 500 houses are around 500 houses are around 500 houses are are are are around 500 houses are are are around 500 houses are are are are arready are are are are are are arready are are arready are arread around 500 houses and flats ranging in price from £6,000 to £1m. It is the brainchild of Mr Brian Leadsom, a consulting engineer with sought for this Grade many years' experience of dating. 2 listed mill house in valuing surveying and restoring of older buildings. Last autumn it was Mr Lead-

som's company that was trying to find a buyer for an Elizabethan manor house which had been taken CLAPHAM SW4 - stylkin. 5 bed.
Terraced hel. bluge Bylng m.,
Santray vals. Off at pericing & open
nval. Nr lishe, £53,000, 622 5732.
CLAPHAM COMBINION (and N side). Beautiful Victorian bert here furnhomes, 4 beds. inves kinchen, qurden:
many destuces £56,000, - 225 8713.
RATTERISES madernized district. 3 bed. apart, beam by beam, and was waiting to be rebuilt on another BAITERSA underning quiet 3 bed letters her. 22ft tompe, see dining rgs. D.G. £49.950 01-225 8246.

The Register is published every six weeks and there is a formightly supplement listing the latest property to come on to the market.

Mr Leadsom said this week: The register's contents are becomreception rooms, four ing more varied with each issue. We believe it gives people the most comprehensive and regular guide to older property ever published. We are covering atmost every area of

Buying a piece of the past

Tudor, seventeenth century, etc.), a various lordships of the manor restoration of old timber-framed For those prepared to put up with property's inchasion in each catego- which entitle the buyer to call barns.

The many problems of owning a ry sometimes appears a little himself, or herself, Lord or Lady of the impossible to quote prices as piece of our architectural heritage, arbitrary. For example, in the the Manor. In some cases these they depend on each individual help is at hand from two recently Tudor section I found a few gems titles give ownership of and property, its learning registration of the limited limited in the many problems of ownership of and property, its learning registration of the limited limited limited in the many problems of the second on each individual launched services. One aims to dating from 1450, a "Tudor Manor sporting rights over various composition. For further information

comprehensive service in the 1680.

Tudor manor house can sometimes Market Place, Hadleigh, Suffolk restoration and maintenance of the Apart from these minor historic house once you have bought it.

Everything from a thatched extremely useful guide. Although the cottage to an historic Scottish there are few photographs of border castle can be found in The properties there is a brief description of the properties the properties there is a brief description of the properties there is an an analysis and the properties that the properties there is a brief description of the properties there is a brief description of the properties there is a brief description of the properties there is an an analysis and properties there is a brief description o

agents handling the sale. Period Projects, based in Hadleigh. Suffolk, set out to guide the selection of homes which do not prospective purchaser through the easily fit into the historic categories.

Offers of around £160,000 are being

East Sussex, near Wadhurst. Believed

to date from the

Norfolk Read

thatched property

has many period features including

inglenook fireplaces,

Standing in 23 acres,

exposed beams and

leaded windows.

the house has two

bedrooms and three

bathrooms. Bernard Thorpe & Partners

sixteenth century, the

a standard of insulation 50 per cent Annual subscription to the register higher than current standards laid and supplements is £15.

Owning a period home is the the country as well as the widest cannot afford a stately home, there down by the building industry.

Cherished dream of many. But for possible price and age range."

Is a small section of apartments in the company offers a full service warious country estates starting at including planning, design, styling dream. The learning reality of buying period, starting with medieval and £33,500 leasehold.

And for those who already own maintenance service. The company simply be too daunting for most of the sections are clear (Georgian, an old house the Register offers appears to specialize in the constraint of old similar formed).

ه كذا من رلامهل

the company should be contacted Owning a thatched cottage or a direct: Period Projects Ltd., 1

these homes increases with the Over the last five years Period improved weather, and if you are in Projects has specialized in solving the market for a manor house or the many problems inherent in old Tudor cottage then The Period and ancient homes. The company Property Register may be the best says it has perfected a technique for way of narrowing down your dismantling and then rebuilding old search. For further information and timber-framed houses and cottages. a copy of the Register contact The But Period Projects does allow Historic Buildings Company, Chobyou to acquire a character home ham Park House, Chobham, Surrey with all modern comforts, including GU24 8HQ, Tel. 09905 7983.



Country Properties

9 miles West of Physocuth with superb visus of Loos Bay, Ravellent modern funity house, 4 double bedrooms, latheness, 2 large megation mome & large first little modern litchen, shower clockware, gener mome toom, garden & off store, with 2 tem betraces.

NEAR ELY

tradiance, Cintal position in accident village with spins constity yieles. 2 mins from main like R.E. shiften, 15 Inter from 1913. Fed. C.E.; dentis, spinsing, targe-string room, study. 65-ing room, Guilroop, contance that, that Michay, cattless, 5 bedroom, "Subjects, superside vol., dentis passage, large existent of collected passage, large existent order stocked 7,78500.

BANSTBAD/CHEAM

1771-000 TOS

ST. HES CHRINGALL

Granks built loves house in small exchange torses. 3 bedrooms, 2 bestemons – 1 an-aute. Plane seal-dartiel poetice. Magaillocat views, 5 migates to town, tembour, beach, Large garage, well to well carpet-day throughout.

253,000 Telephone 27, 428, 5213

NORFOLK

For Sale well below building cost at 279,000 Tak Wolverhaupton 763656 er Lye 3001

FAREMENAN KENT

garden, £45,000, Faming-tem (8922) 954290.

CHESTERNAST, CLOSE! 78 COMMON Sulpan potent Vegeto and dam lang. 7 Sulpana, 7 Sulpana, 5 lang. Landy, and a sulpana, 5 and, daily landy and allowed a part of the common party. 210.558 ons Tet 61-417 5973

TEDDINGTON 1 -- STREET | TOTAL |
No. Chargies Your State, No. Chargies Volt who of Stat. The UK and schools. A pattern fully light, 3 leafs.

Office in neuron of 1301, 100 (100) year hambold. Application products of 1301, 100 (100) year hambold. Application products of 1301, 100 (100) years.

ANGLESEY FARMEOUSE Rend with 2 sees of had and outspidings, 2 storpton shows, drang room, bitches with Age, 34th-choose who wantshooting.

Phone Newman Fox Gravesend (0474) 25868

CHIEVELEY

Jeremy Law & Pariners

American States of the Control of th

en 4 bedrom detected e in traditional Norfolk brick Acres 10 100 and Hist. 2 between, double gauge, CE, est. Open firminal views, According in Norwich (17 ASPLANO (SPECIALD) Tel. Lineagini (0242) 722967 miles), market invers and co N- NXHISTER Delighting countryside setting, costs effect Dasis and Granuary Stern commiss. Fold cit. Investry Stern in chem, an author bentum, clicus, district, an author bentum, clicus, district, estander vices oriect opin countryside. Close to the topic

Criticas — situation criticas-style from a Close in attention (Waterloo Style from Close in attention (Waterloo Style from Close in attention (Waterloo Style from Close in and attention (Waterloop and Style in a Style from Content and Style in a Style from Content and Style

MCM, or Mulderon, More, friendly attended Contractor Supply house with quality Supply autoentocation. 5/6 Spatiants. 5 halforouse, 4/2 M/mg 2002. Uses Constructor, 2002s. 1999. J. Agree potheted springer. 1999. J. Agree potheted springer. 1999. Spatial swimming pool. 2 miles metalline shallow. £150,000, 0622-441225.

Take an interest in country life

Court Barton, South Devon Between Salcombe and Thurlestone

of holidays in a luxurious corrage in beautiful countryside near the sea when you invest in the Court Barron Property P.L.C. development. Prices are from £1,500 to £7,250. Without the worry and full expense of owning and

maintaining that cottage. The beautifully converted period buildings with the benefit of private swimming pool, restaurant and bar, stables, sauna/solarium and tennis count are all maintained for you by the resident

That's why this small imaginative timeshare development in Devon has won acceptance by numerous professional people who appreciate the benefit of a long term holiday investment in a U.K. company which owns the freehold.

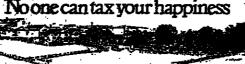
Of course, you may want a change from the sailing, tiding, swimming, fly fishing, tennis, golf, shooting and walking at Court Barron. In which case you may exchange your holiday time for say, skiing in Europe, or sailing in the West Indies through membership

of the BCI exchange system. Inspections available: a one day helicopter visit OR an over night or weekend stay in the cottage of your choice. Please advise venient dates for inspection when applying for the prospectus. For a copy of the prospectus, on the basis of which alone

applications will be accepted, apply at any time to: Court Barton Developments Limited, South Huish, Nr. Kingsbridge, Devon TQ7 3EH. Telephone: (0548) 561919-0 Teles: 42792

SAVILLS

Rolles House, 60 Milford Street, Salisbury, Wiltshire SP1 2BP.



Lane Fox & Partners

nies (Liverpool Street 48 minutes), Chelmsford 11 miles A SPACIOUS PERIOD HOUSE occupying a most attractive village situation Heli, 3 Reception Rooms, Kitchen, Closkroom, Utility Room, Celler, 7 Bedrooms, 4 Bethrooms. Double Garage, Herd Tends Court, Stabiling, Attractive well list out Garden, Paddook, Cottage, About 45, Acces

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE THEATY Lane Fox & Partners, 36 North Andley St., Leadon W1Y 2EL Tel: 01-499 4795 and Saylla Tel: Chelmstoni (0245) 68311.

Ayot St Lawrence ARGYLL STRONE From the view of field Queen Anna Semilia, stylic grounds, 4 heterogra, 5 helprooms, impe Queen, 3 helprooms, impe Queen, 5 helprooms, impe Queen, 5 helprooms, impe Queen, 5 helprooms, impe Queen, 5 helprooms, imperator, 5 helprooms, 5 hel 600s of sea frontage. Yacht anchorage. 2 acres of lawns facing word, 3 stoop, 6 bed, 2 hath, ples holiday letting lodge. Cosch house and amouse. Great dovelcoment potential.

ACREPOLIE. Delichtiful 18c lerraci cacage to lovaly village, are their area with open favorace. 2 period lockman, exposed beams, Age. Pa-vellast somborthy of, 1255-560. O 348 8261 wk/ends. even.

BOUTH OGREET Conclusion). Pri-zzy Cottoo. Friery Mil. surfacers outsiatre of town 3/4 befroomed desched cottoo. In Lacro describe by Iffourny of the River Protect suction (under said previously) on 29th April 1983. Froctures from My Duile & Son Chartest Surveyter and Assista-cers. An accompany of the Conclusion. 12d (2028) 64428. Tel. (2009) been.

KENT. 5 (miles Canberbary, Universited seatiles newtooking god course. Half mer station, Victoriay/Chering Cross 50 teins. Charming Judge style flags by the seatiles of the control of the seatiles of the seatiles of the seatiles. He seatiles of the se

ENT, Pottestone, West End Best shops, station, schools, heavilled 1936 house, 66 beds, 2 beds, 5/4 receptions, supresen etc. All south-facing to lerrace and sectuded levely heaver walled earder. Enderating 's egyt welled garden. En must sell: Tel (0303) 53572 RE - AI its unspelle base Andower and the Wallops on



Due to the owner moving abroad.

here's a care opportunity to buy the South Wing of the recently totally renovated Grade I listed mansion, Dingley Hall, which is sumounded by beautiful countryside, close to Market Harborough (Leics/Northams border) and just 1% hours from London. This unique house is on five senarate split-levels and offers 5 bedrooms (2 oakbeamed), 2 bathrooms, open-plan ground floor with separate kitchen, numerous highquality fixtures and futuges, central heating, garage, private garden patio, a large area of the 8 acres of spectacular formal gardens and

use of the heated swimming pool. Freehold, \$110,000 or nearest offer for quick sale. For appointment to view, ring Dingley 298 Set. and Sug or weekdays 01-722 9211 and ask for Mr John Shingler.

UNIQUE RESIDENCE BEST IN BOURNEMOUTH?



large modern 4/5 bedroom house.' 4 car garage. 1 acre site, enjoying premiere pos-tion. Offers £ 2 9 5, 8 8 0

INVERNESS—SHIRE — Spey Valley—"FAIRWINDS" CARREBIDGE

Unique Residential and Brainess property for sale as a going concern due to present downer's relirate as property for sale as a going concern due to present downer's relirate of approx. 2 % acres, the complex consists of—"Fairwinds" House, a substantial stone-built property, divided into 5 self contained flats, each with 5 hadrooms, bitchen, betteroom and a minimum of one subtice noone Fermer Church presently utilized an appropriate of one subtice noone for the high to the contained and subtice one of the property of the creation of a further dwelling planning permission, applied for the creation of a further dwellinghauser flamil both with its land ideal for bearing and recreation. There are the property of the creating and recreation. Further particulars and bruchers from the sole selling agents.

**Electronic 2 Duen, 2.5.C., 6 Captum Terrance, Edithungs. 691-337

ISLE OF MAN, RAMSEY Lmany, detached 4-bedroom humpsow. Large louings, fully filled lettchen. CH. Double plated. Double garage. Untilly store. Pleasent gardens. Cose of a manifest and granding school. Offers around \$55,000.

PITFOUR CASTLE

PITFOUR CASILE
St. Madesen, by Parity. This spacious
and most attractive that forms part
of a Richart' Adami Class A flated
Mansion set to the heart of the
picharesque Came of Goverie and
ovariousing the Privat Tay. The
accessmodiation comparises have
losses, with a built's receive
which service as a reader of
which service as a reader
coverings and covasion of included
in the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the attentions of these contact
the attentions of these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements of these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements of these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements of these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements of these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to these contact
the sale. For further particulars
and arrangements to the sale of the sale.

Tel 33733 (STD 0738) Tel: 33533 (STD 0738)

MAMPSHIRE - At its unspoin best between Andows and the Wallors on size of oid farm bulldings, we have built 5 houses in local style and materials - 2 are left, 4 County and materials - 2 are left, 4 County built 5 houses in local style and materials - 2 are left, 4 County built 5 houses in local style and materials - 2 are left, 4 County built bu

GLOS HARESFIELD youth of Gloucester to mirystic. As supported IN COMMUNICATION AND SERVICES COMMUNICATION COUNTRY BOARD COMMUNICATION OF A COMMUNICATIO

SURREY

Englefield Green
One only new detached bungajow
adacent to Crown Land in a cery
rought after area. Four bedrooms
or three plus study, two batterooms,
of three plus study, two batterooms,
deable garage, insuisition, ges centrait heating, closingoom, established
plot, ESZ-500, Frechold.
Tel: Newherty 4600 deathro.

BERKSHERE M4 exit number 11. about 6 miles. A planeting period hance of cool grant and the second fine existed of 1 miles. A planeting period fine existed of 1 miles. A planeting miles of 1 miles. A planeting from 100 miles of 1 mi NISCAS/II. (FRETE OVER A. MANUAL MANUAL TERM AND PROPERTY AND AND MANUAL TRANSPORT OUTSTANDING MANUAL MANUA

Humberts

Humberts have opened a new office at Lewes in Sussex with John Husband FRICS as the local partner for all residential, commercial and agricultural property with the full services of the London Office through John Wallis FRICS (National Farm Sales) and Jeremy Blanchard FRICS (Country Houses) 23 High Street, Lewes, Sussex BN7 2LU

Sussex

125 acres

ssocks, Near Brighton. A specious Victorien familiouse and agricultural estate in a delightful rural setting.

Telephone (07916) 78828

2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, cloakroom, kitchen/ 2 reapport rooms, 4 personns, submooring, submooring the healdast froom, oil central heating. Garaging, Comprehensive outbuildings. Stabling for 5 horses. Outdoor riding school. Cottage. Extensive farm buildings including covered yard and dairy complex. 5 further looseboxes and 6 stables. Planning consent for further cottage.

2350,800 Freshold with about 125 acres. Joint Agents: Mansell McTaggart, Burgeas Hill Tel: (04445) 5665 and erts, 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828

34½ acres Mid Sussex

Scavnes Hill. near Haywards Heath, Victoria/London Bridge (45 minutes) A charming period house and small estate on the edge of

Entrance hall, 3 reception rooms, 8 bedrooms, 4 bathrooms, cloakroom, kitchen/breakfast room, nursery, of central heating. Garaging. Outbuildings. 4 loose boxes. Fine heated swimming pool complex. Hard tennis court. Cottage. Beautiful gardens and grounds. Woodland. Paddocks. For sale Freehold with about 341/2 acres

Details: 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828 and London Office Tel: 01-242 3121/0998 East Sussex/Kent

Cousley Wood. Wadhurst 11/2 miles. Turbridge Walls 41/2 miles. A fine country house in delightfully secluded mature 4 reception rooms, 4/5 bedrooms, bathroom, cloakroom, kitchen/breakfast room, central heating. Garaging. Outbuildings. Stabling. Garden. Grounds. Woodland.

For sale £110,000 Freehold with about 41/2 acres Details: 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828

East Sussex Lewes 4 miles. Brighton 9 miles. London 48 miles. An attractive Tudor period house in an area of outstar-natural beauty

5 reception rooms, 6 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, cloakroom, termhouse kitchen/breaklast room. Domestic offices, oil central heating. Garaging. Cutbuildings. Walled garden. Paddock. Self contained annexe. Studio and stores. For sale Freehold with about 2 acres Details: 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828 and London Office Tel: 91-242 3121/0998

East Sussex

Chelwood Gate, Near Forest Row A delightful period cottage in a village on the edge of the

3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, cloakroom, kitchen/breakfast room, oil central heating. Double garaging. Garden. Outside studio/playroom. For sale £130,000 Freehold with about 3/4 acre

Joint agents: Powell and Partners, Forest Row Tel: (034282) 2261 and Humberts, 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828 and Humberts, London Office Tel: 01-242 3121/0988

Mid Sussex

Horstead Keynes. Haywards Heath 4 miles.

(Victoria 45 minutes) A detached cottage of great character in an attractive

2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, cloakroom, lotchen/breakdast room, oil central heating, integral garaging. Large secluded garden. For sale £66,500 Freehold Details: 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78828

(01:28253:JCRH

(01 58237<u>1(CF</u>)F)

East Sussex Burwash, near Heathfield, London 42 miles. A substantial country house at present a residential 5 reception rooms, 9 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, 6 showers, large kitchen and comprehensive domestic offices. Warden's flat. Oil central heating, Garden, Grounds For sale Freehold with about 2 acres

Details: 23 High Street, Lewes Tel: (07916) 78928

Sussex Brighton

Brunswick Square and Terrace 10 superb modernised flats in renowned Flegency buildings in central position overlooking the sea front.

6 further modernised flats close to Cricket Ground and centre Accommodation ranges from 1 reception room and 1 bedroom to 2 reception rooms and 3 bedrooms.

99 year leases Foresie £18,000-£60,000 Details: 23 High Street, Lowes Tel: (07916) 78828

> \$01/68214CF+1 10 acres

Hertfordshire

An exceptional period house listed Grade II dating back to the 14th Century in a rural location, but within easy access of London and local towns 5 reception rooms, 11 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, cloakroom, kitchen/breakfast room, oil central heating. Garaging. Outbuildings. Stabling. Garden. Grounds. Paddocks.

Offers in the region of £175,000 Freehold Joint agents: Messra Faulknara, Kings Langley

Tel: (09277) 68166 and Humberts, 4 Romeland Hill, St Albans Tel: (0727) 51739 81/2 acres

South Wiltshire

Wytys Valley, Salisbury 6 miles. A superbly situated Georgian country house 4 reception rooms, 7 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, cloakroom, kitchen/breakfast room, oil central heating. Garaging for 4 cars. Outbuildings. Stabling for 3 horses. Garden. Grounds. Paddocks. Offers invited for the Freshold with about 51/2 acres

Detaile: 49 Captie Street, Salisbury Tel:(0722) 24422

6 Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3DB Telephone: 01-242 3121/0998 Telex 27444

AUSTEAL -On April 8, 1983, in Cartisle. le Susan (béc O'Nelli) and Paul -a di tughter (Emily). Deo graties IAZELEY. - On April 11. in Colchester to Elizabet's (nee St Leger Meore) and to Elizabo b (nee St Leger Meore) and Chas-a col. I OSTOCIC. On April 11th to Julie and Peter – a Non (Edward Anthony), a brother for 1 minus. erement for a minus.

BRASON. — On April 11 th, to Paul and
Judy rise Yudkini of Queen Mary's.

Hospital, Recharmater = a sen.

JARGELL. — On April 6th at Hamovery

Murary Hospital, to Surbara Annes

rise Kellam) and David, a son. Given

Winston. Many Sharibs to doctors and,

staff.

MAKE - On April 8th to Plone (nee Scott) and Richard, a daughter, a sio-ler for Nichotas and Christophet. to DERCAN HILLAR.—On 3rd April, to James and Susan (nee Marshall)—

if dedired to the Gardenery Royal Benevolent Society.

SANDERS. On April 9th. suddenly. at Ellerton Abbey. N. Vorkshire, at Ellerton Abbey. N. Vorkshire, at Ellerton Abbey. N. Vorkshire, and the suddenly at the suddenly sudd a onto

AMBITTON — On April 9, 1983, at St.

Thomas's Hospital, to Catherine Ineq
Robertson) and Francis, a sonThomas James de Courcy, a brother
for Antonia and Olivia. MS.-On April 8, at \$1 Luke*.

diord to Cillian (nee Skinner)

Christopher-a daughter

abeth Mary Ann), a sister for HOWER OALY NO letters please.
SHAMMORES — On 7 April, Mary
Ketherine (Haviland), widow of
James William Stromons, of
Hademere and formerly of Mulasys,
aged 88. Cromalion private. No
flowers LOYD-10WES; BOTH April 11th, 10 Pamels (nee Kidd) and Allgel-2 and (Harry Roberts a brother for Cechia. WARTIN-SPERITY, On April 6th to Angels (nee Chalburn) and David — a: son (Edward), brother to Afres. aged 58. CTRIBOLIS.
DOWERS
STODDART.—On April 8, 1983, preceduly, in a nursing home, Janet Reid, daughter of the lafe Dr & Mrs A. Roddart, of York, and dear sister of Amy and Catherine, of Mount Lodge, Nightingale Lane, Storrington, Sussex, Service at Worthing Crematorium on Thursday, April 14, at 4.15 p.m. Enquiries to H. D. Trike Lid... 130 Bradwater Rood, Worthing, 34516. USON.-On April 11th, in burgh, to Sandra (née dingham) and Campbell-s hier (Catriona Elizabeth). worming, 54510. PAPPS - Dr Norman, CB. Service at Pubney Vale Crematorium April 15 at 12.30 pm. Family cut flowers only. Denations if desired to National Trust or C of E Children's Society.

on (Richard James Patringos)
HLLIPS.-On 6 April, at St Teresa's
Hospital, Wimbledon, to Eleanor (nec Jack) and Robort—a daughter Hannah Esizabeth Hclen) and a son James William Derekt. BTEIBELT. On 12th April to Sally and Martin - a son. brother for Catherune.

IASSEY. On 12th April at The
william Harvey Hospital. Ashford.
Kenl. to Deirdre (nee Drummond)
and Persprine – a daughter
(Alexandra Clare Louise), sister to VETHERELL.-To Mary (née Miles) and Jeremy, on 1st April, 1983-a daughter (Sophia).

MARRIAGES DEATHS

BRIDGE TV "Crond Slam." addict begs loan of lost episode (Sat 9th) on VPss. will cross expected the state of BLAND, On April 5th, suiddenly, at his home. 71 High Creen. Brooke. Edmund hight Creen. Brooke. Edmund highter aged 78 years, behavior highest and learner of highest and helen. and grandfather of Mary. Private cremation followed by a memorial service at \$1 Peter's Church, Brooke, Mondey, April 18th, at 12.15 p.m. Family flowers only, please, but donations, if desired, may be sent for the RNLL (70 G. W. Foulger and Son, Funeral Directors, Shotischam. Norfolk. Tel: Brooke 50242.

WIMBLEDON tickets requir 01-622-8677. SLYTH. On April 8, at home, Hugh William (Bill), doarly loved husband of Betty and faller of Penetope and Veronica. Cremation private. Family OUSE CONTENTS, antiques, large CORLAND.—On April 11th, peacefully. at her home. 95 Scothy Read. Scothy. Cariste. Vida Bara. beloved wife of the late Dr. D. M. Bartsand, MB. Crist Cornel of Harley Street, London Loved mother of Maryaret and Neck Carr and a much loved grand-mother and great grandmother. "I will awell in the house of the Lord for vill dwell in the house of the Lord for ever." Service at All Seans Church.

of Newmarket. 29 Decreas Livie.
Newmarket. Phone 662480.

CHERRILL - Roger, on Friday April 8th. at Ms home in Chiswick. The funeral, at 5t Mary's Church. Denham village, on Friday April 18th at 2.50 pm. On April 10. 1983. peacefully in hospitals offer a loss III. Phone 10. 1983. Phone 1985. Phone 1985. Phone 1985. Company of the Control of the Control of the City Control of the City Cude Friendship Fund. Enguiries and donatons to Perry Lendberts and April. 1983. peace-

Imperial Cancer Research Fund, Room 160YY, PO Box 123, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London WC2A 3PX. AUAINO I CANCER
Give to the Cancer Research Campaign and you'll be making a real
contribution fewards conquerting cancer. The Campaign has one of
the fowest expenses-to-income
language supporter to the Lik. of
research into all forms of cancer.
Please help with a legacy, a deed of
covenant donation or gift in
memoriam. Cancer Research
Campaign. Dept. TXA. 2 Carlion West. Colveys Bay.

DBB. — On 9th April, 1983, peacefugly in a Hove nursing home.

Margaret (Peggy) Cobb. Age 86
years, Late of Funchal, MadelraFumeral on Monday, 18th April at
Portslade certifiery at 11.00am,

Flowers please to Space & Sons, 52

CRAWSHAW nee WILLS. NORA MAY CRAWSHAW otherwise NORA MAY CRAWSHAW nee WILLS widow late of 67 Surrey Avenue. Sough, Bertshire, ded at Taplow, Maddemhead. Bertshire, on 2nd August 1981. (Estate about \$25.00) at 1970 please.

DONALISON-HUDSON. - On April 9 1983, peacefully in hospital after a short litness, Motra, aged 69 years, of Bournerouth. Wife of the late Michael Donaldson-Hudson, stephother and loved aurit. Funeral service Monday, April 18, 12,45pm.

Bearmemouth Cremanium. ELLIS nee GASOVITZ otherwise LEWIS FANNY ELLIS nee GASOVITZ otherwise LEWIS widow late of Tudor Lodge 1 Compore Crescont. Moseley. Burningham died there on 15th October 1982. (Estate about £12.700) ESKINS. JAMES ESKINS late of 32 Brook Drive. Kennington. London. SEII died at Westmirster. London WI on 9 May 1982. Estate shout owers, or if preferred donations for easier Body Scanner, may be sent to stic Scott, Portman Lodge Funeral orne, 755 Christinurch Road, ournemouth (0202) 34311. Bornemouth (O202) 34311.

EISEN.-On 9th April in Colifornia.
USA. Geoffrey Philip Eiten.

FISHER.-On April 10th, at Abingdon, Mary Janet, beloved wile of John and mother of Michael, David, Peter and Hush, Functial service at St Nicholas Church. Abingdon, on April 15th at 2.30 p.m. followed by private cremation.

E14.500)

LIVERENKO, IVAN LIVERENKO integration of The Limpers. The Leys, Gileston, Barry. South Glamorgan, died at Sulty. Penarth. South Glamorgan on 28th Decamber 1976. Estate about 15.5.000.

VOLNER ANNIE VOLNER spinsfer late of 253 Clare House. Old Fard Road. Eow. London E5 died there on 11.5.000. British Heart Foundation.

(DAD.—On 8th April. Charles Edgar, of Contoton Dando and lair of Orchoft, Surrey, Beloved lather of Charles, Jeremy and Elizabeth, Fumeral service on Friday, 16th April at Ramdalis Park Crematorium, Legtherhead, at 3.50 p. fth. Flowers, if desired, to F. W. Potne, 108 High Street, Estrer Street, Esher REIG.-On April 6, 1983, tranically, as a result of a car accident. Neel Patricia (Pori, of Little Court, Burningford, darling wife of Netl and joving mather of Jantie. William Jonathan and Benedict. Memorial Burningtord, darling wire of Neil and Joving mother of Jamie, William, Jonathan and Benedict, Memorial service, Friday, April 6 at 3.0 pm. at Sain, March 16 at Sain, March 17 at Sain, March 17 at Sain, March 17 at Sain, March 17 at Sain, March 18 at

IN LIVING MEMORY. Floral tributes fade. Your regard for departed friends lives on it you make a donation in their same to Help the Aged work towards a Day Contre for the Contrelation of Liandati, Carditi.
Liandati.
Lian TII. 32 Dover outer, conson war.
2AF.

MARIE CURIE.— A living influie.
Please support ownerously by donation, "in Memoriam" gift, inferest
from loan or bequest in the fluiseries of the Marie Curie
and research of the Marie Curie
Memorial Foundation now in its 36th
year of service to those in need-124
Stoone Street, Loudon 5wil x 98P.

JOHN MACKENZIE of Watsons,
known as Jake, bease contact Box
O776H The Times for reencounter
with ancient Orchardhead and now
military triend.

FOR SALE, Sagin, A rare opportunity. all enquiries.

MICKLEM.—On 8 April. Evg. belowed wife. On 8 April. Evg. belowed wife. On the lake Brigadier Raigh Micklem. Memorial Service at 81 John's Church. Stanmore. Middle on 17 May at 2-30 p.m.

MITCHELL.—On 8th April. 1985. In Bermude. Harold Peton, first baronet. of Tuilialian in the kingdom of File. Scotland, and of Luscar in the province of Alberta. Canada. In his Strid year. Dearly loved husband of Mary and Lather of Mary-Joan. Funeral British. Memorial services HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

KI VERBIER. 16-23 Apr. 568 S/C. £119 H/B. Alr/coach. Ski West 0373 864811. ABTA. COTE D'AZUR. Flat siems 6. Vacabics most dates. Tel: 0278 785249 ATIN AMERICAN TRAVEL Control ALMER, ADMAN STUART. - On 6th April, in his 76th year, dear lather of Ulick and Elizabeth, Funcial of Cambridge Crematorium on Friday, 15th April at 1.30 pm. the expects. All destinations quoted Sunair. Tel: 01-925-3048.

LATIK AMERICA. low cost flight holiday journeys. J.L.A. 10 Barkey Mow Pasagae, Wd. 01-747-3108.

SWISS.JET low fares daily to Switzerland - Zurich, Geneva. Basie. Berne 01-930 1138.

SARASOTA 8AY - Florida - Superto spartment and recreational lacilities ERCY-JONES - On Agril 11th.
Donald (P. J.) hile Colonel Dorset
Regiment Funeral pm Friday,
April 18th at York Crematorium.
Please no mourning, no flowers by
his request. apartment and recreate for rent. 061 439 2738. PETLEY - On 11th Auril, Dorothy Florence, aged 83, after a long filmers. Service at 81 John's. Eden Park, Beckenham. Kenl. on Tuesday. April 19th at 11.30am. Family flowers TUMISIA. Sonny days. Ilvely nights. Call the spectolists: Tunisian Travel Bureau. 01-373 4411. NERJA - Studio frai to rest. toest dates, 2 minutes from beach, 01-444 5728, Mon-Fri. **311/125**, German fit. specialists. City by City 01-379 7886. ATOL 8628.

only.

RALEIGH.-On March 27th, at home, suddenly but peacetuily, Philippa Susan, agad 18, belowed dateshier of Jackie and Simon and much-loved state of Christopher and David, Christopher and Lavid, Christopher and Christopher and Christopher and St. March, Christopher and St. March, Christopher and Shawu unrained St. March, Shaw WANTED Bentleys aros. Hampion Rood, Newbury.

RICHARDS.—On April 9th, peacefully,
at the Priville Bacon Lodge.

Norvich, Cary Richards, O.B.E. of
Cambirlond, Water Late, Mundelly,
Norrott, Town John College,
Salveday, April 16th at 10,45 s.m.
Flowers 109 3 a.m. or donations for
the Eig C Appeal, may be writ to
M. Cork Bros.—Funeral Directors,
Mundedley Road, North Walsham.
Norrott, Brosse. DIAMONDS AND DIAMOND JEWELLERY immediate cosh offer Telephone 01-629 0651

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS **CRETE VILLAS**

DEATHS

WARBURG. On April 10, quiety, a home, Hew beloved husband of Rita and father of John Crematerium on Thursday, April 14, at 12.30 p.m. (West Chapel).

IN MEMORIAM

and second consum.

**REST. A memorial service for Dame
Rebecca West will be held in St
Martin-in-the-Fields on Thursday.

21st April at 12 noon.

WANTED

BOX REQUIRED

ROYAL ASCOT

FOR 4 DAYS

PLEASE SEND DETAILS

BOX ORBAIL THE TIMES

ANNOUNCEMENTS

IMPERIAL CANCER

RESEARCH FUND

World Leaders in Cancer Research

Helping cancer patients at our hospital units today the Imperial Cancer Research Fund is seeking a cure for cancer in our laboratories. Please support our work through a

With one of the lowest charity expense-to-income ratios we will use your money wisely.

JOIN THE CAMPAIGN

S, GEORGE, on 13th April 1982 Hong Kong. Sadly missed. John I Sheena Cordon.

RAY. On 10th April 1985, Richard Cyrii Ray. O. H. beloved husband of Etheldrede and father of Excl. pascerially, at home, in his 1000 year. No flowers, Ricay. Donations in Seu. If desired, 10 Guide Dors for the Bind. C. of Wildershots, Fusser Divertors, 2000. & WINDMILLS Treat possessif to an early has & escape this Spring to a sundersuched island — step in your own private windraft or villa, some with pool or join one of our 'unorganised' villa withten 32420.

RIID - Edith Amy on April 11, 1983.

recently of Maplesten. Stonegute, widow of John L Reid, beloved mother, grandmother and service of the stone parties for singles and couple As-atlability throughout the sur ther - child reductions up to 50%. " Special offers in April/May up to

00-402 4255 (24 hrs) All credit cards welcom COSMOPOLITAN / HOLIDAYS 91: York St. London Wt ABTA

TIMSWAY is YOUR way TO GREECE Special offers for Incl. holidays for April/May deps from Gatwick to KOS, RHODES. CRETE. CORFU. ATHENS. SKIATHOS. MYKO-NOS, ZAKINTHOS from £149 per person. FLIGHT ONLY to all desi-nations. e.g. Athens 13/4 £99. No

TIMSWAY HOLIDAYS (0923) 771266 (24 hrs) ABTA ATOL 1107 AITO

APRIL/MAY SUPER SAVERS SCIPER SATES

SCIPER SATES

1 th 2 with 2 colors of the co airpurs and holets, remails, persions and mails, but jet to supplements and mails, but jet to supplements and mails, but jet to supplements and mails, but jet to supplement j

PILGRIM AIR STALIAN FLIGHT SPECIALISTS BOLOGNA

PISA VENICE BOME HOME NAPLES PILGRIM AJR LTD Goodge Street, W1P Tel: 01-637 5333 ATQL

AUSTRALASIA AND WORLD WIDE With 12 years' experience we are the market leaders in low cost -Sydney £335 o/w £531 Auckland £399 o/w £691 Delhi £231 o.w £368 rend the world from £699. TRAILFINDERS
46 Earls Cl. Rd., W8 6EJ.
European filohis: 01.937 8400.
Long hatul flights: 01.937 9631.
Covernment Berssed 19937 9631.

ATOL, 1458 GREEK 191.AND3 from 299, Every Sunday 17 April end Oct. Call island Sun 01-836 3841.

WSSIE, FAR EAST, JO'BURG Ouklair, 543 3906/0061.

CHEAP FARES WORLD WIDE Access Travel, 01-543 4227. **PUROPEAN FLIGHTS.** Sched or charler. Eurocheck 01 642 4614.

OWEST AIR FARES, Buck Travel ABTA_01-836-8622. RMODES, CORFU OR CRETE, April/May bargains save up to £42 on inclusive holidays: RH-00ES - stamatis faits, bids, 2 wis now £144: CRETE - Renaissance apartments, bids, 2 wis now £175: CORFU - Mazis station, self-catering, 2 wiss now £184 (prices exclude airport tax), Many other bargains swallable, also flights only or accom only. Accres/Earclaycard accepted, Ring KYPROS 10W COST HOLIDAYS. OI. 267 7893. ABTA ATOL.
PSUMRY PSERIMOS Kalymnos &

PSUMMY PSERIMOS Kalymnes & Kos for the Kosl-Konscious. A day worn an off-soc 1854. ASTA ATOL.

488.

VILLAS IN SARDINIA - 1 week villa
holiday in Bala Sardinia. Porto
Rafael from only £189 on May 12.
Hotels with choice of ments - pure
magit from £268. FREE colour
brothurs from Magic of Sardinia.
Dept T. Russell Chambers. London;
WCZE 8AW. Or call 01.379 6703
(24-hour service) ATOL 488.

MARBELLA. Sectuded, large rustic
villa, swirmning pool. Sips 9. 6
hedrooms. 4 bailtrooms/showers. Set
in sectuded own landscaped grounds.
Enchanting views over sea an
mountains. £580pw® incl. 01-602
5484. mountains. 2680pw incl. 01-602
3464.
WINDSURFING HOLIDAYS Europe,
Florida. Carbbean, from bestinners to
receive the second of th

LA MARGA COUNTRY CLUB Southern Spain For free colour brochure and details of our free child and late

všend Thoresen (Al-) Holidays 0732 361928 ATOL 1770

Portland Holidays April bargains. Minimum Posterd Rains Arport

Roant Arranga-Phodes 15 April 15 April £145 £199 £135 £179 Hotel FB 2. 16 April £119 or Luton C. Blanca Gatwick or Luton Hotel FB 16 April C. Del Sol Gatweck 16 April | £129 £185 HousiHB 3√ ·C. Brava 229 2115 Hotel FB Hotel FB 18 April 19 April 19 April Hotel HB 2v £139 † − Hotel HB 2v 20 April 1735 [179 20 April 1725 [169 Manchester Hotel HB 27 16 April £149 -G. Cane Tenente Manchester Hotel HB 3-7 20 April 5175 -Algeries Getweek Apt SC 2 17 April 19 nts - £169 Prices are per person in a term bodded room for a minister of 2 people, include arroom charges, incurance and are governated absent succharged

01-388 5111 or 061-228 1188

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS FALCON GREEK BARGAIN SUN HOLIDAYS APRIL - MAY - JUNE SPETE Village mac 120 £136 KOS Village mac 120 £136 ANDROS Village mac 120 £138 DESATURES FROM GATWICK.
MANCHESTER, LUTON and
GLASGOW. phone reservations for further details. Slough (0765) 46277 ABTAATOL 1427AITO FALCON HOLIDAYS

Access/Barclaycard Welcome ABTA ATOL 1337 STERLING TRAVEL (IATA) 3 Trebeck Street, WI 01-499 8317 U1-499 3.1.7
ALSTRALIA - NEW ZEALAND
CANADA - USA - S AMERICA
MID EAST - RIDIA - PARISTAN
RORE - PAR - AMS - FRA
JOBURG - NAIROBI - SALESEY
BKOK - STORE - K. LL:MPUR
EASTER AVAILABILITY TO
JOBURG - SYDNEY LANZAROTE SPECIAL OFFER TRY US FOR ALL TYPES AND CLASSES OF FARES

LOW FARES To Ball, Bangkok, Colombo, Hong Kong, Jakarta, KL, Manila, Sin

Hermis Travel

190 Camden Hill Rd., Lendor Tel: 01-221 6298

35 Whitehall London SW1 Tel: 01-930 2566 / Telex: 296421 SKI SKI SKI SKI SKI NOW COULDN'T BE BETTER NOR COULD OUR PRICES! ting for our super brechuire uring every type of accommo-dation in 13 top resorts. (01) 581 4861 DO THE THING PROPERLY SKI BLADON LINES 309 Brampton Road, London SW3 2DY

UP, UP AND AWAY Reliable flights and lowest prices in: LO BURG. IN PROBLED DAR, LO BURG. NA BROWN DARK DARK DARK SENGAPORE. LU HONGKONG. BOMBAY. TONYO. RIO. MAURITHIS. DUBAI, LAGO. AUSTRALIA and some European destinations.

FLY FLAMINCO TRAVEL 76 Shaftesbury Ave, W.1. 01-439 7751/2 Open Saturdays.

OLYMPIC BUS rem £111. STANBUL SREECE TUGOSLAVIA TALY from £111.
ST ANBUL £550/W
GREECE £550/W
GREECE £550/W
TALY
TIGOSLAVIA £350/W
TITALY
SWITZERLAND £250/W
BELGIUM
Tet: 01-857 9141/2:3

ORFUNIQUE — Kaminald is a de-lightful hamlet on Cortu's Eastern coast — a small unspoil hay with a brillant white beach and crystal clear water – here we have villas & only where you can enjoy a 2 wk. Incl. holiday irom only 1225. Flights every Sunday from Galwick. Sunscape Holidays 01-948 5747 ABTA. ATOL 184.

COSTCUTTERS ON FLIGHTS/HOLS

Diplomat Travel. 01-730 2201. TI 8813572. ABTA IATA ATOL 1388. LOW FARES Canaries, Europe as w-wide, Late savers Spain, Portug Raby, Fr. your local a/port, Faido 01-471 0047, ATOL 1640.

MEAP FARES USA. Far/Mid East Hong Kong. Australia. Africa Europe, Haymarket 01-930 7162.

SEE AFRICA with the most experienced show on the road! Expedition via the Nile and Central Africa 17-24 wis, yr round. Details: Executater Overland. 271 Old Brompton Rd (T). London SW 5. 01-370 6845. WE HAVE some of the best rental properties-villas, spartments and country houses - many with pools - silli available in France and Baly Coses & initiands. For turther details call: 01-853 1711.

TURESIA Port et Kantacoul basics in the mediterranesm sim with inxury holes. Studies and parameter and properties with the properties with the properties with the properties of the parameter from ATOL 1276.

SUHSSERGER- flights. Prices from \$1.00. All destinations available. Taxos/spartharges included. Backer 1200. Taxes/surcharges included. Bashor Travel 01-405 3123/02774 58111. ABTA, ATOL 947. ARIS. ABTA, ATOL 947

ARIS, ARGITERDAM, BRUSSELS, BRICES, BOLLOGNE. DEPPE. ROLEN, LIXEMBOURG. Inclusive holidays.—
Time Off Lid., 22 Coesier Co. London SW1X 7B 001 235 807 00.

AVE ££££°a with Haritand Enterprises to Bangstak, Hong Kong. Europe. Nairobi, Johung, M. Essi, Calombo. ALR.NZ. 01-636
3541/1460. ALR.NZ. 01-636
3541/1460. ALR.NZ. 10-636 FLIGHTS TO MICE at a nice pricet From 279 return. Spain. Portugal. Greece. Canaries also available. Prome for brochure Suniel flights. 01-351 3166. ATOL 382. VERONA — ITALY, Period farmhouse on Lake Garda, storps 4, £115 pw. Write to: Spekke, via Plazzola 43, Arce, Pescantina, (Verona), Tci: (046) 526499.

TUSCANY, Nr. FLORENCE - Bequited views. Completely converted farmhouse, all mod. cors. Sips 8. Some vacant dates avail. Waller 0734 732003 eves.

A MANDA 0734 732003 eves. A MANGA - San Jayler - Murcis Flights. fly drive and inclusive pari ages. Call Casis Holidays 027 23565. ATOL 1471. 23668. ATOL 1471.

ALGARVEE Flights to Faro from Carvick a National to Decoder. Long stort fur atoms April to Decoder. Mila Ludsure (024 569) 61.11 (24 hrs.).

SWISS Summer farm lobs. Auto grace picture in France and Switzerland. Soci large Falls to VWI 9 Park End S. Oxford.

SRI COACHES & FLIGHTS to Val 47 for Tippes & Vertier etc. from AST htt. Ski West (0575) 854811. Crimaud. St. Tropez. beautifully appointed. £100-£125 pw. Tel: 0978 780324 Field. GREECE, with Triagna, Corfu, Athen Crele, Rhodes and all islands. Per sonal attention, value for mone; Rhog Roland 01-225 8162 ABTA.

L PRIOS FOR STATE CRETE
ENS \$145 CRETE
TSES \$138 PORCOS
ISLAND WANDERING 2143
Above prices are for April departures and include airp
Pling now for colour brooture.
AMERICADIAN 01-463 2777
12/16 Dering Street, Lepdon WIR \$A5

PERSONAL COLUMNS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS CORFIOT IN CORFU SUPERB SELF-CATERING HOLIDAYS Selector, sectuated and comfortable villed in unusual and beautiful locations all near lovely beaches many service every day. Ver CORFIOT HOLIDAYS

LOW COST FLIGHTS
AUSTRALIA. NAIROSI, JBURG,
HARARE. LUSAKA, DAR. W.
AFRICA. CARO. ADOSS. NIDIA-PAK, SEY, MAU, MID EAST. FAR
EAST. TONYO. CANADA,
SOUTH AMERICA. U.S.A.
AFRO ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.,
Suite 253, The Linen Hall,
162, 168 Regent St.
London W1
01 437 8286.
Late bookings welcome.

TAHICHE VILLAS 04032 28044 (daily) 0277 72469 (eve/w.end).

LOW FARES worldwide. USA. S America. Far Ess. S. Africa. Tray-rale. 48 Maryaret Street. W. 01-580 2928 (Visa accepted). COSTA DEL. SOL. Fuendrois Apartment sleeps 2/6, near beach stops, most dales. From £50pt 007/21375910. (0572) 373910.

ALEXANDER offers special flighth Spain. Greece, Europe, all summer Unbeamble prices — Telephone of 402 4052 ABTA ATOL 278.

SWITZERRAND VILLAGE book Villars. Apartment steeps 4. Available May — October 10st 1ubyl £150 per fortnight. Tel. 056 27 2227. CYPRUS, Pepino, By see. Superbly designed furn specious studio. from £50 pw. 262 8171 ANTHEES 5 miles seafront. flat sips 4/6. From £150 pw. Tel O222 27180.

> FOR SALE COME DOWN **TO EARTH**

MARKSON'S PIANOS Albahy St. NW1 01-935 8682 Artillery Pl. SE18 01-854 4517

HCKETS: Theatre. Sports. Concerts incl. Lisa Minnelli, James Last, Johnny Mathis and many more. Tel. Co. Ents. 01-836 0886 or c/cards accepted. accepted.

PREST quality wool carpets. At trad-prices and under, also available 1007 extra. Large room size remnant under half normal price. Chancer; Carpers 01-405 0453. MNO ARE THE BEST TAILORS IN LONDON? Try Pope & Bradley. 16 Chitord St., Savile Row, London. W1X 24S, Tel 01-734 0733. WIX 248. 16 to 1-768 of 768.
THE TIMES (1841-1975). Excellent original issues. Your choice of date for that special anniversary, birthday gift, £14.85 pp. 104927 51 195.
WORK YOUR WAY AROUND the world, 520 pages, now avail from Wa. H. Smith etc. for £4.96 or from Vac Work, 9 Park End. 98. Oxford.
SEATEMPRES any event, incl. Cats. SEATFINDERS Any event, incl. Cats. Wimbledon, FA Cup. Deen Martin, Minnetti. 01-828 0778. BRAND NEW DRY COPIERS £296 + VAT. City Office Equipment 01-278 6127.

UNUSUAL SUITE office furniture Offers from £300. Harpender Offers from £300. Harpender (08827) 5546. 4-PIECE TEA SERVICE. Brand new gold-plated Sheffield, cost new £350 will accept £250. Tal 01-286 0623. SERVICES 25 Abinodo 958 1011. HAGE & ADVICE BUREAU.

Katharine Alben for War Office Foreign effect of personal interviews 7 Sediev PL W. 1. 499 2856. (S.M.B.) NEED A BASE? to Manchester? Accommodation address. 7 eleginore answering typing service. J.5 pv. 061 854 4514. O61 834 4314.

MAKE IT A HOLIDAY. Cooks for Scotland villas and summer holidays.

Book-a-Cook (Emp Ag) 0636 31982.

SERKELEY ESTATES offer a selection of tuxury field and bouses. Make service if required, Long/short less 486 9648/5147.

CNIGHTSBRIDGE. 1. 2 & 3 bedroomed turp flats available for co-lets. Maid service. £96/£250 p.w. 584 2692.

V1 - NEW CAVERDISH STREET. 5th fir. iux balcony flat, in new biock 2 gbie bedring. c.h., c.h.w. £195pw. 834 5788.

S. KENSINGTON, Quiet luxury flat for 2. Sull visitors. Short left. £100 p.w. 589 2769.

589 2769.

PORTMAN SO W.1. Mod block.

beds. 2 baths. 2 recep. bade. 57,000pa
Low price C & C. 493 9941.

AMERICAN has superb flat. consider
de temant. elegant street. £130 p.w.
603 6480.

CHELSEA. Newty doc architect de signed flat, 3 mms and utility, path CH. HW inc £136 p.w. 584 6697.

OLLAND PARK. Summy spacious 2 bed flat overlooking garden. CH £125 pw. 229 7788

Elizo pw. 229 / 788 SLOANE SO. – V. attract. 1 bed flat. use gdn., use c.h. £125 p w. CM Estates, 584 1950. CHELSEA, Altractive flat. Lounge, 1 doke, 1 sple bedroom, k & b. C.H. Tel. Long krt. £125 p. w. £1-730 8932.

AMERICAN BANK requires lucus house or flat to £450 p.w. Burge Rentals. 748 1710/1878.

CHRISEA. Newly dec easy run flet bedrins, one recep also utility rm a palio. £125 pw. 584 6897. FULHAM. Attractive 2 bed tlat with pario. Co let only. £100 p.w. Semme & Co. 736 5000.

& Co. 756 5000.

RENSERGTOR SEDST in comfortable house, suit business man on weekdays. Tel: 602 5299.

MADIA VALE — Albractive if Manusion fist. 2 dbie bads. cb. porter, long let L150 pw 259 9629.

HAMPSTEAD — Modern 1 bedrin Dat 120 pw and co let. 802761 31848.

Gascoigne-Pees

ICENSINGTON, Lursely 2nd floor flat with pretty recept, 2 beds, well fitted lot, 2 bastes. Avail new long Co let. 5220 pm CHESBEA, Pleasant flat of looking rows with 2 clib basis, 1 mean, lot 8 bath. Avail new for long let. 5175 pm

581-8155

A Black Horse Agency

FOR SALE

EVENT

voal Berbers. Heavy da hessisa or foamba shades 4 metres wide

Also the largest selection of Berher styles in Largest selection of Berher styles in Largest selection of Berher styles in Largest selection 25,000 sq pds in stock, 48 in fitting service. For your searcest abovernation please phone 736 7551

RESISTA CARPETS

Lenden's largest independent supplier of plain carpeting

SLOAME SO. Supply Penthouse with balcony, 2 bedros, 2 bathros, lige reces area, cliems, good kit. CH, recep area. Curin. Ood Ra. Ch., ChW. Hn. col TV. All newly dec. 1.220 p.w. Co let. Fab., 184 5501.

GOLDERS GREEN. Ground Rr. flat with gdn. 5 beds. 2 recep. Rt. bahrm. gas Ct. washing machine. C160 p.w. Scymour Properties. 01-724 0308 or 725 2538.

HAMPSTEAD. A remarkable 4 bed apt. fashloped from grand piece of Victoriana. 2 receps. 2 baths, kil., ch; C350 pw. Bonham & Reeves Lattings. 436 3681.

HART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS. We MART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS. W have furnished flats and houses in N/NW London. £80-£500 pw. 01 482 2222. 482 2222.

MEWS COTTAGE. Liftle Venice. 2 bedrin, drawing rm. K & B. wc. comfortably forn. Avail immediately for 6 months. £1159w. 08926 3347.

AMERICAN Executive seeks history. Gai or house up to £350 p.w. Usual teer required - Phillips Kay & Lewis 839 £246.

W14. Superb combinate. Cast. LOVELY 5/C flat in Lecturer's house or Hispagile hibe, well equipped, 2 rms, k & C.H. services, phone. Sulf couple 570 p.w. 01-885 0258.

RUCK & RUCK 581 1741. Quality furnished & unturnished properties and available 6100-51.000pw.

RECKET EY 6576 132 06fer a selection.

3623.

BEMMAM & REEVES Residentii.

Letting Office. The £ is down, demand is us. We need form-vonfur homes in N & NW London to conwills new international inquire Professional management management. computerised listing and acceptive. 01-435 9681. maisonette (automatic litt), C.r., am CFW, 3 bedrooms, 2 halfrooms and kitchen, fully furnished and equipped 5275 p.w. Inclusive, Short or long let McBersh and Harding 01 - 4990866. BLOAME SQUARE, Very pretty flat, 1 bedroom. 1 reception room, balaroom, Newty fitted Ritchen, CH. CHW, ER, col T. V. £100 p.w. Co. Let. F & J 884 5501.

FUT BOONTHS LET. Dulwich, rumished 3 bedroom house. C.H., utility, garage, garden. 1 m Les by M. J. W. Lid., 01-949 2482. SHORT LETS

fiats, redecorated and fully lum 2 rooms, blichers and batts perteroge and service. Suit but escrutive or couple on vacable short lets from 2 weeks to 3 m from \$2.75 n.w. Apply Miss The 01-362 8855 iday; or (09905) lovest (evrs.)
***ILHAMM, we'r contained adn. (fat. 1-6
mnthe... 1 bed. silling rm... k. 8 b.
c.h.. TV. Co. or holiday. Tel. 385
6866 after 6 p.m.
GHIGHTSRIDGE Mews bouse. 2
beds. Farn. £175 p.w. 589 8500/493
9666. NSTART FLATS, Chelsea. Luxu Nerviced. Mr Page 373 3433. RENTALS

NATHAN WILSON 64 POSSLYN HILL HAMPSTEAD OI-794 II61

55 PARK LANE, WI 6 Arlington Street, London SW1 Tak 01-483 8222 Telez 25341 U.K. HOLIDAYS

TROUT FISHING and TENNIS N. Devon Mill House. Siespe 2. lerge gorden, Bardcourt, own first-ing from £120 per week, for 2. Some May/June weeks, details 01,727,3141,4330 or 040 923 209

PORTSET comfortable house, to let. Furnished, sidens 5, fortishing or longer, Fram late April, Tel. 03004 364.

KEITH CARDALE GROVES CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS NYDE PARK. W2
Handsome 6th floor flas beautifully
decorated throughout in blockDouble reception, idicken, 3 bedrocers, 2 bultmorns, cloakroom,
1280 pw to lact, C.H. chw, bfls,
porterage & E. phonos. WESTMINETER, SWI Superb spacious 2nd floor flat in block ideal for entertaining, 3 reception runs, bitcherh, utility recome, 2 bedrooms, 2 bedrooms, 2 575 pw to incl. C.H. chw. Ilits, porter 292 & Eybnote. Call Jennifer Rudnay 629 6604

GEORGE KNIGHT & PARTNERS WANTED URGENTLY WANTED URGENTLY
We have a number of Execute
and Disternatics actively work
fate and housing consisting
tour, five bedrooms in Hampsie
SI Johns Wood. Knightbirtdge; it
Krasington. Rents offerred rai
between 1250 and 1450 a week
tenancies of up to three years
tenancies of up to three years
tength. Please coular usil.
9 Health Street NWS
01-75% 1125

RENTALS

MAYFAIR

Attractive, specious 6th fir flat in good bit. 2 date beds. Irge '2'-shaped recep. 2 batterns. (I extends that C.H. /thus porterage. Avail immed. 6-12 miles.

£300 per week

MAYFAIR

£320 per week

CHESTERTONS

01-629 4513

rin with shwr en-suite, good /dining rm, fid kit, lift, peri Co let, Avail May neg.

ent Scd für flat in good bilk, Grosvenor Sq. 2 dbie beds. closis. smell child's/maid's

Modern Town House with Garage and Patio, 1 dble, 2 spie beds, 2 recep, fitted kitchen, bathroom, gas C.H. £200 pw. CHELSEA, SW3
Period House close Harrods, 2 dbi
spie beds, double reception four
rited kitchen, bethroom, show
room, garden, gas C.H. 1200 pw. BRITTON, POOLE & BURNS 01-581 2987

SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES available and required for diplomats, executives. Liprimal & Co., 48 Albertmarie Street, London, W.1. 01-499 5354

COMANBITIO have a selection of super houses £150 - 400 pw. Modest to tuxurious flab £90 - 400 pw. Area SW1, to N6. We are always looking for more! \$40 8273.

GARAGE to Rent. Cadosan Lane, Poor Street. Independant, lift up. lock up Rolls size. £30 p.w. 584 8732.

BROSVENOR SQUARE Lux Bat. 1 dbie beds. 2 baihs en suite, 1 rec grge. Metropole Estates 493-2691.

PELHAM CRESCENT, SW3. - De Intrusted: Cr. Paramy Livo pw. —
Phone 491 4184.

RORTH BARNES SW12. Spacious
well decorated 4 bed house with
garden. Close Pichellity line & riverside, green space. 2 well proper lionelrepair to de la 22 boths. Availside and April. long let into liny
childen pleaset. 5220 pw. Ring
Mesicels 681 2216.

KNIGHTSBRIDGE Montpeller Street.
Charming period house with garden.
Just professionally redecorated and
furnished. 3 bedrooms. 2 bathrooms.
large reception room, separate during
room, alichen and utility room.
Available from 18th April until early
Juty at a rental of \$425 pw. Melbersh
& Harding 01-499 0366.

WHL PAY 2580 to 2459 p. west. We

er nurumg 01-499 0866.
WHLL PAY 2350 to £450 a week. We currently have several American companies seeking 4+ bed houses in Belgravia & Knightstridge. Must be suitable for entertaining, gdin/patio preferred, Piecas contact Nicola Criso at Saunders of Kensington on 581 3623.

McDerth and Harding 01—199 OSC 6.

CENTRAL LOWDOW, off street
parking lucury flat. Living room.

Sichen. bashroom with shower
that shower with shower
that more than the shower
that more, everything provided. £120
p.w. 570 4235 exth 421.

NWS. — Lossiny 3-bed, house,
cautrally bested, tennis courts and
playing fields to the rear. Gen. 98c.
£120 pw. 206 0838 etasyk 204 2379

WANTED URGENTLY, incury flat.
1 man 1 yr + £250 weekly. 1/2
bedrims. Maytair, Belgravia.
Chelses. Ring Jame Cols. 522 940.

No Agents.

LUCURY perviced apartments - \$1450 NO Agenta.

LUXURY serviced apartments - studio

1.2.3.4.5 bedrooms, available forlong abort lets from £150 pw. (T)

Tel: 581 5927/8/9/0. Telex 297110

HC BAACG. IRGENTLY REQUIRED furnished flats & houses for overseas visitors and Compenies for holiday lets and long lets. Tel Wise Properties 01-486 5295.

Large recep, bed, it 200 b, eb. iv. an: £90 pw. - 0722 72639.

FURNISHED RENTALS 1/2/3 bets. avail, ruly-fitted a equipped at rank from £135 a.w. inc. C.H., C.H.W., & Porterage. SERVICED FLATS FROM COS FER DAY + VAT. MIN. 22 NTS. Hampton & Sons

PEMBROKESHIRE COAST Confortable collage in Dale, sleeps 6, good salling, lovely heather. Tel: 092 37 76851. 37 76851. HOUSE. – 200 stade rooms partial board. £30 p.w. All amenitus. Apobr. 172 New Ken Road, London S.E.1. 01-705 4175. PORSET 17th C. contage in National Trust country, unspailt beach 7 mins walk. Sigs 4, presty parden. £100 pw. July Aug £120. 745 6996. July Aug 2120 / 49 Growtonia garden Bet 1995-Y-CDCD. Snowdonia garden flat country manson: size 278. From ESO pw. 1069021 280 B E R G Y N O L W Y N / T Y W Y N Pleasant country cottage, sieeps 6. All Mod cons. Lee Walsali (1922) 32595.

CHARLES CAMPBELL, Charles DuCame and Alan Clare amounter the reopening of the Street Class. It is Swallow Street Class. It is swallow. It i

FLAT SHARING persons (m), non-smolding, to share comfortable house. Own room, 135, 40 pw ext. Tel. 01-403 6300 ext 29 day. 01-748 3565 evening. EET3. Prof person, monamoker, own room, quiet (amily house, b/b and ovening meal Monday-Friday, occasional weekends 699 3071.

MAIDA VALE M/T non-smoker, professional, 284-, small room, newly der flat. £130 per month. 289 9267 cves. FULHAM—, One or two girts for large his, flai overfools Thames, £147 p.m. br. healing etc. Tel. 01-730 5249 (day), 01-385 7010 (evrs).

SW6. Female, own room, new super lux maisonette, all mod cons. con-smoker. 155 pw. 387 2556 ext 34 before 5 pm. before 5 pm.
LIAPHAM Prof M/F 25+ to share C.H.
Rat O/R close to tube. £130 pcm incl.
673 6544 even.
OVAL, SW9. Prof. F. to share (lat with
one other. Own room. £108 p.c.m.
excl. 761 758 9867 (after 2 p.m.). ST. JOHNS WOOD own room is furnished maisonetis. C.H. elec. Incl. 329 0157. am or after 6.30 per. W2 FLAT-own string room, bedroom and phone, share K&B. 235 pw Incl. 727 8050. 727 GUSU. SINGLE ROOM for quiet professional person. Private house use k & b. Refs. £27 p.w. Tel: 352 2985. BAYSWATER. Non-smoker to share pleasant flat. £40 p.w. Inc. 229 2660 after 6 p.m. HELSEA. P/B block, incury studio flat, k & b. Col TV. Will sleep 2. £100 weekly, Jane Cole 352 9940.

CH, £160 p.c.m. incl. Tel: 730 7870 CHELSEA. Male share mixed nouse.
CH. £160 p.c.m. incl. Tel: 730 7870
everdings.
Highteatre - Élegant own room in
modern flat, charming place. £110
pcm. Excl. Tel 885 6110.
BOLTOM GDMS. Male req to share be
room in mixed huxuly flat. £130
pcm. Tel 01-373 2680 tenter 7pm).
MARBLE ARCH. Les room in spacious
hux flat. Prof person. animal lover.
£35 pw excl. Tel. 262 5885.
ROOM TO LET in young couple's
luxuly house. CH. Tel: 625 7666 fcbx
2306) day, or 326 0081 eves.
WIMBLEDOM - Lady 25+ share gain
flat. Own lige rm. 5 mins BR. £25 pw.
GI. 540 0620.
SWS. Prof. lady 35+ to share flat. own
room. £140 p.c.m. excl. Tel. 573
4043 (eves).
NWS. 4th prof person 30s to share los
sumy flat. with gdm. Own room.
£165 p.c.m. incl. 435 6429.
WEST ACTOM. Girl 25+ to share CH
flat. own room. £110 p.c.ht. 993
3164 after 6 p.m.
FEMALE 30+ for Hampstead flat. £35
p.w. incl. Plus telephone. own room.
7el. 794 5669 feves.)
BATTERSEA PARK - Sumny house
overlooking garden M/F (507s) £25
pw. Open fire + plano. (E) 228 8434.
FILHAMM. - Prof. M/F. 22+ O/R.
comfortable c/h mais. mr. tube. £140
p.c.m. excl. 731 4854 eves.
NWZ-, 2nd prof. M/F share confortable of own lover room.
Excl. 731 4854 eves.

NW2-, 2nd prof. M/F share comfort-able flat, own large room, £120 p.m. Tel. 450 5990. BA I ERSEA. Female, own room in the part of the part o

SW1 - Crad. prof man, own large room, comi, house, good company + food. £50 pw inc. 750 5743. room. E30 p.w. 194 across real control of the contr KENSINGTON bedsit, female ont TV, bills incl. £42 p.w. 937 0951.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS mported plants from Japan & Korea imbestable prices, calalogue. 2 Fleet Rd, NW3, 01-267 7671 Open Suns. Plantos: H. LANE & SOMS. New and reconditioned. Quality at resonable prices, 326 Enighton Rd., S. Croydon. 14,893 3513. prices, 326 Bri 01-688 3513.

BRITTON POOLE & O1 688 3513.

CHALLEN BABY GRAND, renewood:
excellent condition: £1,350. – Tel.:
Newtrastic upon Tyne (0522 810081
(home) or 776444 (work).
OBDE CONSERVATORE. Pully automatic octaves. Besulful tone and
condition. Resembling in included.
£596. Oxford 612711. SPENCER Grand in good condition. 1900 s.n.e. Tel. Wellington (082347) 2011. High quality firmal near connections with Matthe Francisco, and many period features per C1, St lit, quiet street, may parties 1st Sour buleasy flat, tible had, specious lessage. E35,000. Also apper Mais 2-3 less, LEGAL NOTICES HAMPSTEAD

THE COMPANIES ACT 1948
Notice is hereby given that the Order of the Hath Court of Justice (Crancery Division) dated 28th March 1983 confirming the reduction of the capital of the above Company from £15.400.000 to £5.855.669.50 and the canculation of the whole of the amount standing to the credit of the Share Premium Account of the above Company and the Minnie approved by the Coupling of the sale Company on altered the several particulars required by the above crampioned Act were registered by the Registrar of Companies on 30th March 1983.
Dated this 30th day of March 1983.
Dated this 30th day of March 1983.

AUDION Made Desure
Authors made Desure
Perved.
Desired this 5th April 1983
BERNARD PHILLIPS
Chartered Accounts

Notice is hereby given that Waitd Ahmed Kassers has renounced his citizenship of the State of Libya. Notice is hereby given that Waitd Ahmed Kessern is applying to the Home Secretary for naturalisation as a British citizen and that any person who knows any reason why naturalisation should any reason why naturalisation should any season why naturalisation within and similar will be and similar to the secretary of State. Home Office (Nationality Division), Lunar House, Wellesley Road, Croydon, CR9 281Y.

Companies Act, 1948 I. Raymond Fiotching. Accountant. of Measures Stoy Howard & Partners. 44 Baker Street. London with 1DN, give notice that I was appointed Liquidator in the above matter on 31 March 1985. All debts and claims should be sant to me at the above address. R. HOCKING Liquida NORTH OF THAMES

IS RUTLAND GATE KNGENTSERROGE, SWT

Excellent 5th Floor Flat in small,
modern block, 3 backrooms, 2 bathrooms, large reception room, fitted
inthem, Baltony overlooking gardens, Entry shome, bacement

Weatherall Green & Smith 01-405 6944 (Ref. E/MAS) **Properties North of Thames**



LONDON WI An outstanding period house, Fully restored and ideal as a

London residence for executive and hospitality use. Superb first floor reception with roof terrace; dining room, third reception room and four bedroom suites. Excellent staff quarters and fully equipped kitchen. 74 year lease for sale. Price £350,000.

MELLERSH & HARDING

01-493 6141

Daniel Smith

01-930 9385

مي ين

110

121222

贬 Ø.

30世紀

3-2.

7: -

*

13 z .-

E. ...

73 ST. JAMES'S STREET. SW1

One of London's finest residential addresses a superb building just carefully restored and modernised. Flats for sale, fully fitted including 'Neff' kitchens, fitted carpets. 24 hour porter service. Lift. Independent heating, 47 year leases for sale. One or two

bedroom flats from £90,000 to £155,000. MELLERSH RA Knight Frank
SHARDING CB & Ratley CHARTERED SURVEYORS 43 St. James's Place, London SW1A 1PA 152 Steams Street, London SW1X 908 01-499 0805 01-730 8771

ELM PARK GARDENS, SW10. Superb newly converted flat in quiet postuon overlooking private gardens, large recep, 20ft x 19ft, 2 beds with buildir wardrobes, well-fined kitchen & bathroom. Gas c.h. 96 year

REDCLIFFE SQUARE SW10. £48,000 Spacious I bedroom flat with direct access to large communal garden. Recep 17ft 6in square, double bed with fitted ward-robes, bright well fit, kit,, kix, bathrun. Gas c.h. 68 vr lease. CPK Construction Ltd. 91-584 8517) 106 Fulham Rd London SW3 6HS

KENYONS PORCHESTER TERRACE, W2 Modern town house with 5 beds, 2 receps, kR. bath, say w.c., gas Ch., 2 batconies, garden, garage. Sl. yrs, in need of some modern price of £128,000. EMMISMORE GARDENS, SW7 Bright 3rd/4th floor majornetic in excellent decorative order, 3 Bright 3rd/4hr Bour maisonethe memoleus decreative order, 3 beds, recep, superbly filted kitchen & bettroom, independent see CLH, 81 yrs. £118,000 EGOHCESTER TERRACE, W2 Excellent: value 2 bed belcomy find recep, disches 2 bethroom, find recep, disches 2, bethroom, yearonable outgoings, 35 yrs. £47,000. F47.000

Excellent value, ST JOHNS WOOD, NW8. 3 beds, 1-2 reception rooms, modern fit kit, bath, sep WC. Perfect condition. 122 yr lease. 272,500. View today 586 3157. ST JOHNS WOOD, NWS. Magnificent 2nd floor flat in well-known mansion block. 4 beds, 3 receps, 2 bath, large fitted kitchen/breakfast room. Close all amenines 01-402 3141 23 Spring Street, London W2 01-629 5101

LEWIS & TUCKER

ISLINGTON

Nr Tube, high quality brand new conversions with merbie fire-places and many period features, gas, G.H., 8 tid, quiet street, easy periong, 1st floor balcony flat, data bed, spectous founge, 235,000. ALSO upper maisonrete 2/5 bed, spectous founge, roof terrace, 245,000.

EATOR PLACE S.M.1. EATEM FUNCTORY S.W.I.

DUMPASSE Mote. Presentially decorsized with exceptionally well proportioned rootes. 2 je reces, 5 distabeds each with bath on sales,1 studys
bed with short run. Appearing higher,
run
berrace. Ch. C2 yr No.

2007 FALL CREDERS S.M.T. COMMENCALL CORRECTS S.W.7.

Cend fir first in this peaceful gdn sq.

Attractive sit ran with high monidact
ceiting & fine market prestace. Dake
bed, most & by, ger ch. 88 yr les. Most
pled a terre. 2-90,400. pind a herre. C.45,000.
EESTMENTON W. 14.
Viell accumped gate for Field. Las git res.
2 beats. Rine let, med Justin. see ch.
pulle, 98 ar be 226,000.
EESENCY HORSE PROPERTIES LTB
91-537 4674

PRIMROSE HILL

If you dream of always being

HOLLAND PARK

Modern Town House quietly situated with clarating gurden. 4 barbooms, 2 lastimoses, 2 vecap-tion monts & hitchen, Carari hasting, Barage, 78 year lease (freshold post) £160,000.

BURNS 81 584 4231

Islington, nr Tube

less loange, mof terrace £45,000.

Tel 226 8179

GARDEN SUBURB

Detached 5 hed, 3 helft, 2/3 masp House, large littches, closels. Full gas ch, gerden, garage, 8/P for dible garage and extra recup. 900 years £165,000 cam.

Tel 01-458 9073

WEST HAMPSTEAD NWG

3 miss from Finchiny fill tobe station, spec survy 4 heat, 2 beth (1 on suite), diring mi, leaves w hay window, large well-finied bit, w lattist area, halessey, access to com gis.

Tel: 91-824 1593 anytime.

EATON-TERRACE

BELGRAVIA n exclusive private messe. De-ightul ameli house in kranzcu-ste order. 2 beds, ige recep, and k & b. Gas ch, 20 yr les.

750g owner 61-937 3719

ISLINGTON

01-226 2394

ISLINGTON - Unique 1860s de franted house, five bodrooms, hathrooms (1 eo suite). Cless teroportioned drawing morn, live in litchen, esperate during r ges CH. 40ff southerty walled ge with trust trees. £105,000. Ot. 5172.

CHEWICK, Attractive double-from house. Reception hall, double-from house. Study. Costom, flicting room beginns. 5 farther bedrooms. Ruther bedrooms. Ruther bedrooms. Study of the second of the secon

CHILD ST SWS Charming 2 bed.

SARSICAN, Studio fist, 126 yrs ha £40,000, Purn avail, F, Pawisk & Sons, 228 8798.

recept, mews house with quit facilities, JV 731 A357.

om. Cas C.H. carpets and £49.800.

Tel: 226 8179 **CANONBURY N1** Charming neo Georgian warm this CD/CNW succession.

facing, redecorated 1 bed p/b
flat in NW3 is for you. Convenient tube, buses and shopping. Beautiful trees and wellloopt gardens. Efficient porterage. 86 yrs. £27,500. 588
2489 eves. conservation road. Double reception, 3 beds, excellent decorative condition, gas c.h. Good quality carpets throughout garage, front &

£77,500 view today 01-226 6852 Gloucester Terrace, W2

immacutate, very spacious and bright basement flat, close to Hayde Park. 2 d beds. 2 beths, large recep. dining area. hit. Conservatory, storage. Long lesse. £64.000. Gordon & Co. 01-262 1871.

BRONDESBURY PARK 6 Bedrooms, 3 Recoption, 2 bath-rooms, 1 en suite, closkroom, 22th kindrens, garage, outdoor playroom, brand new condition, inly furnaished.

Freehold 2249,580
Phone 61 696 2229 Evenings 61 459 2274

MEMCATE BORDERS Pleasant spacious 1920's semi. off Shepherd's Hal. 4 bed, plus large studio/bed/ playroom. 3 recep., gas c.h., garage, garden, penoramic €69.750 01-340 3319

EALING W5 Well appointed artvactive 1910's Custom built that, 4 bedrooms 1 with shower est suite. Bathyroom and separate WC, fully littled atthese, 2 large recognition rooms with use coal fires. CH., attle (possible* for conversion). Policy carpeted for the CH., attle (possible* for conversion). Maintended to a sery beginning the coal manufacture of the sery beginning that the coal server to be sery to be served to 942,950 Tel 01-993 3989 jevac

KENSINGTON W11 Production conservation area. Light appainted con-legenment beam on 3 State. Statement state, doing record, both 23th. Glackmy/bendided, 2nd recognism, 5 had-**View today**

Tel: 229 8071 IDEAL COMPANY FLAT IN ST. JAMES'S

4 bedrooms, 3 hathrooms, 527,000, or alternatively the flat can be divided to provide one 2-bed flat for £29,000 and one 1-bed flat for £29,000. Very well maintained block in sectuated position. 5 Jr. Weatherall Green & Smith

01-405 6944 (Ref: E/MAS)

ATTRACTIVE RIVERSIDE FLATS. Precisious development built around
2 yacht marinz, adiacent in 2youpars and overlooking Kew Cardens
and the river Thanes: 1/3bedroomed thats currently available
229,000 to £47,000, many with
garages or balcomies, - Selwyn
Estates (01) 560 7070. MREMSWAY, W2. 0/8 Fiel. 3 bedram, large hunge, kit. battarm. ch. lift. eatry phone, borter, 87 yr he-cep,950, 01-229 0098. HSLINGTONI CATEGORY (18t. 2 beds. lpt. rec., k. and b., greenhouse, s.c.h-inc. careon, close Tubes/IRR, 97 Yrige, £38,980, Tel. 01 607 9857.

PROPERTY also on pages 21 and 23



Radio 2

5.00 The Early Showt, 7.30 Ray Mooret, 10.00 Jimmy Youngt, 12.00 Music While You World, 12.30 Glona Humifordt, including 2.02 Sports Desl 2.30 Ed Stewartt, including 2.35, 3.10 Rading from Newmarket, 3.02 Sports Desk, 4.00 David Hamiltont, including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk, 6.00 LetmDural, including 6.45 Sport and

JohnDunni, including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results, 7.30 Ronnie

Classified Results. 7.30 Fronnie
Aldright, 8.10 Listen to the Band with
Charlie Chestert, 9.90 The Organists
Entertains with Nigel Ogdent. 9.30
Hubert Gregg says Thanks for the
Memory. 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00
Albert and Me. 10.30 Geothey Cannon
presents Round Midnight, 1.00 Folk On

2t. 2.00-5.00 Patrick Lunt presents You and the Night and the Musict.

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John with The Early Show 7.00 Steve Wright, 9.00 Simon Bates, 11,30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Gary Davies, 4.30 Dates Penell Including 5.3, Marshall

Peter Powell including 5.30 Newsb-7.00 Radio 1 Malibag. 8.00 Richard

Skinner, 10.00 John Peelf. VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2: 5.00am With Radio 2, 10.00pm With Radio 1, 12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

BBC 1

6.00 Ceefax AM. News headlines, weather, sport and traffic reports. Also available to those with a television set without the Teletext facility.

5.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selma Scott. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours: regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15. This morning's guest is Tracey

Uliman Closedown at 9.00. 12.30 News After Noon, 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles), 1.00 Pebble judging of the National Fashion Awards; a conversation with Anton Dolla: **Eurovision Song Contest** ms 1.45 The Flumps. 2.00 Lord Byron Lived He

Peter Porter visits Newstead. 2.15 Racing from Ascot introduced by Richard Pitman, Live coverage of the Royal Fern Novices Steeplechase (2.30); the Pearce Duff Novices Hurdle (3.05): the Afoine Meadow Hurdle (3.40). The commentators are Peter 3.53 Regional news (not Londoni

3.55 Play School. For the under fives (shown earlier on BBC2) 4-20 Cartoon: Boss Cat. 4.45 Take Hart. 5.05 Newsround. 5.10 The Story of the Treasure Seekers. Pa

5.40 News 6.00 South East at Six. 6.25 Nationwide includes the first or four reports on Our National Health. The reporter is John

6.50 Triangle. Episode lour.

 $+m^{-1}$

7.15 Wildlife on One: Shipwreck. The film that won the award for the Outstanding Short Film at the 1982 International Wildlife Film Festival. The film shows the amazing marine life that is living in and around the wreck of the American Liberty ship. James Egan Lane, which sank in 1945 just off Whitesands Bay in Cornwall.

7.40 Open All Hours. Arkwright decides that he can increase middle man. What he needs is a product that can be homemade and have a daily demand. Granville is deputed to find this elusive product.

8.10 Dallas. Bobby, who naively thought that his struggle with JR for control of Ewing Oil was an even one. has his diusions shattered when he discovers a box of Cuban cigars.

9.00 A Party Political Broadcast on behalf of the Conservative

9.30 Q.E.D.: Faster than the Sun. A trip in Concorde filmed from the flight deck, the passenger cabin and on the ground. But what is the future for the fabulous plane? Q.E.D. talks to Sir Stanley Hooker, Pierre Young and Brian Trubshaw. might introduced by

Harry Carpenter Boxing and Yachting are leatured tonight. Desmond Lynham is in emifinals and Tony Gubba reports on Britain's latest bid Britain's hor es rest on the 12 metre yacht. Victory, the product of a multi-million pound campaign to produce a

11.00 Chicago Story: Subterranean Blues. Detective Wajorski tnes to infiltrate a gang run by a ruthless hoodlum. Starring

Vincent Baggetta. 12.10 Weather.

tv-am

6.00 Daybreak presented by Gavin Scott followed at 6.30 by Good Morning Britain with Anna Ford and Nick Owen. News at 6.00, 6.20, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00; city news at 6.15; morning paper review at 6.33 and 8.33; pop video at 6.50; previewed at 7.50; Robert Stevens of the National Theatre interviewed at 6.40; behind a celebrity's front door at 8.50; Closedown at 9.15

ITY/LONDON

9.30 Sesame Street. Learning made fun with the Muppets 10.30 Science International, narrated by Michael Bentine 10.35 Database. A look at vhat is on offer at the Na Computer Centre (r) 11.00 The Wild, Wild World of Anima A film about the sharks that breed and feed off Florida's western coast 11.30 Film Fun, Comedy and cartoons presented by Derek Griffiths (r) 12.00 Rod, Jane and Freddy with a

story about the characters in Wizzar comic 12.10 Rainbow, Learning with puppets 12.30 Bilbow's guest and he talks about his career and chooses clips from his favourite films 1.00 News 1.20 Tharnes news with Robin Houston, 1.30 Crown Court Continuing the case of the nightclub owner and

manager who are accused of manslaughter following a fire on the prc mises which killed 17 people (r) 2.00 A Plus 2.30 Racing from Newmarket. Live coverage of the Earl of Selton Stakes (2.35); the Ladbroke Furonean Free Handicap

(3.10); and the Abernant Stakes (3.40) Introduced by **Brough Scott** 4.00 Rod. Jane and Freddy. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15

Dangermouse. Episode three and the professor has a monster problem 4.20 The Sooty Show. A new senes featuring Matthew Corbett and his puppets 4.30 Cartoon: Roadrunner in Highway Runnery 4.45 Murphy's Mob. Part 11 of the drama about a 5.15 Mr and Mrs. Three married couples in a quiz to see how much they know

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news 6.25 Help! presented by Nancy

6.35 Crossroads, Oliver Banks and his daughter, Penny, have a distressing scene in public 7.00 Carry On Laughing. A compilation of some of the successful senes of Carry On

7.30 Coronation Street. A public protest meeting against the disco project is organised by Ken Barlow

8.00 This is Your Life, Earnonn Andrews and his red book surprise another stunned celebrity 9.00 Widows. Episode five and the

ladies have completed the preparations for the raid on the security van 10.00 A Party Political Broadcast on

behalt of the Conservative 10.05 News followed by Thames News headlines

Thompson introduces five-aside tootball from Wembley Arena where 14 teams are competing for the Standard

11.35 Mannix. When he investigates the theft of a famous diamond collection Mannix meets Hamilton Starr, a ruthless villain who is also blind.

12.30 Close with Brian Blessed

part drama documentary SHACKLETON (BBC 29.30pm), an Antarctica by the explorer who seemed obsessed by the South

David Schofield as Ernest Shackleton: BBC-2 9.30pm

BBC 2

Mapping the Mendip Anticline 7.20 Magic in the Web of Art 7.45 Oil 8.10 Closedown

programme of interest to

lan women Today's

sing a duet and are

programme is devoted in its

entirety to the singing Hussain family of London. The parents

accompanied on the drums by

their ten-year-old son 10.45 Closedown 11.00 Play School

For the under fives 11.25

12.30 Open University: Developing Mathamatical Thinking. Measuring 1.20 Closedown

5.10 The Mindful Way. An Open

5.40 Film: Spare a Copper

Paddy Carstairs.

7.30 Ebony, Vince Herbert

6.55 Year of the French April:

University film about the

Buddhist monastry at Wat

Nong Ba Pong, in the forest of north-east Thailand.

Starring George Formby as a sailor on board HMS Hercules

the target for a gang of foreign saboteurs. Directed by John

Guardian of the Camargue. A profile of Eric Coulet who.

when 23 years old was the

youngest ever director of a

nature reserve in France and

today, ten years later, is still

interviews Len Murray on behalf of black trade unionists

who believe they are not fairly treated; Juliet Alexander

reports from Jamaica on the

Africa: and music is provided

feeling about West Indian

8.00 Raphael. The second of three

films celebrating the artist's 500th anniversary. This

mature work and includes

programme covers Raphael's

detailed sequences of the trescos in the Vatican Stanze

and Michelangelo's Sistine

9.00 One Night in Lincoln. Cornedy from Mike Harding.

9.30 Shackleton. Part one of a new

10.30 A Party Political Broadcast on

10.35 Newsnight. The latest world and domestic news plus an

Party.

behalf of the Conservative

extended look at one of the

Simulation 2: Debnefing 11.55

stones that made today's

headlines 11.25 Interval

11.30 Open University: Disaster

New Bearings for Old. Closedown at 12.25

tour-programme drama tracing

the career of one of Britain's

greatest explorers. Starring David Schofield as

ssed by the Camargue

8.55 Open University: Cheddar:

10.20 Gharbar Magazine

Pole. The series begins with the background to why there was so much antagonism between Shackleton and his great rival, Robert Falcoln Scott, Filmed in the harsh, snowy, wastelands of East Greenland, the drama captures the harsh realities of early exploration with Shackleton being blamed by Scott for the comparative failure of the 1902 British National Antarctic Expedition because of frail health. This antipathy deepens later on when Shackleton decides to mount an expedition of his own to Antarctica much to Scott's chagrin as he regarded the area as his own personal fieldom for exploration.

CHANNEL 4

computer breaks down

threatened. But the

6.00 The Munsters' Herman and

When they return they

6.30 Staging an Opera. The first in a series of six programmes

5.30 Countrie

through lack of paper the publication of the comic is

enterprising Rover learns how

to make paper and saves the

the words and numbers game. The questionmaster is Richard Whiteley, assisted by Kenneth

his family move to a hotel after renting their house to a rock and roll group for a weekend.

discover a swinging party in progress. Starring Fred

rynne and Yvonne de Carlo

highlighting the work that goes on behind the scenes in the

making of an opera. In this

produced by Jonathan Miller.

of Beethoven's Fidelio.

7.00 Channel Four News. Headlines at 7.30 followed by

science, technology and

7.50 Comment. On the scap-box tonight is Truro's Liberal MP

8.00 Brookside. Bobby and Sheila

Grant have their happiness

short-lived when daughter Karen informs them that she

will no longer attend Mass

story, set in the fertile North Dakota of 1915, concerns the

iassive Eastern monopolies Ray Sorenson, a young

fight of poor homesteaders

Norwegian farmer helps for the Nonpartisan League in

normal life seems out of the

deteriorating economic conditions. Made by John Hanson and Rob Nilsson with

10.20 Twenty Twenty Vision

Punters. Reporter Jackie

who have one thing in

prostitutes. No face-inilhouette type programme

need for prostitutes even

Miss Spreckley certainly

interviewed - the men's

descriptions of their

11.35 Cłosedown

NERJA SPAIN

course, landscape garden, pool, garage doed beary holdey house or retransent. Fully lubracined £80,000. Owner can provide features or will 1,000 smale bosse on England.

01 730 4923

FRANCE, Le Plaque Savos Abs-whole & time ownership apartments a biable in this premier Freich is resort. Shirne until 1st May Contact Mills & Co., 14 Chackwater Crescent Workerler, MRS 7AN, Tel. (2005) 53985 th 9 g m.;

ants:
SECRETARY/PA required for small.
Intendly systemerupe consultancy
based in central control. Good by time
essentiat: coportunates for word
into on experience. Phone OI 859
2000

2900
VERY SPECIAL Secretary P A remined mirrediately by T \

quared mimedialety by T\
commercials production company,
first class secretarial staffs resential
tog-thet with the personality and
contidence to meet and took after
citients Tr. 01.387 6450

(TALLAN RM/T) P4 18, 200 Self mo
in aled Sex with Eng h to assets 2
writers of PR Co. Central London.
Compating extremal material eff
Cook preventation and chart speaking
tonce 636 1487 Merion Emp 409

common - they visit

Spreckley interviews five men

of differing social background

this. All five talk frankly of their

gamed the confidence of those

8.30 Film: Northern Lights* (1980) starring Robert Behling. The

against exploitation by

medicine

Jane Corbin and Lawrence

McGinty's weekly look at the

latest news from the worlds of

5.08 Chips Consic. When the

Tonight sees the start of a four-

earth, egalitarian, Shackleton with

The work behind putting on an opera is the subject of a new six-part series STAGING AN OPERA (Channel 4 6.30pm) Producing Besthoven's Fidelic for Kent Opera is Jonathan Miller in possibly his last production following his announcement that he intends to resume his medical career. This week Norman Platt, the artistic

The most persuasive interview series for many a moon receives the accolade of a dulck receat

CHOICE

director, explains his role as well as the history of the company. An entenzining format that should appeal to lovers of opera and the

Radio 4

5.00 News Briefing.
5.25 Shipping forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day. 9.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.60, 8.00 News. 7.25, 8.25
Sport. 7.30, 8.30 News
Headlines. 7.45 Thought for the Day. 8.55 Yesterday in Parkament. 8.57 Weather:
Travel

9.05 Midweek; presented by Libby Purves. The guests are Gerry Fit (his birthday), John Mortimer, Roger Cook and the editor of Thru magazine, Denys Gerault. 1 10.00 News.

10.00 News.
10.02 Gardeners' Question Time.
10.30 Morning Story: The Lest Class, by Alphonse Daudet.
10.45 Daily Service.†
11.00 News, travel.
11.03 Baker's Dozen. Richard Baker

with records.†

12.00 News. 12.02 You and Yours. Consumer

advice.

12.27 The Curious World

Of. . . Opera. 12.55 Weather,
travel.

1.00 The World at One: News. 1.40 The Archers.

2.02 Woman's Hour, including Guest of the Week, Princess Michael of Kent.

1.55 Shipping forecast. 2.00 News.

648kHz/463m.

PSYCHIATRIST'S CHAIR (Radio 4 8.45pm) is a personal triumph for Dr Anthony Clare whose persuasive

probing elicited hitherto unknown depths of feeling from his interviewees. None more so than tonight's participant, the controversial historian David Irving who talks about himself and those people and events that were a major influence in both his private and professional life.

 Robert Lindsay, that versatile actor last seen on television as Edmund in Olivier's King Lear and before that as the Tooting freedom fighter in Citizen Smith, stars with Pat Coombs in the neat little comedy series ALBERT AND ME (Radio 2 10.03 pm) about a single, unemployed man with a baby. An unlikely modure for laughs but

scriptwriter Jim Eldridge has managed to make the combination

3.82 Afternoon Theatre; Running Time, by David Fisher.1

4.40 Story Time: Goodbye to All That, by Robert Graves (3).

5.00 PM. News magazine. 5.50 Shipping forecast, weather. 6.00 News, Financial Report.

7.20 Invaders:Christoper Matthew with the last of four household

by Professor John Bow

8.45 In the Psychiatrist's Chair: Historian David Irving.

11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Today in Parliament. 12.90 News: weather,

8.15 Antony Hopkins Talking About

3.47 Time for verse.

5.50 Shipping for 6.00 News, Finan 6.30 My Music.1

7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers,

4.00 News. 4.02 Just After Four. 4.10 File on 4 (new series).

Radio 3

1.60 News.
1.05 Tchalkovsky, Schnittike and Schumann: chamber music.†
2.00 60 years of Richard Strauss:

Parish Church.!
4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure.!
6.30 Jazz Today.!
7.10 Music for Wind Octat.
Beethoven, lan McClueen.!
8.00 Bitz and Sensibility: the army of
Frederick the Great evoked in 7.45 Worlds of Faith. Last of 12 talks

9.30 Kaleidoscope: arts magazine presented by Paul Allen. Among the items is Victoria Glendlming talking to Times television critic, Peter Ackroyd, about his soon-to-be-published novel, The Last Testament of Oscar Wilde. 9.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight. 10.30 in the Air with Antony Holden. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: Beliman and True; by Desmond Lowden (8).

ENGLAND: VHF with above except: 6.25-6.30cm Weather: Travel. 1.55-2.90pm Listening Corner: 11.00 Study on 4: Get By in Greek. 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 Hume's Science of Man. 11.50 The

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Your Midweek Choice: Johann Stamitz, S. S. Westey, Schubert, Hellendaal.†

8.00 News.
8.05 Your Midweek Choice (continued): Leigh, Coates, Saint-Saens, Sibelius. SERTI-SERIES, Shrowner.

9.00 News.

9.05 This Week's Composers: The Sparish Golden Age, Luis Milan, Diego Ortiz, Mateo Flechs the elder, Alonso Lobo, Juan Esquiret, Rodrigo Ceballo.†

10.00 Beethoven and Brahms: violing

and piano recital.*
C. P. E. Bach.*
Rachmaninov songs.*
Espana: BBC Philhermonic
Orchestra: condusted by Orchestra: conducted by Maurice Hendford is joined by cellist Julian Lloyd Webber. The programme includes Ginastera's Variaciones Concertantes; Rodrigo's Conceirto como un Neurotimento, and Falia's Three. Divertimento, and Falla's Three Dancers (The Three cornered

Chicago Symphony Orchestra 4.00 Choral Evensong from Leeds Parish Church.

words, marches, sonneries, batteries, and music of the court of Sans Souci.f Israel Plano Quartet: Recorded ast month at the Royal Northern last month at the Royal Northern College of Music, Manchester. Part one, Dvorat's Quartet in E fat (Op 87); part two (9.50) Brahms: Quartet in A (Op 29).f Str Continents.

9.30 Six Continents
9.50 Concert part 2: Brahms.
10.40 The Symphonies of Roberto
Gerhard: No 2.1
11.15 News.
VHF only – Open University:
11.20pm Social Science
Magazine (2): 11.40-12.0
Education for Servitude.

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsdesk 6.30 Diversions. 7.00 World Nevs. 7.09 Twerty-Four Hours: News-Surmary. 7.30 The Brotherhood of Brass. 7.45 Report on Religion, 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.15 The Golden Age of Operate. 8.30 Smeah of the Day. All Gas and Gasters 9.00 World News. 8.09 Review of the British Press. 8.15 The World Today. 9.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Ahead. 9.45 The Instruments of Jazz. 10.15 Maritish. 12.00 Redio News. 11.09 News Ahout British. 11.15 Lestening Post. 11.30 Maridan. 12.00 Redio Newsreel. 12.16 Nature Notationk. 12.25 The Furning World 12.45 Sports Round-up. 1.00 Furning. 9.30 Lazy as 1 aml 2.15 Report on Redigon. 2.30 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 2.30 Lazy as 1 aml 2.15 Report on Redigon. 2.30 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News. 9.10 World News. 1.00 Commentary. 1.15 Caption 11.00 World News. 1.00 Commentary. 1.15 Marital Rites. 11.30 Top Twenty - 1.2.90 World News. 1.20 Review of the British Press. 11.50 Library. 1.15 Caption News. 1.20 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Nebuch UK. 2.30 Assignment. 2.00 World News. 2.15 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Nebuch UK. 2.30 Assignment. 2.00 World News. 3.09 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Nebuch UK. 2.30 Assignment. 2.00 World News. 3.15 The World Today. All times is GMT.

Clic 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Raddio 3 VHF

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz. MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m. VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

BBC1

WALES: 12.57gm-1.00pm News of Wales Headines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headines. 6.00-6.25 Wales Today. 12.10am News and weather. SCOTLAND: 12.55pm-1.00 The Scottish News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scottand. 9.30-10.00 Current Account. 11.00-11.30 O.E.D. (As BBC-1 9.30pm). 11.30-12.10am Berbara Mandrell. 12.16 News and weather. NORTHERN

11.30-12.19am Bartiera Mandret. 12.16 News and weather. NORTHERN IRELAND: 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 5.06-6.25 Sone Around Six. 10.00-10.58 Sportsnight: The British Featherweight Title Fight. 12.10am News and weather. ENGLAND: 6.00pm-6.25 Regional News Magazines. 12.15am Close.

S4C

Starts 2.10 pm Ftalabalam. 2.20 Interfude. 2.45 Be Your Own Boss. 3.19 Full Life: Lord Cucilipp. 4.00 Stx Milition Dollar Man. 4.50 Clwb S4C. 4.55 Pili-Dollar Man. 4.50 Clwb S4C, 4.55 Pal-Pala. 5.00 Goeliech Chi? 5.30 The Munsters. 6.00 Brookside. 6.30 Countdown. 6.55 Gair yn Ei Bryd. 7.90 Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Awyr Iach. 8.00 Caryl Ar Band. 8.25 Y Byd Ar Bedwar. 8.55 Film: Long Summer of George Adams (James Gamer). Railwayman fooce geographic fill 30 Thumby. faces personal crisis. 10.30 Twenty Twenty Vision. 10.55 Eleventh Hour. 12.25 am Gair Yn Ei Bryd. 12.30

predilections was the reason that this programme was moved from its usual 8.30 slot **ANGLIA** As London except: 10.30am Wattoo Wattoo. 10.40 Hands. 11.05-11.30 Paint Along with Nancy. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.00-8.35 About Anglia. 10.35 Film: The Begulled. As TVS. 12.30am Some Day I'll Find You, Closedown. 10.50 Visions: Wadja's Danton. A portrait of the film director Andrzej Wajda, on location in Pans for his new film, Danton

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.30 am Contact. 1,20 pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Diff rent

1.20 pm-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Diff'r Strokes, 6.00-6.35 Calendar, 10.35 Televison Tributa. The work of Davi Televison Tribute. The work of David St David Smith who was killed with his cameraman Graham Barker in a helicopter crash last month. 11.20 ULSTER

As London except: 10.30 Wonderful stories of Professor Kitzel. 10.35 Flying Kiwi. 11.00 Cartoon. 11.05-11.30 Adventures of Guiliver. 1.20-1.30 Lunchime. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00-6.35 Good Evening, Ulster. 10.35 Film: The Begulled. As TVS. 12.30 News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 9.25 News. 9.30 Young Ramsey, 10.30 Survival, 10.55 European Folk Tales, 11.05-11.30 Vicky the Viking, 1.20 News, 1.25-1.30 Where the jobs are, 5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes 6.00 News, 6.02 Crossroads, 6.25-700 Northern Life. 10.37 Film: The Beguilled.

GRAMPIAN As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 First Thing, 10.30 Cartoon, 10.40-11.30 Tarzan, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Beverly Hilbelies, 6.00-6.35 North Tonight. 10.35 Film: 100 Rifles (Jim Brown, Raquel Welch). Deputy teams up with a bank robber 12-30am News. 12-35 Closedown. As London except 10.30em Larry the Lamb. 10.40 Paint Along with Nancy. 11.05-11.30 Target the Impossible. 1.20pps-1,30 News. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00-6.35 Lookaround, 10.35 Film: The Beguiled, As TVS, 12.30am Net

CENTRAL As London except. Starts 9.40am Film Fun. 10.05 Dick Tracy Returns. 10.25 On Top of the World. 10.40 Look Who's Talking: Jimmy Jewel. 11.05 Glory of the Gerden. 11.55-12.09 Wattoo. Wattoo. 1,20pm-1.30 News, 5,15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes. 6.00 Crossroads.

As London except: 10.30 am Cartoon. 10.40 Alphabet: Story of Writing, 11.05-11.30 Funtstones, 1.20 pm-1.30 News, 5.15-5.45 Three Little Words, 6.90-6.35 News. 10.35 Film: The Begulied. As TVS. 12.30 am Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00 pm-6.35 Wales at Six: With Michael Williams and Alan Rustad.

TVS As London except: 10.30 am Cartoon. 10.40-11.30 Sinbad Voyage. 1.20 pm-1.30 News. 5.15-5.45 Joanie Loves Chachi. 6.80-6.35 Coast to Coast. 10.35 Film: The Beguiled (Clint Eastwood). Wounded Unionist soldier hides in a

Confederates ladies' school. 12:30 am Company, Closedown,

GRANADA

As London except: 10.30 Larry the Larrb: 10.40-11.30 Sinbad Voyage. 1.26-1.30 Granada Reports: 2.00-2.30 Exchange Flags. 5.15-5.45 Bewerley Hillibilities: 6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05 Crossroads 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports: 10.35 Film: The Begulied. As TVS. 12.35 Closedown.

As London except: 9.30am Young Ramsay 10.25 Between the Tides. 10.40 History of the Car. 11.05-11.30 Call R Macaroni. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.60 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 That Chat Show. 10.35 Film: The Beguliad. (As TVS). 12.30am Postscript. 12.36 Closedown.

CHANNEL

As London except; Starts 12.00-12.16 pm Rod, Jane and Freddy. 1.20-1.30 News, 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Channel Report. 5.30-7.00 WKRP in Cincinnati. 10.00-10.06 Life in France. 10.39 Film: The Beguited. As TVS. 12.30 am Closedown.

SCOTTISH

As London except: 10.30am Amezing Years of Cinema. 10.55 Wild Canada. 11.45-12.00 Children of Samoe. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 5.40-5.45 Action Line. 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.30-7.00 Report. 10.30 Film: The Beguiled: As TVS. 12.30am Late Call. 12.35 Closedown.

STEPPING STONES

VELISHING SECRETARY. CECO

TEMPTING TIMES

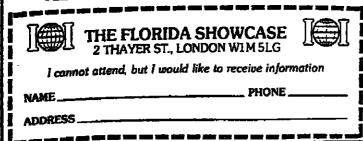
ALL EXPENSES FOR 24 MONTHS' **PLUS WE GUARANTEE YOU A** 10% RETURN ON YOUR DOWN **PAYMENT FOR 2 YEARS.**

YOU BUY IT. WE LEASE IT BACK AND PAY

CONDOMINIUM APTS.

THIS IS A BANK GUARANTEED **INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY** Join us for a FREE Investment Seminar TUESDAY, APRIL 19, 7:30 PM DORCHESTER HOTEL

PARK LANE, LONDON Wine and Cheese Served • Reservations Required PLEASE PHONE (01) 486-5251 BRIAN GRAY



Overseas Property

Cumberland Hotel, Marble Arch, London W.1.

APRIL 21st (Harm Spm) APRIL 22nd (Harm Spm) APRIL 23nd (Harm Spm) APRIL 22nd (Harm Spm) APRIL 23nd (Harm Spm) INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY EXHIBITION FOR THE HOLIDAY HOMES OF YOUR DREAMS WHOLE OWNERSHIP . TIME-SHARING MOBILE HOMES IN SPAIN WORLDWIDE

SEYCHELLES

2/3 acre attractive garden. £38,589 ann. Phone 91-736 8017 AFTER 5pm

beaches House arranged as to a cliais + garden + 5 acres las Beautiful ties | Idholday rebrement home uncome £48.000 04482 2261

Super Secretaries

SECRETARY FOR

PERSONNEL MANAGER

The National Trust requires a fully trained and qualified Secretary for busy Personnel Manager at head office. Minimum 5 years' secretanal expensence. Good shorthand and audio skills essential, must be able relate to all levels of staff. Salary rising from £5,750 to £5.625 per annum. Contributory pension scheme. Please apply immediately in writing with CV to:

T. H. Woodcock.

Personnel Manager, The National Trust, 42 Queen Anne's Gate, London, SW1

W P OPERATOR with shorthand, required for City Merchand Bank, c 17,000-27,500 At orrespond Officetti W P, but IEM in iew months, we'll see a see

looking sea. Open plan pc/diming room. 2 bathrooms, en, servapis quarters.

MONTREUX CRANS MONTANA VII LARS **NEAR MONTREUX** (and mountain resorts)

STREETS SHOW FIS. 62 008 APARTMENTS 2 mores from Frs. \$2,500 CHALETS 5 mores from Frs. 240,000 VILLAS 3. mares from Frs 285.900

#ARSELLA. Lineary villa in exclusional Andalucian development. Mag cent views. Close gott course, is and braches. 3 bads. 3 baths, styleans and learner course. MENORCA 4 kms Mahon Charmingly converted farmhouse. 3,500 sq mics 5 beds. 2 baths et. Offers to region 195,000 IF irrnishedi. Private sale mortonce can be arranged in UK Delaih.01 286 5129 01 454 2222

PALM BEACH Florida The Enclare -Exclusive spartments on the Ocean -From \$300,000 European agents Florida Centre, 43 Conduit St London W1 01 439 2626

EUROPEAN HEADOUARTERS

McCormack and Dodge Ltd

your good (English) sharthand as Personal Asistant to Cheisea-based Sales Manager, Aged 20%, 3 outh have a genuine chance to use your experience and indight, in a reward-ing, creative atmosphere, To \$7,000 pa + benefits. Hendersom Recruit-ment, 570 5066. HARLEY ST. P.A. required for buy General Physician. Plenky of admit stration. Medical experient caeculial. Excellent calary, for cito getic. enterprising. excellent as relary Telephone 01-56: 1110.

SERMAN/ENGLISH bilingual, good organizer, able to wait on own an name of the name of

ams,
Hilbert French And German,
S6250. Use your languages as:
PA-Secretary to the Eaport Director,
of a very lamous Fastion Store.
100-50 salls meeded, Salary review,
within 3 months. Excellent benefits

Homes and Travel Abroad 52 South Molton Street London W.1. Tel: (01) 629 6039

> Having brought up your off-springs, you are now coper to gain your audio speeds again as P.A. Sec to the chief Ever and learn W.P. wor you are 50 years plus and interested in this oppor-turity 15c.290 - benefits to war. Phone 628 4200 Ann Warrington Secretarial Carrers TIMESHARING WEST END Co. LAWYER

Marbesa. Nr Marbeta. Luxury 3 bedroom villa vieces 81. Own pool Weeks available 21. 22. 23. 39. 40 (21st May - 11th June 4. Lst - 15th October). 10% off normal selling price Tel: 04468 337 or 0222 388378

SWITZERLAND

ERMANY, Pine log cabin on firs class holiday site near Black Forces All main services. Offers aroun LB.895. Tel Parkes (0385) 44943. LEGARYE Vilamoura, apartments villas trom £28,000 RMb, 021 64 7025 (24)43) RUES (2008)

REEGE ATHENS VOULIAGMENT

LURGEY 2 Foots fall in one of the moextent e areas in Athens by the sea
Commission Jurished. Jelephano
(226,000 0) 549 6741

BIRKBECK COLLEGE SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT of FRENCH Departmental Secretary required in the Department of French, Interest

Selary within scale £6 004 £7.021 p.a. including Lond Birkbeck College Malet Street, London WC1E 7HX by 27th April 1983

PRESTIGIOUS RECEPTIONEST to greet Lords and Ladies. Must have audio skills, un to 22 years. CCS.000 Phone 628 4200. Ann Warrington Secretarial Careers.

SUPER SECRETARIES (continued from page 20)

UP MARKET PROPERTY CO. MAYFAIR P.A. Sec to dynamic young partner/property negotiator. 90/50 stdis. train on w.s. Smart offices. £6.500 neg.

RETURNING TO WORK?

ANN WARRINGTON

Secretarial Careers

PART TIME VACANCIES

udan Town Staff Boreau 236 1994

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

MANAGING DIRECTOR'S **MAGAZINE PUBLISHERS**

nome days essential
Hours based on 9.30 to 5.30 Monday to Friday with some variation
teg orcasional broadcasts and enening receptions: Very pleasant W 10
offices chose Soho matrice Please
write with full details of qualify
calions, experience and reteres; to;
Severite Flower. National Magadine House, 72 Broadwick Street,
London WIV 2 89

secretary.

Joseph Secretary.

J ASSISTANT MANAGER for small de luac hotel, central London, with largely American clamines. Must be warm personality and Sunteer Place, London Sw7

LAKE DISTRICT receptionist general
assistant returned, Intelligent, personable, hardworking lady red to join
small friendly fears. Live in, Good
facy Permanent of sessorial, Write in
Burn How Motel, Bowness on
WINDERNEY, Climbia.
WANTED: AU PAIN for chaleut,
south well France, July August
Withe first fur N Naish, 69 Plough
Lane, Stoke Poges, Stough. 491.4101
SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers Permanest temporary positions AMSA Specialists. Agency 0.1734.0822
SHORTHAND SECRETARY 18+ Carlendar company. Aemangton 15,500+ AAE Tel. Nicky 01-602
3273

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS REQUIRED

CEPTIONIST.

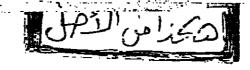
Expending international resonable.

Expending international resonable.

Expending international resonable.

Well advanted person with resonable reception experience. Duties include greating visitors. Herald stellightness and betting out operatile. Acceptal typing necessary. Age 204. Hours it includes the personable resonable resona

GERMAN speaking Secretary for personnel dept of init co in 9w1 20 hrs pw. package deal L5.500 Merrow Eng. Agy 630 1487



However, the half dozen

be proper to take money from

the relatives.

The first group of 90 relatives

Falkland greets pilgrims with guarded civility

From Alan Hamilton, Port Stanley

caim.

The first Falkland pilgrims every visitor who came ashore stepped ashore at Port Stanley would be entertained. at 8.40 this morning to make However, the half dozen contact with the 800 citizens shopkeepers of Stanley have whose romote and insular way found themselves in a quan-of life their menfolk died dary. Half have decided to stay

efending. open, on the grounds that the Their entry into the Falk- visitors will want to buy lands capital was virtually by mementoes: the other half have the back door. Launches from closed, on the grounds that in their liner, Cunard Countess, the circumstances it would not anchored in the harbour and delivered them to the crumbling public works jetty which hidden behind sheds and cluttered with junk, including the wreck of an Agentine Army lorry.

The first of the 541 pilgrims copters flew them for a simple

to step ashore was Jonathan and touching private ceremony. Sweet Aged 22 months, whose beside the memorial cairn at father, Lance corporal Philip Fitzroy to the Welsh Guards. Sweet of the Welsh Guards died at the age of 22 in the attack on Welsh daffodils around the

The sun shone again for Another group of 130 relations, lighting the pink and tives were taken to RAF green corrugated iron roofs of Stanley, where a Hercules the town in a splash of colour in transport aircraft waited to take contrast to the drab brown them in small parties on the surrouding hills.

There was no welcoming where the Sheffield went down.

committee. Stanley, it had been From there the group will go on decided, "should be seen functioning as near normally as Conveyor and a crashed SAS possible. The relatives had to helicopter.

Other relatives with no weave their way between the lines of Army lorries and Landlines of Army lorries and LandRovers which now clog Stanley's narrow and potholed above the Post Office which

The visitors' principal con- where servicemen laid on a tact with the islanders was at buffet of tea and cakes. lunchtime, when every relative was invited into the home of an streets there were few signs of islander for a meal. Mr Michael Falklander Islanders approach-Rendell, coordinator of the ing them to talk It is a difficult arrangements for receiving the occasion for both sides, and the visitors, said 150 families had islanders are not by nature a opened their doors, and that gregarious and outgoing people.

Eight-Oscar 'Gandhi' triumphs in Hollywood

also for Ben Kingsley, born Krishna Bhanji, the son of an Indian doctor in Yorkshire, who beat the hotly-favoured Paul Newman (Tae Verdict) and Dustin Hoffman (Tootsie) in the best actor category.

Afterwards he said: "For all

men who worked on the film it is an Oscar for vision and courage and for acting and Gandhi's fairytale Holly-

wood happy ending, he noted, "all boils down to enthusiasm in this case the enthusiasm and erosity that made a project live that was in the making for

Richard declared: "The person whom we really honour is Mahatma Gandhi himself. He was an inspiration to millions and millions of people and he is currently still an inspiration." He pointed out that Martin Luther King was inspired by Gandhi, as was Lech Walesa, the Polish Solidarity leader. Sir Richard said he hoped the message of the film might

be noted by young people who "would know there was another attitude besides confrontation politics. And they can say to the Reagans, Andropovs and Thatchers of this world: No to confrontation'.'

He emphasized the importance of Gandki to the British serves as Stanley's town hall film industry, explaining: "A British film industry boost would be good for Hollywood as well as England. Sixty per cent of potential audiences for British pictures is American. We are proving that British films can please the broad spectrum of the American

> Sir Richard's triumph has brilliantly confirmed the popu-larity of British films in Hollywood, David Hewson

writes. In the last 21 years Britain has now won the best picture award six ties. David Lean's Lawrence of Arabia won in 1962, Tom Jones in 1964, A Man for all Seasons in 1966 and Oliver! in 1969. Glenda Jackson, Maggie Smith and Julie Christie have all taken the awards for best actress.

Gandhi is three awards short

of the most-decorated picture of all time, *Ben Hur*, which in 1959 won 11 Oscars.

(Full list of awards in the British fund sought, page 3 Two views of an Indian statesman



The real Mahatma Gandhi (above) photographed in Delhi with two disciples on January 14, 1948. Below: Ben Kingsley and two actresses in a scene from the film.



Frank Johnson in the Commons

A hard act to depict as subversive

Dr Gerard Vaughao, the Minister for Consumer Affairs, yesterday made a statement to the House about the controversy concerning the citizens advice bureaux. As the questioning of an

increasingly uncomfortable and unconvincing Dr Vaughan proceeded, especially the questioning from sceptical Tory backbenchers, the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux became a hard act to depict as subversive. Tory after Tory rose to say what a magnificent job the bureaux did. Labour members would cheer agree-ment. Dr Vanghan would keep on agreeing. How, then, had the controvery arisen?

It started in the news reported that the Government was cutting its grant to the National Association because of its displeasure at the political activities of the chairman of CND, Mrs Joan employee at Reading (Dr Vaughan's constituency is Reading South). These reports provoked a routine uproar among a few Labour MPs on Monday. An attempt was made by one of them to persuade the Speaker to agree to an emergency debate But even before yesterday's

ppearance by Dr Vaughan, there were signs that the defenders of the West against the advice bureaux threatened were having difficulty in making the charges persuas-ive. An early warning of this was provided by the fact that the National Association's chairman, who was quoted in the public prints as defending Mrs Ruddock against the charge of subsuming bureaux work in CND activity, was

named Lady Ricketts.
Outraged radical women,
who defended other outraged radical women in the public prints should be called some-thing like "Ms Maeve Gripe" - never Lady Ricketts." So things were already looking bad for Dr Vaughan when he arrived at the dispatch box to announce: "With permission Mr Speaker, I should like to make a statement on the action I have taken on the grant-in-aid to the National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux."

There were statutory Labour cries of "disgraceful." But Dr Vaughan's next words were: "I am glad to do this since we are discussing an organization which fulfills an important national and local

role, one which the Govern-ment fully supports. I feel I must make that absolutely

What, then, was the problem? Well, "I felt it proper to inquire if the money was being used effectively." There had been "allegations of changing attitudes" within some bureaux. "For example, a local chairman resigned recently after 30 years." So, with the full support of the Association. there was to be "an early and independent review" to "ensure that the money was being effectively used."

This was a long way from the paranoid right-wing witch hunt which Labour members had expected. So Labour members proceeded as if there were a paranoid right-wing witch hunt just the same. The main interest in their ques-tioning lay in which of them word "McCarthyism," and how long it would take before the word was given its usual outing (Mr Jack Ashley: 20

minutes approx.).
Of more significance were constant defences of the bureaux from Piller of Society types among Tory backben-chers-such figures as Mr David Crouch and Mr Michael McNair-Wilson.

The latter delivered himself of the shatteringly incon-venient observation: "Mrs Ruddock is my constituent and in my opinion she has never let her zeal for the CND affect work."

To which Dr Vaughan was reduced to commenting: "I have never implied that there was a connexion between the CAB and CND." Eventually Mr John Fraser, for the Opposition front bench, observed: This unhappy epi-sode has the fingerprints of the Prime Minister all over it." Let us hope that, for the Minister's prospects of pro-motion, this was untrue, since it had become clear that Dr Vaughan was a decent soul who could not organize a smear in a foundation cream

The Government's antisubversion tacticians, then, had fingered the wrong organization as a CND-front. They should have gone for more plausible targets such as the Church of England, Channel 4, or the Soviet Trade Delegation at Highgate-anything other than the Lady Ricketts Gang, an organization whose tentacles turned out to reach deep into the

.

honour. The tribunal has the statements, and at a meeting of power to impose a variety of

Galtieri faces tribunal

statements, and at a meeting of sanctions, including demotion the commander that they wanted strong action against him

known where general Galtieri would have to serve his sentence, but it was believed that he would be taken to one of the Army barracks in Buenos

case to answer under the pected to complete its report military legal code, the 60-day sentence could be changed from sentence could be changed from The 60-day imprisonment a disciplinary measure into order is in itself one of the most preventive detention", pend- severe sanctions ever suffered

Today's events

Princess Margaret visits Royal Air Force Lyncham, Wiltshire

The Duke of Gloucester address

es the Business in the Community National Conference, Goldsmith's

Royal engagements

Hall, London, 12.

New exhibitions

ACROSS

Edward (9).

African leaders (5).

and going wrong (7).

17 Spinner has list to right (7).

21 It's back to Josip Broz (4).

money in the East (4).

agrecable (5).

perhaps (9).

sexologist (5).

1 Tossing apples to Bruin? Can't

10 Louis, best of the hardier

11 One of the Haworth Bells, the

12 Check soundness of the rule (4).

15 Ran into Percy, losing his head

12 Old instrument has sound

20 Cross note to the French or

22 Pope's great queen once made

23 Out-of-the-way refusal is dis-

26 Duck, green, makes public

27 Outline of duet with Abram,

Moody style of painting - crazy

1 Performance with instrument

13 Tendency to be dishonest (4).

If the Army command finds investigating the conduct of the that the former President has a war. The commission is exsome time in May or June.

ing the findings of the court of by a former military President.

was not immediately face charges for his role in the political and military errors during the South Atlantic war. Late last month he appeared before the "Inter-Forces Commission", chaired by re-tired military officers, which is investigating the conduct of the

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Fay Weldon reads selections from her work, followed by discussion Third Eye Centre, 350 Sauchiehal

Green, Glasgow, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Dec'. Iluminated poems by Alan Bold, National Library of Scotland, George IV Bridge, Edinburgh; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5, Sat 9.30 to 1, Sun 2 to 5 (until April 20). Hereford. &

Inner Worlds: symbolic works selected by Paul Overy, Gardner Centre Gallery, University of Sussex, Brighton; Mon to Sat 10 to Talks, lectures Holography, by Michael Wenyor

10

23

2 Time for some magic (5).

makes a joke (10).

a garden (10,4).

can be reached (10).

19 Occupation, for instance,

rising pedigree (7).

uneasily? (7).

3 Meadows in the food

4 Tidy hospital attendant (7). 5 Row about stray dog (7).

6 Ruth when very young? (4).

7 Asked ten rough soldiers to

8 The beauty of Kent, say, seen i

14 In a battle, a new formation that

16 Race official put up tent in such

20 Used by painter when Paul sat

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,102

Exhibitions in progress

From Quill Pen to Microchip -The Glasgow Herald 1783 to 1983, People's Palace Museum, Glasgow

6. closed Sun (from today until May | Chapter Arts Centre, Market Road, | TV top ten

Street, Glasgow, 8.
History of the Hereford and
Gloucester Canal, by David Bick,
Red Cross Hall, Blackfriars Street,

Perspectives on Acid Rain: The Sir William Jackson Pope Memorial Lecture, by Dr P. F. Chester, Queen Elizabeth II Theatre, Winchester College, 6.
A Birdwatching Year, illustrate

talk by Stan Davies, Athanaeur Theatre, Plymouth, 7.30.

Piano recitat by Sally Ann Bottomiey, Museum and Art Gallery, Chequer Road, Deacaster,

Concert by Kent Schools Symphonic Wind Band and Kent Youth Choir, Central Hall, Chatham, Choir, Ca Kent, 7.30.

Spring Flower Show, Winter Garden, Easthourne, 2 to 9 today (10 to 7.30 tomorrow).

Academy awards

The complete Associated Press list of winners at the 55th annual ist of winners at the 53th annual Academy Awards in Los Angeles: Best Picture: Gandhi; Best Actor: Ben Kingsley (Gandhi); Best Actress: Meryl Streep (Sophie's Choice); Best Supporting Actor: Louis Gossett Jr (An Officer and a Gentleman); Best Supporting Actress: Jessica Lange (Toolsie); Best Director: Richard Attenborough

(Gandhi).
Best Foreign Language Film: Volver
A Empezar (To Begin Again), Spain;
Best Original Screenplay: Gandhi
(John Briley); Best Adapted
Screenplay: Missing (Costa-Gavras
and Donald Stewart); Best Original
Song: Up Where We Belong (An
Officer and a Gentleman); Best
Cinematography Gandhi (Billy Cinematography: Gandhi (Billy Williams and Ronnie Taylor); Best Art Direction: Gandhi (Art direction Art Direction: Gandhi (Art direction by Stuart Craig and Bob Laing, Set Decoration by Michael Seirton); Best Costume Design: Gandhi (John Mollo and Bhanu Athaiya); Best Film Editing: Gandhi (John Bloom). Best Make-up: Quest For Fire (Sarah Mouzani and Michele Burke); Best Original Score: E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial (John Williams); Best Original Score and its adaption or adaptation score: Victor-Victoria (song score by Henry Mancini and Leslie Bricusse, adapted by Henry Mancini). Best Sound: E.T. the Extra-Terrestrials.

sound man John O. Aalberg.

adapted by Henry Mancini).

Best Sound: E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial (Buss Knudson, Robert Glass,
Don Digirolamo and Gene Cautamessa). Best Documentary Feature:
Just Another Missing Kid; Best
Documentary Short Subject: If You
Love This Planet; Best Animated 24 Oblique point of view (5). 25 Stausch supporter of 8 (4). Solution of Puzzle No 16,101 Short: Tango; Best Live Action Short: A Shocking Accident; Best Sound Effects Editing: E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial (Charles L. Cam-HELITUM BULLOVER
PREVLAR BEARTS
CREVLAR BEARTS
CREVLAR BEARTS
REARRANDOM FILANCE
REARRAND Announced in Advance - Honorary: Mickey Rooney, Jean Hersholt Hamanitarian: Walter Mirisch; Hamanitarian: Walter Mirisch: Scientific-Technical Achievement: August Arnold and Erich Kaestner

getting into a mess (14). **CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 9**

Javanation Street (Wed) Granada,
Coronation Street (Mon) Granada,
Take is Your Life, Thannes, 14.85m
On Her Majosty's Secret
14.25m
Crossren
Crossren 14.25m Crossroads (Wed) Central, 13.06m Punchlines, LWT, 12.20m Family Fortunes, Central 11.90m Crossroads (Thurs) Central, 11.90m The Cenon and Ball Easter Show

2 The Karry Eversa recovering 12,05m
3 News and Sport, 11,85m
4 Delias, 11,45m
5 Escape to Athena, 11,20m
6 Top of the Pops, 10,75m
6 The Paras, 10,75m
8 Wogan, 10,65m
9 Open AR Hours, 10,15m
10 Shouldon't happen to a Vet, 9,85m

880 2 Pot Black '83, 8.30m

Pot Black '83, 8.30m Just Another Day, 7.75m Russell Herty (Tues) 6.50m The War of the Worlds, 6.65m The Bank Stud, 6.25m My Cousin Rachel, 5.90m Bansnes, 5.50m Deer Lades, 4.50m The Waltons, 3.35m Friendly Persussion, 2.95

CH4
Day of the Locust, 2.40m
Brookside (Tues) 1.90m
Brookside (Wed) 1.55m
Upstairs, Downstairs, 1.55m
The Munstact, 1.50m
The First of the Few, 1.50m
Unforgatiable, 1.20m
The Dick Van Dyke Show, 1.05m
Gardeners' Calender, 1.05m
The Door Without a Key, 1.05m

54C

ngish: Battlester Galactics, 144,000 Brookside (Wed) 133,000 The Avengers, 129,000 The Avengers, 105,000 Brookside (Thurs) 83,000

National Day

The land-locked central African state of Chad celebrates its National Day today. The day marks the anniversary of the army coup in 1975 which overthrew President Tombalbaye, who had led the country since its independence from France in Angust 1960. Chad has been in almost constant turmoil since 1965.

Anniversaries

president of the United States 1801-09, Shadwell, Virginia, 1743; Richard Trevithick, engineer, Illophell and Ben Burtt); Best Visual
Effects: E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial
(Carlo Rambaldi, Dennis Murren
and Kenneth F. Smith).

Appagnad in Admona Hannes

Parliament todav

Commons (2.30): Social Security and Housing Benefits Bill, second for the first operational 35mm, hand-held, spinning-mirror reflex camera; Gordon Sawyer Award for Scientific Achievement: Veteran nationalized industries and prisoners held in police custody.

Roads

Lendon and South-east: A501: City Road partially closed N of Old Street roundabout, City of London. Chelsea Bridge: Only one lane open each way. M11: Single lane open

northbound from junctions (Loughton) to 7 (Harlow). Wales and West: A483: Several sets of temporary lights between Llandrindod Wells and Newton, Powys.

Temporary signals at Darley Dale, Dove Holes and Belper, Derbyshire. North: M62: Lane closures between junctions 22 (Bradford, Halifax) and 26 (Ripponden), West Yorkshire. A1627: Stockton ringroad, Cleveland: All traffic sharing one carriageway between Norton

and A19. A523): Roadworks on Mill Street, Macclesfield, Cheshire. Scotland: A9: Ballinluig by-pass, Tayside, scheduled to be fully opened today. M8: Various lane closures from St James to Craigton. Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

Commenting on the "golden harvest of Oscars" awarded to the British film Gandhi, The Sua says: "It is an immense achie beat Hollywood at its own game." The teasing about the election date is getting thresome says the Daily Mirror "Come on Margareti Make up your mind!"

Pictorial aerogramme

edinburgh University's 400th anniversary and the 200th anniversary of The Royal Society of Edinburgh will be celebrated with the issue today of a Scottish pictorial aerogramme, featuring the Arms of the University and The Parel Society and The Royal Society against a backdrop of Edinburgh Castle.

Edinburgh Castle.

The acrogramme will be available from post offices in Scotland, philatelic counters throughout the UK, and by post from the British Philatelic Bureau, 20 Brandon Street, Edinburgh, EH3 51T (price 30p).

The pound

Bank Sells 1.75 25.60 73.25 Bays 1.83 Australia Š 27.40 77.25 1.95 13.70 Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada S 1.87 13.60 Denmark Kr Finland Mkk 8.72 11.50 Germany DM 3.65 122.00 3.85 Greece Dr 133.00 Hongkong S Ireland Pt 10.63 1.21 Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherland 4.32 11.45 157.00 Norway Kr Portagal Esc South Africa Rd Spain Pte 210.00 Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr 11.92 3.27 USAS

10.08 1.16 383.00 363.00 4.11 10.85 143.00 1.72 199.00 11.32 3.09 1.58 1.52 127.80 115.00

Yugoslavia Dur Rates for small dead as supplied yester Retail Price Index: 327.3. London: The FT Index closed up 3.8

Weather

A trough of low pressure will cross all districts during the day.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, central S, E, central N England, East Anglia, Charmel Islands, E Miclands: Sunny periods, becoming cloudy with occasional rain; wind W. moderate; max temp 11 or 12C (52 to

Wates Bright start, becoming cloudy with occasional rain spreading from W, clearing later, wind SW, becoming NW,

Scotland, Glasgow, Argyll, Northern Ireland: Cloudy, rain at times, becoming brighter and showery, wind SW Ireland: Cloudy, rain at times, becoming brighter and showery, who SW becoming MW, moderate to tresh; max terms to 10C (46 to 50F).

NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Shedand: Bright at first, becoming cloudy with occasional rain, wind SW, moderate, becoming variable; max temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

Aberticen, Central Highlands, Moray Firth, NE Scotland, Orkney: Cloudy, occasional rain, snow over high ground; wind SW, moderate, becoming variable; max temp 7 to 9C (45 to 48F).

Outdook for tostory wand Friday: Mostly dry in S with surny intervals; changeable in N with some rain or showers; temperatures rather below normal.

NW, tresh, locally strong to gale at first, sea very rough, becoming moderata. Strait of Dover, English Channel (E): Wind W, moderate; sea sight to moderate. St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind SW, veering NW strong; sea

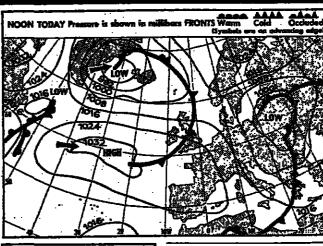
ion rises Móon se 4 am 8.04 pm Lighting-up time

Yesterday

London

Highest and lowest

© TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Rox 7, 200 Cray's Im Road, London, WCLX SEZ, England, Telephone: 01-537 1234, Teler. 264971. Wednesday April 13 1983.





High tides HT PM 8.9 3.11 4.1 2.21 12.9 8.3 3.2 8.15 5.4 7.11 6.4 2.08 3.9 7.16 5.5 11.40 7.2 7.18 5.5 11.40 7.2 7.18 5.3 3.43 5.1 12.19 2.3 10.45 7.0 7.32 4.1 7.05 5.5 1.18 7.0 7.32 4.1 12.12 4.1 12.12 4.2 1.18 4.3 12.12 4.4 12.25 4.4 12.25 4.9 12.25 8.15 7.11

Around Britain

02 10 50 Sunny
- 10 50 Sunny
- 34 5 Sunny
- 30 60 Sunny
- 30 60 Sunny
- 10 50 Sunny
- 11 52 Sunny
- 11 52 Sunny
- 11 55 Sunny
- 12 55 Sunny
- 12 55 Sunny
- 12 55 Sunny
- 12 52 Sunny
- 12 52 Sunny
- 12 52 Sunny
- 14 52 Sunny
- 15 55 Sunny
- 15 55 Sunny
- 16 55 Sunny
- 17 55 Sunny
- 18 55 Sunny
- 18 55 Sunny

Abroad MODDAY: c. cloud; d. drizzier î. feir: fo, foc; r. rairc e. sun; en, anow.



DOWN